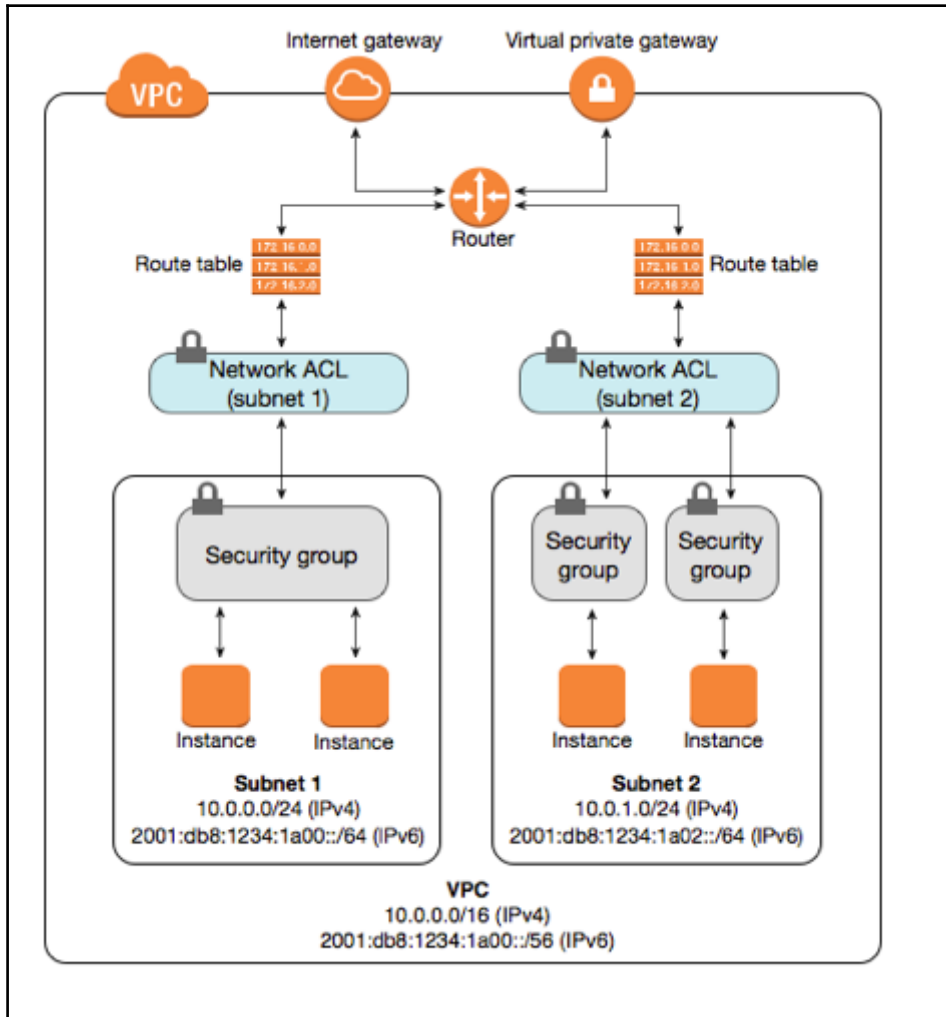


# Chapter 1: Getting Started with AWS Networking Components






## Sign In or Create an AWS Account

What is your email (phone for mobile accounts)?

E-mail or mobile number:

- I am a new user.
- I am a returning user  
and my password is:

Sign in using our secure server 

[Forgot your password?](#)



## Login Credentials

Use the form below to create login credentials that can be used for AWS as well as Amazon.com.

**My name is:**

**My e-mail address is:**

**Type it again:**

note: this is the e-mail address that we will use to contact you about your account

**Enter a new password:**

**Type it again:**

[Create account](#)

## Contact Information

Company Account  Personal Account

\* Required Fields

Full Name\*

Company Name\*

Country\*


Address\*

City\*

State / Province or Region\*

Postal Code\*

Phone Number\*

Security Check 

[Refresh image](#)

Please type the characters as shown above

### AWS Customer Agreement

Check here to indicate that you have read and agree to the terms of the [AWS Customer Agreement](#)



## Payment Information

Please enter your payment information below. You will be able to try a broad set of AWS products for free via the Free Tier. We will only bill your credit or debit card for usage that is not covered by our Free Tier.

### • [Frequently Asked Questions](#)

Cardholder's Name

Credit/Debit Card Number



Expiration Date

Use my contact address

Use a new address

#### Please Note

As part of our card verification process we will charge INR 2 on your card when you click the "Verify Card and Continue" button below. This will be refunded once your card has been validated. Your bank may take 3-5 business days to show the refund. Mastercard/Visa customers may be redirected to your bank website to authorize the charge.

## PAN Information

Do you have a PAN?   Yes  No

Verify Card and Continue

## Identity Verification

You will be called immediately by an automated system and prompted to enter the PIN number provided.

### 1. Provide a telephone number

Please enter your information below and click the "Call Me Now" button.

#### Security Check @



Refresh Image

Please type the characters as shown above

#### Country Code

India (+91) ▾

#### Phone Number

.....

Ext

Call Me Now

2. Call in progress

3. Identity verification complete

## Support Plan

AWS Support offers a selection of plans to meet your needs. All plans provide 24x7 access to customer service, AWS documentation, whitepapers, and support forums. For access to technical support and additional resources to help you plan, deploy, and optimize your AWS environment, we recommend selecting a support plan that best aligns with your AWS usage.

All customers receive free Basic Support.

### Basic Support

**Basic**

Description: Customer Service for account and billing questions and access to the AWS Community Forums.

Price: Included

**Developer**

Use case: Experimenting with AWS

Description: One primary contact may ask technical questions through Support Center and get a response within 12–24 hours during local business hours.

Price: Starts at \$29/month (scales based on usage)

**Business**

Use case: Production use of AWS

Description: 24x7 support by phone and chat, 1-hour response to urgent support cases, and help with common third-party software. Full access to AWS Trusted Advisor for optimizing your AWS infrastructure, and access to the AWS Support API for automating your support cases and retrieving Trusted Advisor results.

Price: Starts at \$100/month (scales based on usage)

To explore all features and benefits of AWS Support, including plan comparisons and pricing samples, [click here](#).

Continue

## Registration Confirmation

### Welcome to Amazon Web Services

Thank you for creating an Amazon Web Services Account. We are activating your account, which should only take a few minutes. You will receive an email when this is complete.

[Sign In to the Console](#)

[Contact Sales](#)

#### AWS services

Find a service by name or feature (for example, EC2, S3 or VM, storage).

Recently visited services

All services

#### Build a solution

Get started with simple wizards and automated workflows.



Launch a virtual machine

With EC2  
~1 minute



Build a web app

With Elastic Beanstalk  
~6 minutes



Host a static website

With S3, CloudFront, Route 53  
~5 minutes



Connect an IoT device

With AWS IoT  
~5 minutes



Start a development project

With CodeStar  
~5 minutes



Register a domain

With Route 53  
~3 minutes

[See more](#)

#### Helpful tips



Manage your costs

Get real-time billing alerts based on your cost and usage budgets. [Start now](#)



Create an organization

Use AWS Organizations for policy-based management of multiple AWS accounts. [Start now](#)

#### Explore AWS

New Product Announcements

View the latest announcements from the AWS Summit - San Francisco. [Learn more](#).

Migrate from Oracle to Amazon Aurora

Learn how to migrate from Oracle to Amazon Aurora with minimal downtime. [View project](#).

#### Close Account

I understand that by clicking this checkbox, I am willing to close my AWS account. Monthly usage of certain AWS services is calculated and billed at the beginning of the following month. If you have used these types of services this month, then at the beginning of next month you will receive a bill for usage that occurred prior to termination of your account. If you own a Reserved Instance for which you have elected to pay in monthly installments, when your account is closed you will continue to be billed your monthly recurring payment until the Reserved Instance is sold on the Reserved Instance Marketplace or it expires.

[Close Account](#)

IAM users sign-in link:

[https://\[REDACTED\].signin.aws.amazon.com/console](https://[REDACTED].signin.aws.amazon.com/console)

Search IAM Add user Delete user

Dashboard  
Groups  
**Users**  
Roles  
Policies  
Identity providers  
Account settings  
Credential report

Find users by username or access key Showing 0 results

<input type="checkbox"/>	User name	Groups	Password	Last sign-in	Access keys	Creation time
No results						

Add user 1 2 3 4  
Details Permissions Review Complete

**Set user details**

You can add multiple users at once with the same access type and permissions. [Learn more](#)

User name:  [add another user](#)

**Select AWS access type**

Select how these users will access AWS. Access keys and autogenerated passwords are provided in the last step. [Learn more](#)

Access type:  Programmatic access   
 AWS Management Console access   
Requires a password that allows users to sign-in to the AWS Management Console.

Console password:  Autogenerated password   
 Custom password

Require password reset:  User must create a new password at next sign-in   
Users automatically get the IAMUseChangePassword policy to allow them to change their own password.

\* Required Cancel [Next: Permissions](#)

Add user 1 2 3 4  
Details Permissions Review Complete

**Set permissions for cladmin**

[Add user to group](#) [Copy permissions from existing user](#) [Attach existing policies directly](#)

Attach one or more existing policies directly to the user or create a new policy. [Learn more](#)

[Create policy](#) [Refresh](#)

Filter: Policy type  Showing 143 results

Policy name	Type	Attachments	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AdministratorAccess	Job function	0	Provides full access to AWS services and resources.
<input type="checkbox"/> AmazonAPIGatewayAdminister	AWS managed	0	Provides full access to cloudwatch/elastic APIs in Amazon API Gateway via the AWS Management Console.
<input type="checkbox"/> AmazonAPIGatewayInvokeFullAccess	AWS managed	0	Provides full access to invoke APIs in Amazon API Gateway.
<input type="checkbox"/> AmazonAPIGatewayPushToCloudWatchLogs	AWS managed	0	Allows API Gateway to push logs to user's account.
<input type="checkbox"/> AmazonAppStreamFullAccess	AWS managed	0	Provides full access to Amazon AppStream via the AWS Management Console.
<input type="checkbox"/> AmazonAppStreamReadOnlyAccess	AWS managed	0	Provides read only access to Amazon AppStream via the AWS Management Console.
<input type="checkbox"/> AmazonAppStreamServiceAccess	AWS managed	0	Default policy for Amazon AppStream service role.
<input type="checkbox"/> AmazonAthenaFullAccess	AWS managed	0	Provides full access to Amazon Athena and scoped access to the dependencies needed to enable querying, writing results, and data management.
<input type="checkbox"/> AmazonCloudDirectoryFullAccess	AWS managed	0	Provides full access to Amazon Cloud Directory Service.

Cancel Previous [Next: Attach](#)

Add user

1 Details   
 2 Permissions   
 3 Review   
 4 Complete

**Review**

Review your choices. After you create the user, you can view and download the autogenerated password and access key.

**User details**

User name	cl-admin
AWS access type	Programmatic access and AWS Management Console access
Console session type	Custom
Require password reset	No

**Permissions summary**

The following policies will be attached to the user shown above.

Type	Name
Managed policy	AdministratorAccess

[Cancel](#)   
 [Previous](#)   
 [Create user](#)

<b>User name</b>	<b>Access key ID</b>	<b>Secret access key</b>	<b>Console login link</b>
------------------	----------------------	--------------------------	---------------------------

## AWS services

VPQ

VPC

Isolated Cloud Resources

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC:

None

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

### Resources

[Start VPC Wizard](#)   
 [Launch EC2 Instances](#)

Note: Your Instances will launch in the US East (N. Virginia) region.

You are using the following Amazon VPC resources in the US East (N. Virginia) region:

### Service Health

Current Status	Details
✓ Amazon VPC - US East (N. Virginia)	Service is operating normally
✓ Amazon EC2 - US East (N. Virginia)	Service is operating normally

[View complete service health details](#)

### Step 1: Select a VPC Configuration

**VPC with a Single Public Subnet**

VPC with Public and Private Subnets

VPC with Public and Private Subnets and Hardware VPN Access

VPC with a Private Subnet Only and Hardware VPN Access

Your instances run in a private, isolated section of the AWS cloud with direct access to the Internet. Network access control lists and security groups can be used to provide strict control over inbound and outbound network traffic to your instances.

**Creates:**

A /16 network with a /24 subnet. Public subnet instances use Elastic IPs or Public IPs to access the Internet.

[Select](#)

Internet: S3, DynamoDB, SNS, SQS, etc.

Public Subnet

Amazon Virtual Private Cloud

[Cancel and Exit](#)

## Step 2: VPC with a Single Public Subnet

IPv4 CIDR block:\*  (65531 IP addresses available)

IPv6 CIDR block:  No IPv6 CIDR Block  
 Amazon provided IPv6 CIDR block

VPC name:

---

Public subnet's IPv4 CIDR:\*  (251 IP addresses available)

Public subnet's IPv6 CIDR:    
xxxx:xxxx:xxxx:xx00::/64

Availability Zone:\*

Subnet name:

You can add more subnets after AWS creates the VPC.

---

Service endpoints

---

Enable DNS hostnames:\*  Yes  No

Hardware tenancy:\*

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC:

Virtual Private Cloud

### VPC Successfully Created

Your VPC has been successfully created.  
You can launch instances into the subnets of your VPC. For more information, see [Launching an Instance into Your Subnet](#).

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC:

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL	Tenancy
VPCthroughWizard	vpc-68e93011	available	10.0.0.0/16	2600:1f18:24ac:6300:...	dopt-ad975ccb	rtb-c3f26bbb	acl-a6dfa4df	Default

vpc-68e93011 | VPCthroughWizard

VPC ID: vpc-68e93011 | VPCthroughWizard

State: available

IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/16

IPv6 CIDR: 2600:1f18:24ac:6300::56

DHCP options set: dopt-ad975ccb

Route table: rtb-c3f26bbb

Network ACL: acl-a6dfa4df

Tenancy: Default

DNS resolution: yes

DNS hostnames: yes

ClassicLink DNS Support: no

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Create Subnet Subnet Actions

Search Subnets and their private IP addresses

<< 1 to 8 of 8 Subnets >>

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	IPv6 CIDR	Availability Zone	Route Table
Wizard Public subnet	subnet-3e6f6b5b	available	vpc-68e93011   VPCThroughWiz...	10.0.0.0/24	251	2600:1f18:24ac...	us-east-1a	rtb-d9f46da1

subnet-3e6f6b5b | Wizard Public subnet

Summary

Subnet ID: subnet-3e6f6b5b | Wizard Public subnet  
 Availability Zone: us-east-1a

IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/24  
 Route table: rtb-d9f46da1

IPv6 CIDR: 2600:1f18:24ac:6300::/64  
 Network ACL: acl-a6dfa4df

State: available  
 Default subnet: no

VPC: vpc-68e93011 | VPCThroughWizard  
 Auto-assign Public IP: no

Available IPs: 251  
 Auto-assign IPv6 address: no

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Create Subnet Subnet Actions

Search Subnets and their private IP addresses

<< 1 to 8 of 8 Subnets >>

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	IPv6 CIDR	Availability Zone	Route Table
Wizard Public subnet	subnet-3e6f6b5b	available	vpc-68e93011   VPCThroughWiz...	10.0.0.0/24	251	2600:1f18:24ac...	us-east-1a	rtb-d9f46da1

subnet-3e6f6b5b | Wizard Public subnet

Summary

Route Table

Network ACL

Flow Logs

Tags

Edit

Route Table: rtb-d9f46da1

Destination	Target
10.0.0.0/16	local
2600:1f18:24ac:6300::/56	local
0.0.0.0/0	igw-a4ba30c2
:::0	igw-a4ba30c2



VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Security

Network ACLs

Security Groups

VPN Connections

Create Subnet Subnet Actions

Search Subnets and their private IP addresses

<< 1 to 8 of 8 Subnets >>

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	IPv6 CIDR	Availability Zone	Route Table
Wizard Public subnet	subnet-3e6f6b5b	available	vpc-68e93011   VPCThroughWiz...	10.0.0.0/24	251	2600:1f18:24ac...	us-east-1a	rtb-09f46da

subnet-3e6f6b5b | Wizard Public subnet

Summary Route Table Network ACL Flow Logs Tags

Edit

Network ACL: aci-a6dfa4df

Inbound:

Rule #	Type	Protocol	Port Range / ICMP Type	Source	Allow / Deny
100	ALL Traffic	ALL	ALL	0.0.0.0/0	ALLOW
101	ALL Traffic	ALL	ALL	:::0	ALLOW
*	ALL Traffic	ALL	ALL	:::0	DENY
*	ALL Traffic	ALL	ALL	0.0.0.0/0	DENY

Outbound:

Rule #	Type	Protocol	Port Range / ICMP Type	Destination	Allow / Deny
100	ALL Traffic	ALL	ALL	0.0.0.0/0	ALLOW
101	ALL Traffic	ALL	ALL	:::0	ALLOW

Services Resource Groups

Satyajit N. Virginia Support

History

VPC

Console Home

ec2

EC2 Virtual Servers in the Cloud

Group A-Z

EC2 Dashboard

Events

Tags

Reports

Limits

INSTANCES

Instances

Spot Requests

Reserved Instances

Scheduled Instances

Dedicated Hosts

IMAGES

AMIs

Bundle Tasks

ELASTIC BLOCK STORE

Resources

You are using the following Amazon EC2 resources in the US East (N. Virginia) region:

0 Running Instances	0 Elastic IPs
0 Dedicated Hosts	0 Snapshots
0 Volumes	0 Load Balancers
0 Key Pairs	6 Security Groups
0 Placement Groups	

Just need a simple virtual private server? Get everything you need to jumpstart your project - compute, storage, and networking - for a low, predictable price. Try Amazon Lightsail for free.

Create Instance

To start using Amazon EC2 you will want to launch a virtual server, known as an Amazon EC2 instance.

Launch Instance

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 1: Choose an Amazon Machine Image (AMI)

Cancel and Exit

An AMI is a template that contains the software configuration (operating system, application server, and applications) required to launch your instance. You can select an AMI provided by AWS, our user community, or the AWS Marketplace, or you can select one of your own AMIs.

Quick Start 1 to 31 of 31 AMIs

- My AMIs
- AWS Marketplace
- Community AMIs
- Free tier only

 <b>Amazon Linux</b> <small>Free tier eligible</small>	<b>Amazon Linux AMI 2017.03.0 (HVM), SSD Volume Type</b> - ami-c58c1dd3 The Amazon Linux AMI is an EBS-backed, AWS-supported image. The default image includes AWS command line tools, Python, Ruby, Perl, and Java. The repositories include Docker, PHP, MySQL, PostgreSQL, and other packages. <small>Root device type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm</small>	<input type="button" value="Select"/> 64-bit
 <b>Red Hat</b> <small>Free tier eligible</small>	<b>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.3 (HVM), SSD Volume Type</b> - ami-b63769a1 Red Hat Enterprise Linux version 7.3 (HVM), EBS General Purpose (SSD) Volume Type <small>Root device type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm</small>	<input type="button" value="Select"/> 64-bit
 <b>SUSE Linux</b> <small>Free tier eligible</small>	<b>SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 SP2 (HVM), SSD Volume Type</b> - ami-fde4beba SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 Service Pack 2 (HVM), EBS General Purpose (SSD) Volume Type. Public Cloud, Advanced Systems Management, Web and Scripting, and Legacy modules enabled. <small>Root device type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm</small>	<input type="button" value="Select"/> 64-bit
 <b>Ubuntu</b> <small>Free tier eligible</small>	<b>Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS (HVM), SSD Volume Type</b> - ami-80861296 Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS (HVM),EBS General Purpose (SSD) Volume Type. Support available from Canonical ( <a href="http://www.ubuntu.com/cloud/services">http://www.ubuntu.com/cloud/services</a> ). <small>Root device type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm</small>	<input type="button" value="Select"/> 64-bit

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 2: Choose an Instance Type

Amazon EC2 provides a wide selection of instance types optimized to fit different use cases. Instances are virtual servers that can run applications. They have varying combinations of CPU, memory, storage, and networking capacity, and give you the flexibility to choose the appropriate mix of resources for your applications. [Learn more](#) about instance types and how they can meet your computing needs.

Filter by:

Currently selected: t2.micro (Variable ECUs, 1 vCPUs, 2.5 GHz, Intel Xeon Family, 1 GB memory, EBS only)

	Family	Type	vCPUs	Memory (GiB)	Instance Storage (GB)	EBS-Optimized Available	Network Performance	IPv6 Support
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.nano	1	0.5	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.micro <small>Free tier eligible</small>	1	1	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.small	1	2	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.medium	2	4	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.large	2	8	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.xlarge	4	16	EBS only	-	Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.2xlarge	8	32	EBS only	-	Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	m5.large	2	8	EBS only	Yes	Moderate	Yes

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 3: Configure Instance Details

Configure the instance to suit your requirements. You can launch multiple instances from the same AMI, request Spot instances to take advantage of the lower pricing, assign an access management role to the instance, and more.

Number of instances  Launch into Auto Scaling Group

Purchasing option  Request Spot instances

Network  Create new VPC

Subnet  Create new subnet  
251 IP Addresses available

Auto-assign Public IP

Auto-assign IPv6 IP

IAM role  Create new IAM role

Shutdown behavior

Enable termination protection  Protect against accidental termination

Monitoring  Enable CloudWatch detailed monitoring  
Additional charges apply.

Tenancy   
Additional charges will apply for dedicated tenancy.

Cancel Previous **Review and Launch** Next: Add Storage

### Step 4: Add Storage

Your instance will be launched with the following storage device settings. You can attach additional EBS volumes and instance store volumes to your instance, or edit the settings of the root volume. You can also attach additional EBS volumes after launching an instance, but not instance store volumes. [Learn more](#) about storage options in Amazon EC2.

Volume Type	Device	Snapshot	Size (GiB)	Volume Type	IOPS	Throughput (MB/s)	Delete on Termination	Encrypted
Root	/dev/xvda	snap-0120309fef406aa90	<input type="text" value="8"/>	General Purpose SSD (GP2)	100 / 3000	N/A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Not Encrypted

Add New Volume

Free tier eligible customers can get up to 30 GB of EBS General Purpose (SSD) or Magnetic storage. [Learn more](#) about free usage tier eligibility and usage restrictions.

Cancel Previous **Review and Launch** Next: Add Tags

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 5: Add Tags

A tag consists of a case-sensitive key-value pair. For example, you could define a tag with key = Name and value = Webserver. A copy of a tag can be applied to volumes, instances or both. Tags will be applied to all instances and volumes. [Learn more](#) about tagging your Amazon EC2 resources.

Key (127 characters maximum)	Value (255 characters maximum)	Instances (i)	Volumes (i)
Name	MyFirstEC2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(Up to 50 tags maximum)

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 6: Configure Security Group

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. On this page, you can add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance. For example, if you want to set up a web server and allow Internet traffic to reach your instance, add rules that allow unrestricted access to the HTTP and HTTPS ports. You can create a new security group or select from an existing one below. [Learn more](#) about Amazon EC2 security groups.

Assign a security group:  Create a new security group  
 Select an existing security group

Security group name:   
 Description:

Type (i)	Protocol (i)	Port Range (i)	Source (i)
SSH	TCP	22	Custom 0.0.0.0/0 :::/0
HTTP	TCP	80	Custom 0.0.0.0/0 :::/0

**Warning**  
 Rules with source of 0.0.0.0/0 allow all IP addresses to access your instance. We recommend setting security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only.

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 7: Review Instance Launch

Please review your instance launch details. You can go back to edit changes for each section. Click **Launch** to assign a key pair to your instance and complete the launch process.

**⚠ Improve your instances' security.** Your security group, **MyWebServerSG**, is open to the world. Your instances may be accessible from any IP address. We recommend that you update your security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only. You can also open additional ports in your security group to facilitate access to the application or service you're running, e.g., HTTP (80) for web servers. [Edit security groups](#)

▼ AMI Details [Edit AMI](#)

**Free tier eligible** **Amazon Linux AMI 2017.03.0 (HVM), SSD Volume Type - ami-c58c1dd3**

The Amazon Linux AMI is an EBS-backed, AWS-supported image. The default image includes AWS command line tools, Python, Ruby, Perl, and Java. The repositories include Docker, PHP, MySQL, PostgreSQL, and other packages.

Root Device Type: ebs    Virtualization type: hvm

▼ Instance Type [Edit instance type](#)

Instance Type	ECUs	vCPUs	Memory (GiB)	Instance Storage (GB)	EBS-Optimized Available	Network Performance
t2.micro	Variable	1	1	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate

▼ Security Groups [Edit security groups](#)

Security group name	Description
MyWebServerSG	WebServer Security Group

## Select an existing key pair or create a new key pair ✕

A key pair consists of a **public key** that AWS stores, and a **private key file** that you store. Together, they allow you to connect to your instance securely. For Windows AMIs, the private key file is required to obtain the password used to log into your instance. For Linux AMIs, the private key file allows you to securely SSH into your instance.

Note: The selected key pair will be added to the set of keys authorized for this instance. [Learn more about removing existing key pairs from a public AMI.](#)

Create a new key pair ▼

**Key pair name**

FirstEC2KeyPair

**💬 You have to download the private key file (\*.pem file) before you can continue. Store it in a secure and accessible location. You will not be able to download the file again after it's created.**

## Launch Status

✔ Your instances are now launching  
The following instance launches have been initiated: i-0c0cc7f45fb92e9cd [View launch log](#)

ℹ Get notified of estimated charges  
Create billing alerts to get an email notification when estimated charges on your AWS bill exceed an amount you define (for example, if you exceed the free usage tier).

EC2 Dashboard

Launch Instance Connect Actions

search: i-0c0cc7f45fb92e9cd Add filter

Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP	IPv6 IP
MyFirstEC2	i-0c0cc7f45fb92e9cd	t2.micro	us-east-1a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-54-236-63-158.co...	54.236.63.158	2600:1...

Instance: i-0c0cc7f45fb92e9cd (MyFirstEC2) Public DNS: ec2-54-236-63-158.compute-1.amazonaws.com

Description	Status Checks	Monitoring	Tags
Instance ID	i-0c0cc7f45fb92e9cd		
Instance state	running		
Instance type	t2.micro		
Elastic IPs			
Availability zone	us-east-1a		
Security groups	MyWebServerSG view inbound rules		
Scheduled events	No scheduled events		
AMI ID	amzn-ami-hvm-2017.03.0.20170417-x86_64-gp2 (ami-c58c1d6d)		
Platform	-		
IAM role	-		
Key pair name	FirstEC2KeyPair		
Owner	706436145460		
Public DNS (IPv4)	ec2-54-236-63-158.compute-1.amazonaws.com		
IPv4 Public IP	54.236.63.158		
IPv6 IPs	2600:1f18:24ac:6300:6ced:744a:466b:df12		
Private DNS	ip-10-0-0-13.ec2.internal		
Private IPs	10.0.0.13		
Secondary private IPs			
VPC ID	vpc-68e93011		
Subnet ID	subnet-3e6f65b		
Network interfaces	eth0		
Source/dest check	True		
EBS-optimized	False		

ec2-54-236-63-158.compute-1.amazonaws.com/phpinfo.php

## PHP Version 5.6.30

System	Linux ip-10-0-0-13 4.9.20-11.31.amzn1.x86_64 #1 SMP Thu Apr 13 01:53:57 UTC 2017 x86_64
Build Date	Mar 8 2017 00:18:16
Server API	Apache 2.0 Handler
Virtual Directory Support	disabled
Configuration File (php.ini) Path	/etc/php-5.6/conf/etc
Loaded Configuration File	/etc/php.ini
Scan this dir for additional .ini files	/etc/php-5.6.d
Additional .ini files parsed	/etc/php-5.6.d/20-bz2.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-calendar.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-ctype.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-curl.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-dom.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-exit.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-fileinfo.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-ftp.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-gettext.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-iconv.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-mysqlnd.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-pdo.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-phar.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-posix.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-shmop.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-simplexml.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-sockets.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-sqlite3.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-sysmsg.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-syssem.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-sysshm.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-tokenizer.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-xsl.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-xmlwriter.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-zip.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/20-zip.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/30-mysql.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/30-mysqli.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/30-pdo_mysql.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/30-pdo_sqlite.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/30-xmlreader.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/40-json.ini, /etc/php-5.6.d/php.ini
PHP API	20131106
PHP Extension	20131226
Zend Extension	220131226
Zend Extension Build	API20131226.NTS
PHP Extension Build	API20131226.NTS
Debug Build	no
Thread Safety	disabled
Zend Signal Handling	disabled

EC2 Dashboard

Launch Instance Connect Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP	IPv6 IP
MyFirstEC2	i-0c0c7f45fb92e9cd	t2.micro	us-east-1a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-54-236-63-158.co...	54.236.63.158	2600:1...
Nat Instance	i-0fd58f2c8cd233020	t2.micro	us-east-1a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-34-205-26-14.com...	34.205.26.14	2600:1...

Instance: i-0fd58f2c8cd233020 (Nat Instance) Public DNS: ec2-34-205-26-14.compute-1.amazonaws.com

Description	Status Checks	Monitoring	Tags
Instance ID	i-0fd58f2c8cd233020		
Instance state	running		
Instance type	t2.micro		
Elastic IPs			
Availability zone	us-east-1a		
Security groups	NATSG, view inbound rules		
Scheduled events	No scheduled events		
AMI ID	amzn-ami-hvm-2017.03.0.20170417-x86_64-gp2 (ami-c58c1dd3)		
Platform	-		
IAM role	-		
Key pair name	FirstEC2KeyPair		
Owner	706436145460		
Public DNS (IPv4)	ec2-34-205-26-14.compute-1.amazonaws.com		
IPv4 Public IP	34.205.26.14		
IPv6 IPs	2600.1f18.24ac.6300:544a:2a15:347b:67d0		
Private DNS	ip-10-0-0-25.ec2.internal		
Private IPs	10.0.0.25		
Secondary private IPs			
VPC ID	vpc-68e93011		
Subnet ID	subnet-3e6f6b5b		
Network interfaces	eth0		
Source/dest. check	True		
EBS-optimized	False		

EC2 Dashboard

Allocate new address Actions

Filter by attributes or search by keyword

You do not have any Addresses in this region

Click the Create Address button to create your first Address

Allocate new address

### Allocate new address

Allocate a new Elastic IP address by selecting the scope in which it will be used

\* Required

Cancel Allocate

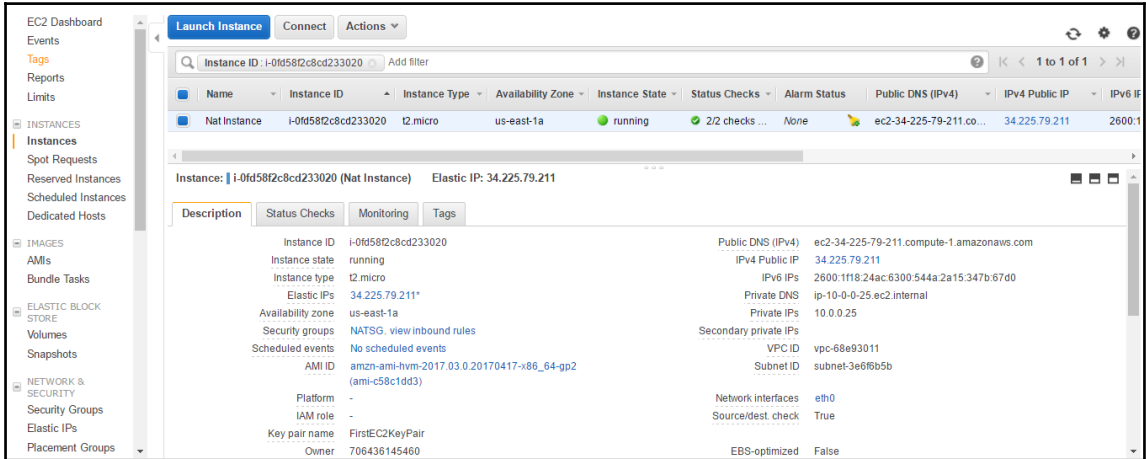
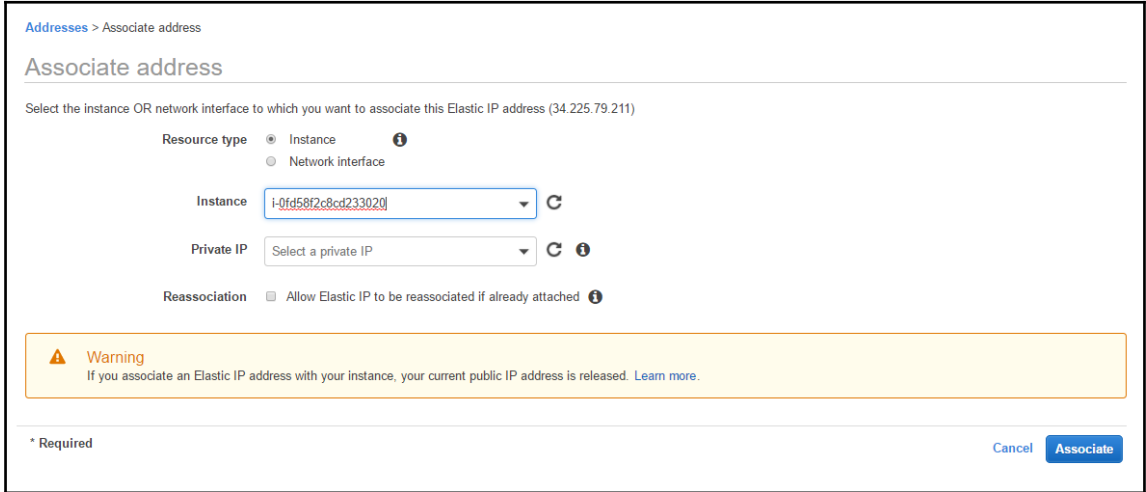
Addresses > Allocate new address

### Allocate new address

✔ New address request succeeded

Elastic IP 34.225.79.211

Close





EC2 Dashboard

Launch Instance Connect Actions

Instance ID: i-0fd582c8cd233020

Name: Nat Instance Instance ID: i-0fd582c8cd233020

Availability Zone: us-east-1a Instance State: running Status Checks: 2/2 checks ... Alarm Status: None Public DNS (IPv4): ec2-34-225-79-211.co... IPv4 Public IP: 34.225.79.211

Instance: i-0fd582c8cd233020

- Connect
- Launch More Like This
- Instance State
- Instance Settings
- Image
- Networking
- CloudWatch Monitoring
- Change Security Groups
- Attach Network Interface
- Detach Network Interface
- Disassociate Elastic IP Address
- Change Source/Dest. Check
- Manage IP Addresses

Description	Status Checks	Monitoring	Tags
Instance ID	i-0fd582c8cd233020		
Instance state	running		
Instance type	t2.micro		
Elastic IPs	34.225.79.211*		
Availability zone	us-east-1a		
Security groups	NATSG. view inbound rules		
Scheduled events	No scheduled events		
Public DNS (IPv4)	ec2-34-225-79-211.compute-1.amazonaws.com		
IPv4 Public IP	34.225.79.211		
IPv6 IPs	2600:1f18:24ac:6300:544a:2a15:347b:67d0		
Private DNS	ip-10-0-0-25.ec2.internal		
Private IPs	10.0.0.25		
Secondary private IPs			
VPC ID	vpc-68e93011		

EC2 Dashboard

Launch Instance Connect Actions

Instance ID: i-0fd582c8cd233020

Name: Nat Instance Instance ID: i-0fd582c8cd233020 Instance Type: t2.micro Availability Zone: us-east-1a Instance State: running Status Checks: 2/2 checks ... Alarm Status: None Public DNS (IPv4): ec2-34-225-79-211.co... IPv4 Public IP: 34.225.79.211

Instance: i-0fd582c8cd233020 (Nat Instance) Elastic IP: 34.225.79.211

Description	Status Checks	Monitoring	Tags
Instance ID	i-0fd582c8cd233020		
Instance state	running		
Instance type	t2.micro		
Elastic IPs	34.225.79.211*		
Availability zone	us-east-1a		
Security groups	NATSG. view inbound rules		
Scheduled events	No scheduled events		
AMI ID	amzn-ami-hvm-2017.03.0.20170417-x86_64-gp2 (ami-c58c1dd3)		
Platform	-		
IAM role	-		
Public DNS (IPv4)	ec2-34-225-79-211.compute-1.amazonaws.com		
IPv4 Public IP	34.225.79.211		
IPv6 IPs	2600:1f18:24ac:6300:544a:2a15:347b:67d0		
Private DNS	ip-10-0-0-25.ec2.internal		
Private IPs	10.0.0.25		
Secondary private IPs			
VPC ID	vpc-68e93011		
Subnet ID	subnet-3e6f6b5b		
Network interfaces	eth0		
Source/dest check	False		

VPC Dashboard

Create VPC Actions

Search VPCs and their prop

Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL	Tenancy
VPCthroughWizard	vpc-68e93011	available	10.0.0.0/16	2600:1f18:24ac:6300:...	dopt-ad975ccb	rtb-c326bbb	acl-a6dfa4df	Default

vpc-68e93011 | VPCthroughWizard

Summary

VPC ID:	vpc-68e93011	Network ACL:	acl-a6dfa4df
VPC through Wizard		Tenancy:	Default
State:	available	DNS resolution:	yes
IPv4 CIDR:	10.0.0.0/16	DNS hostnames:	yes
IPv6 CIDR:	2600:1f18:24ac:6300::/56	ClassicLink DNS Support:	no
DHCP options set:	dopt-ad975ccb		
Route table:	rtb-c326bbb		

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Create Route Table Delete Route Table Set As Main Table

rtb-c3f26bbb

<< 1 to 1 of 1 Route Table >>

Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associa	Main	VPC
rtb-c3f26bbb		0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-68e93011   VPCthroughWizard

rtb-c3f26bbb

Summary Routes Subnet Associations Route Propagation Tags

Edit

View: All rules

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated
10.0.0.0/16	local	Active	No
2600:1f18:24ac:6300::56	local	Active	No

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Create Route Table Delete Route Table Set As Main Table

rtb-c3f26bbb

<< 1 to 1 of 1 Route Table >>

Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associa	Main	VPC
rtb-c3f26bbb		0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-68e93011   VPCthroughWizard

rtb-c3f26bbb

Summary Routes Subnet Associations Route Propagation Tags

Cancel Save

View: All rules

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated	Remove
10.0.0.0/16	local	Active	No	
2600:1f18:24ac:6300::56	local	Active	No	
0.0.0.0/0	!-of-d58f2e8cd233020	Active	No	✕

Add another route

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Create Network Interface Attach Detach Delete Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

1 to 2 of 2

Name	Network interf	Subnet ID	VPC ID	Zone	Security groups	Description	Instance ID	Status	IPv4 Public IP
eni-415c5e55	subnet-3e6f6b...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	NATSG	Primary netwo...	I-0M58Q2c8cd233020	in-use	34.225.79.211	
eni-82464496	subnet-3e6f6b...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	MyWebServerSG	Primary netwo...	I-0c0cc7f45fb92e9cd	in-use	54.236.63.158	

Select a network interface above

### Create Network Interface

Description ⓘ Additional NIC

Subnet ⓘ subnet-3e6f6b5b us-east-1a | Wizard Public subnet

IPv4 Private IP ⓘ auto assign

IPv6 IP ⓘ auto assign

Security groups ⓘ

- sg-d8bbaba6 - MyWebServerSG - WebServer Security Group
- sg-36273448 - NATSG - SG for NAT
- sg-3378684d - default - default VPC security group

Cancel Yes, Create

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Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Name	Network interf	Subnet ID	VPC ID	Zone	Security groups	Description	Instance ID	Status	IPv4 Public IP
eni-415c5e55	subnet-3e6f6b...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	NATSG	Primary netwo...	i-0fd582c8cd233020	in-use	34.225.79.211	
eni-82464496	subnet-3e6f6b...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	MyWebServerSG	Primary netwo...	i-0c0cc7f45fb92e9cd	in-use	54.236.63.158	
eni-ca505dde	subnet-3e6f6b...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	MyWebServerSG	Additional NIC		available		

Network Interface: eni-ca505dde

Details Flow Logs Tags

Network interface ID	eni-ca505dde	Subnet ID	subnet-3e6f6b5b
VPC ID	vpc-68e93011	Availability Zone	us-east-1a
MAC address	02:41:8a:b1:4b:da	Description	Additional NIC
Security groups	MyWebServerSG. view inbound rules	Owner ID	706436145460
Status	available	Primary private IPv4 IP	10.0.0.54
Private DNS (IPv4)	ip-10-0-0-54.ec2.internal	IPv4 Public IP	-
Secondary private IPv4 IPs	-	IPv6 IPs	-
Source/dest. check	true	Attachment ID	-
Instance ID	-	Attachment owner	-
Device index	-	Attachment status	-
Delete on termination	-	Owner ID	-
Allocation ID	-	Association ID	-

## Attach Network Interface

Network Interface: eni-ca505dde

Instance ID:

Cancel Attach

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Create Network Interface Attach Detach Delete Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Name	Network interf	Subnet ID	VPC ID	Zone	Security groups	Description	Instance ID	Status	IPv4 Public IP
eni-415c5e55	subnet-3e6f6b...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	NATSG	Primary netwo...	i-0fd582c8cd233020	in-use	34.225.79.211	
eni-82464496	subnet-3e6f6b...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	MyWebServerSG	Primary netwo...	i-0c0cc7f45fb92e9cd	in-use	54.236.63.158	
eni-ca505dde	subnet-3e6f6b...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	MyWebServerSG	Additional NIC	i-0c0cc7f45fb92e9cd	in-use		

The screenshot displays the AWS Management Console interface for an EC2 instance. The instance is named 'MyFirstEC2' and is currently in a 'running' state. The console shows various details including the instance ID, type, availability zone, and network configuration.

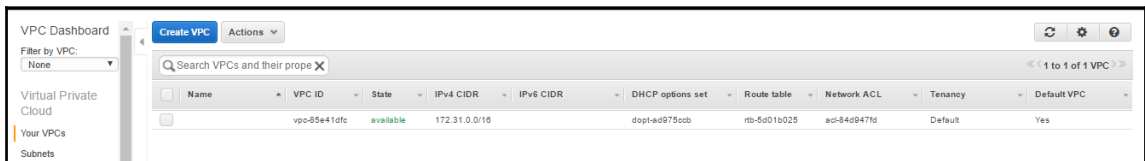
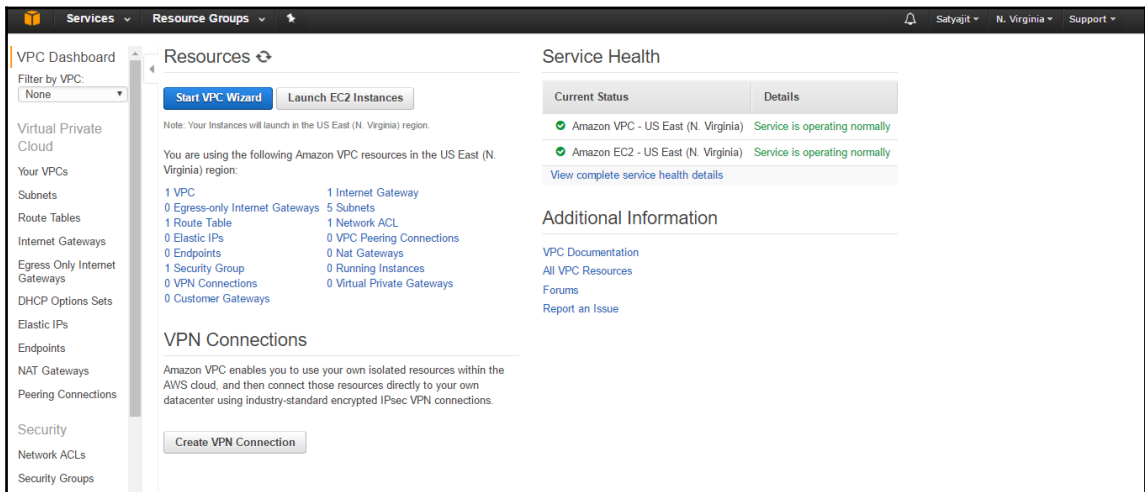
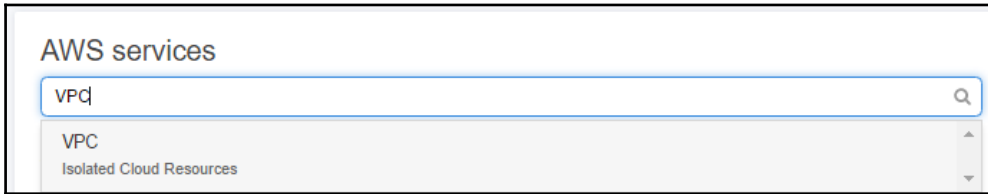
Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP	IPv6 IF
MyFirstEC2	i-0c0cc745fb92e9cd	t2.micro	us-east-1a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-54-236-63-158.co...	54.236.63.158	2600.1

Instance: **i-0c0cc745fb92e9cd (MyFirstEC2)** Public DNS: ec2-54-236-63-158.compute-1.amazonaws.com

Description	Status Checks	Monitoring	Tags
Instance ID	i-0c0cc745fb92e9cd	Public DNS (IPv4)	ec2-54-236-63-158.compute-1.amazonaws.com
Instance state	running	IPv4 Public IP	54.236.63.158
Instance type	t2.micro	IPv6 IPs	2600.1118.24ac.6300.6ced.7d4a.466b.dff2
Elastic IPs		Private DNS	ip-10-0-0-13.ec2.internal
Availability zone	us-east-1a	Private IPs	10.0.0.13, 10.0.0.54
Security groups	MyWebServersSG. view inbound rules	Secondary private IPs	
Scheduled events	No scheduled events	VPC ID	vpc-68e93011
AMI ID	amzn-ami-hvm-2017.03.0.20170417-x86_64-gp2 (ami-c58c1d13)	Subnet ID	subnet-3e6f6b5b
Platform	-	Network interfaces	eth0 eth1
IAM role	-	Source/dest check	True

```
C:\>aws configure
AWS Access Key ID :
AWS Secret Access Key :
Default region name :
Default output format :
```

# Chapter 2: Building Your Own Custom VPC



## Create VPC

A VPC is an isolated portion of the AWS cloud populated by AWS objects, such as Amazon EC2 instances. You must specify an IPv4 address range for your VPC. Specify the IPv4 address range as a Classless Inter-Domain Routing (CIDR) block; for example, 10.0.0.0/16. You cannot specify an IPv4 CIDR block larger than /16. You can optionally associate an Amazon-provided IPv6 CIDR block with the VPC.

Name tag  ⓘ

IPv4 CIDR block\*  ⓘ

IPv6 CIDR block\*  No IPv6 CIDR Block ⓘ  Amazon provided IPv6 CIDR block

Tenancy  ⓘ

[Cancel](#) [Yes, Create](#)

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[Create VPC](#) Actions

Search VPCs and their properties

Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL	Tenancy	Default VPC	
<input type="checkbox"/>	vpc-85e41dfc	available	172.31.0.0/16		dopt-ad975ccb	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d47fd	Default	Yes	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VPCfromConsole	vpc-7ac23b03	available	10.0.0.0/16		dopt-ad975ccb	rtb-bde959c5	acl-a1f50bd0	Default	No

vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole

Summary | Flow Logs | Tags

VPC ID: vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole      Network ACL: acl-a1f50bd0  
 State: available      Tenancy: Default  
 IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/16      DNS resolution: yes  
 IPv6 CIDR:      DNS hostnames: no  
 DHCP options set: dopt-ad975ccb      ClassicLink DNS Support: no  
 Route table: rtb-bde959c5

[Create VPC](#) Actions

Search VPCs and their properties

Name

VPCfrom

- Delete VPC
- Edit CIDRs
- Edit DHCP Options Set
- Edit DNS Resolution
- Edit DNS Hostnames
- Create Flow Log

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Create Subnet Subnet Actions

Search Subnets and their prop X

<< 1 to 5 of 5 Subnets >>

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	IPv6 CIDR	Availability Zone	Route Table	Network ACL	Default Subnet
subnet-bf32c93	subnet-bf32c93	available	vpc-85e41d9c	172.31.84.0/20	4091		us-east-1b	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d947fd	Yes
subnet-4c7b0810	subnet-4c7b0810	available	vpc-85e41d9c	172.31.32.0/20	4091		us-east-1d	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d947fd	Yes
subnet-21ba0099	subnet-21ba0099	available	vpc-85e41d9c	172.31.16.0/20	4091		us-east-1c	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d947fd	Yes
subnet-18134e24	subnet-18134e24	available	vpc-85e41d9c	172.31.48.0/20	4091		us-east-1e	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d947fd	Yes
subnet-k0003a05	subnet-k0003a05	available	vpc-85e41d9c	172.31.0.0/20	4091		us-east-1a	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d947fd	Yes

subnet-bf32c93

Summary Route Table Network ACL Flow Logs Tags

Subnet ID: subnet-bf32c93 Availability Zone: us-east-1b  
 IPV4 CIDR: 172.31.84.0/20 Route table: rtb-5d01b025  
 IPV6 CIDR: Network ACL: acl-84d947fd  
 State: available Default subnet: yes  
 VPC: vpc-85e41d9c Auto-assign Public IP: yes  
 Available IPs: 4091 Auto-assign IPv6 address: no

## Create Subnet

Use the CIDR format to specify your subnet's IP address block (e.g., 10.0.0.0/24). Note that block sizes must be between a /16 netmask and /28 netmask. Also, note that a subnet can be the same size as your VPC. An IPv6 CIDR block must be a /64 CIDR block.

Name tag: SubnetFromConsole

VPC: vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole

VPC CIDRs	CIDR	Status	Status Reason
	10.0.0.0/16	associated	

Availability Zone: us-east-1a

IPv4 CIDR block: 10.0.0.0/24

Cancel Yes, Create

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Search Subnets and their prop X

<< 1 to 6 of 6 Subnets >>

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	IPv6 CIDR	Availability Zone	Route Table	Network ACL	Default Subnet
subnet-bf32c93	subnet-bf32c93	available	vpc-85e41d9c	172.31.84.0/20	4091		us-east-1b	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d947fd	Yes
subnet-4c7b0810	subnet-4c7b0810	available	vpc-85e41d9c	172.31.32.0/20	4091		us-east-1d	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d947fd	Yes
subnet-21ba0099	subnet-21ba0099	available	vpc-85e41d9c	172.31.16.0/20	4091		us-east-1c	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d947fd	Yes
SubnetFromConsole	subnet-598abe3c	available	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole	10.0.0.0/24	251		us-east-1a	rtb-bb6959c5	acl-af958c0b	No
subnet-18134e24	subnet-18134e24	available	vpc-85e41d9c	172.31.48.0/20	4091		us-east-1e	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d947fd	Yes

subnet-598abe3c | SubnetFromConsole

Summary Route Table Network ACL Flow Logs Tags

Subnet ID: subnet-598abe3c | SubnetFromConsole Availability Zone: us-east-1a  
 IPV4 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/24 Route table: rtb-bb6959c5  
 IPV6 CIDR: Network ACL: acl-af958c0b  
 State: available Default subnet: no  
 VPC: vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole Auto-assign Public IP: no  
 Available IPs: 251 Auto-assign IPv6 address: no



VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Subnet Actions

Q subnet-598abe3c

<< 1 to 1 of 1 Subnet >>

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	IPv6 CIDR	Availability Zone	Route Table
SubnetFromConsole	subnet-598abe3c	available	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole	10.0.0.0/24	251		us-east-1a	rtb-bde959c5

subnet-598abe3c | SubnetFromConsole

Summary | **Route Table** | Network ACL | Flow Logs | Tags

Edit

Route Table: rtb-bde959c5

Destination	Target
10.0.0.0/16	local
0.0.0.0/0	igw-d7fb4bb1

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Resources

Start VPC Wizard | Launch EC2 Instances

Note: Your Instances will launch in the US East (N. Virginia) region.

You are using the following Amazon VPC resources in the US East (N. Virginia) region:

3 VPCs	1 Internet Gateway
0 Egress-only Internet Gateways	7 Subnets
3 Route Tables	3 Network ACLs
0 Elastic IPs	0 VPC Peering Connections
0 Endpoints	0 Nat Gateways
3 Security Groups	0 Running Instances
0 VPN Connections	0 Virtual Private Gateways
0 Customer Gateways	

VPN Connections

Amazon VPC enables you to use your own isolated resources within the AWS cloud, and then connect those resources directly to your own datacenter using industry-standard encrypted IPsec VPN connections.

Create VPN Connection

Service Health

Current Status	Details
Amazon VPC - US East (N. Virginia)	Service is operating normally
Amazon EC2 - US East (N. Virginia)	Service is operating normally

View complete service health details

Additional Information

VPC Documentation

All VPC Resources

Forums

Report an Issue

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Filter by VPC: None

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Create Network ACL | Delete

Q Search Network ACLs and IP

<< 1 to 3 of 3 Network ACLs >>

Name	Network ACL ID	Associated With	Default	VPC
	acl-aff56bd6	2 Subnets	Yes	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole
	acl-14e77e6d	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-f5d62e8c
	acl-84d947fd	5 Subnets	Yes	vpc-85e41dfc

acl-aff56bd6

Summary | Inbound Rules | Outbound Rules | Subnet Associations | Tags

Network ACL ID: acl-aff56bd6

Associated with: 2 Subnets

Default: yes

VPC: vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole

## Create Network ACL ✕

A network ACL is an optional layer of security that acts as a firewall for controlling traffic in and out of a subnet.

Name tag

VPC 

- vpc-f5d62e8c
- vpc-85e41dfc
- vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Security Groups

Create Network ACL

Delete

⌂ ⚙ ⓘ

<< 1 to 4 of 4 Network ACLs >>

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Network ACL ID	Associated With	Default	VPC
<input type="checkbox"/>		acl-af56bd6	2 Subnets	Yes	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole
<input type="checkbox"/>		acl-14e77e6d	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-f5d62e8c
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NACLfromConsole	acl-8165fe8	0 Subnets	No	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole
<input type="checkbox"/>		acl-84d947fd	5 Subnets	Yes	vpc-85e41dfc

**acl-8165fe8 | NACLfromConsole**

Summary | **Inbound Rules** | Outbound Rules | Subnet Associations | Tags

Allows inbound traffic. Because network ACLs are stateless, you must create inbound and outbound rules.

View: All rules

Rule #	Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source	Allow / Deny
*	ALL Traffic	ALL	ALL	0.0.0.0/0	DENY

Cancel
Save

View: All rules

Rule #	Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source	Allow / Deny	Remove
<input type="text" value="100"/>	<span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">ALL Traffic</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">ALL</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">ALL</span>	<input type="text" value="0.0.0.0/0"/>	<span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px;">ALLOW</span>	<input type="button" value="✕"/>

acl-8165fef8 | NACLfromConsole

Summary Inbound Rules **Outbound Rules** Subnet Associations Tags

Allows outbound traffic. Because network ACLs are stateless, you must create inbound and outbound rules.

Cancel **Save**

View: All rules

Rule #	Type	Protocol	Port Range	Destination	Allow / Deny	Remove
100	ALL Traffic	ALL	ALL	0.0.0.0/0	ALLOW	

Add another rule

acl-8165fef8 | NACLfromConsole

Summary Inbound Rules Outbound Rules **Subnet Associations** Tags

Cancel **Save**

Associate	Subnet	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	Current Network ACL
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	subnet-598abe3c   SubnetFromConsole	10.0.0.0/24	-	acl-a#56bd6
<input type="checkbox"/>	subnet-012de42d	10.0.1.0/24	-	acl-a#56bd6

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Create Subnet Subnet Actions

Search Subnets and their pr X

<< 1 to 7 of 7 Subnets >>

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	Available IPv4	Availability Zone	Route Table	Network ACL	D
	subnet-bf32fc93	available	vpc-85e41dfc	4091	us-east-1b	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d947fd	Y
	subnet-4c7cb816	available	vpc-85e41dfc	4091	us-east-1d	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d947fd	Y
	subnet-012de42d	available	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole	251	us-east-1b	rtb-bde959c5	acl-a#56bd6	N
	subnet-21ba0069	available	vpc-85e41dfc	4091	us-east-1c	rtb-5d01b025	acl-84d947fd	Y

subnet-012de42d

Summary **Route Table** Network ACL Flow Logs Tags

Subnet ID: subnet-012de42d Availability Zone: us-east-1b  
 IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.1.0/24 Route table: rtb-bde959c5  
 IPv6 CIDR: Network ACL: acl-a#56bd6  
 State: available Default subnet: no  
 VPC: vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole Auto-assign Public IP: no  
 Available IPs: 251 Auto-assign IPv6 address: no

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Create Security Group Security Group Actions

Filter All security groups Search Security Groups and X

<< 1 to 3 of 3 Security Groups >>

Name tag	Group ID	Group Name	VPC	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	sg-1995d467	default	vpc-f5d62e8c	default VPC security group
<input type="checkbox"/>	sg-52d6922c	default	vpc-85e41dfc	default VPC security group
<input type="checkbox"/>	sg-ad2d6ad3	default	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromCo...	default VPC security group

sg-1995d467

Summary Inbound Rules Outbound Rules Tags

Edit

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source
ALL Traffic	ALL	ALL	sg-1995d467

### Create Security Group

Name tag

Group name

Description

VPC

Cancel

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Security Groups

Create Security Group Security Group Actions

Filter All security groups Search Security Groups and X

<< 1 to 4 of 4 Security Groups >>

Name tag	Group ID	Group Name	VPC	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	sg-1995d467	default	vpc-f5d62e8c	default VPC security group
<input type="checkbox"/>	sg-52d6922c	default	vpc-85e41dfc	default VPC security group
<input type="checkbox"/>	sg-ad2d6ad3	default	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromCo...	default VPC security group
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SGfronConsole	SGfronConsole	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromCo...	SG created from Console

sg-e16d219f | SGfronConsole

Summary Inbound Rules Outbound Rules Tags

Edit

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source
You do not have any Inbound Rules.			

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Create Security Group Security Group Actions

Filter All security groups Search Security Groups and X

<< 1 to 4 of 4 Security Groups >>

Name tag	Group ID	Group Name	VPC	Description
	sg-1995d467	default	vpc-f5d62e8c	default VPC security group
	sg-52d6922c	default	vpc-85e41dfc	default VPC security group
	sg-ad2d6ad3	default	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromCo...	default VPC security group
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SGfronConsole	sg-e16d219f	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromCo...	SG created from Console

sg-e16d219f | SGfronConsole

Summary Inbound Rules Outbound Rules Tags

Cancel Save

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source	Remove
SSH (22)	TCP (6)	22	0.0.0.0/0	
HTTP (80)	TCP (6)	80	0.0.0.0/0	

Add another rule

sg-e16d219f | SGfronConsole

Summary Inbound Rules Outbound Rules Tags

Edit

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Destination
ALL Traffic	ALL	ALL	0.0.0.0/0

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Create Security Group Security Group Actions

Filter All security groups Delete Security Group y Groups and X

<< 1 to 4 of 4 Security Groups >>

Name tag	Group ID	Group Name	VPC	Description
	sg-1995d467	default	vpc-f5d62e8c	default VPC security group
	sg-52d6922c	default	vpc-85e41dfc	default VPC security group
	sg-ad2d6ad3	default	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromCo...	default VPC security group
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SGfronConsole	sg-e16d219f	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromCo...	SG created from Console

sg-e16d219f | SGfronConsole

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Create Internet Gateway Delete Attach to VPC Detach from VPC

Search Internet Gateways at X

<< 1 to 1 of 1 Internet Gateway >>

Name	ID	State	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	igw-cf3682a9	attached	vpc-85e41dfc

igw-cf3682a9

Summary Tags

ID: igw-cf3682a9 Attached VPC ID: vpc-85e41dfc  
 State: attached Attachment state: available

### Create Internet Gateway

An Internet gateway is a virtual router that connects a VPC to the Internet.

Name tag

Cancel **Yes, Create**

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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Create Internet Gateway Delete Attach to VPC Detach from VPC

Search Internet Gateways at X

<< 1 to 2 of 2 Internet Gateways >>

Name	ID	State	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	InternetGatewayfromConsole igw-d7fb4bb1	detached	
<input type="checkbox"/>	igw-cf3682a9	attached	vpc-85e41dfc

igw-d7fb4bb1 | InternetGatewayfromConsole

Summary Tags

ID: igw-d7fb4bb1 | InternetGatewayfromConsole Attached VPC ID:  
 State: detached Attachment state:

## Attach to VPC ✕

Attach an Internet gateway to a VPC to enable communication with the Internet.

VPC ▼ i

vpc-f5d62e8c

vpc-f5d62e8c

vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole

Cancel
Yes, Attach

VPC Dashboard

Create Internet Gateway
Delete
Attach to VPC
Detach from VPC

Filter by VPC: None
Search Internet Gateways at x
<< 1 to 2 of 2 Internet Gateways >>

Name	ID	State	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> InternetGatewayfromConsole	igw-d7fb4bb1	attached	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole
<input type="checkbox"/>	igw-cf3682a9	attached	vpc-85e41dfc

igw-d7fb4bb1 | InternetGatewayfromConsole ☰ ☱ ☲

**Summary** Tags

ID: igw-d7fb4bb1 | InternetGatewayfromConsole

State: attached

Attached VPC ID: vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole

Attachment state: available

VPC Dashboard

Allocate new address
Actions ▼

Filter by VPC: None
Filter by attributes or search by keyword x
<< None found >>

You do not have any Addresses in this region

Click the Create Address button to create your first Address

Allocate new address

### Allocate new address

Allocate a new Elastic IP address by selecting the scope in which it will be used

\* Required

Cancel
Allocate

## Allocate new address

✔ New address request succeeded

Elastic IP 34.203.91.25

Close

VPC Dashboard

Create NAT Gateway Delete NAT Gateway

Filter by VPC: None

Filter by attributes or search by keyword

None found

You do not have any NAT gateways in this region.  
Choose the Create NAT gateway button to create your first NAT gateway.

Create a NAT Gateway

Select a NAT Gateway

### Create a NAT Gateway

Create a NAT gateway and assign it an Elastic IP address. [Learn more](#)

Subnet\*

Elastic IP Allocation ID\*

Cancel



VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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NAT Gateways

**Create NAT Gateway** Delete NAT Gateway

Filter by attributes or search by keyword

NAT Gateway	Status	Elastic IP Address	Private IP Address	Network Interface	VPC	Subnet	Created
nat-052a501...	Pending		10.0.0.113	eni-a0e5c1b4	vpc-7ac23b03	subnet-598abe3c	May 21, 2017 at 8:57:02 AM U...

NAT Gateway: nat.052a501341e67ea2d

Details

NAT gateway ID	nat-052a501341e67ea2d	Status	pending
Elastic IP address		Private IP address	10.0.0.113
VPC	vpc-7ac23b03	Subnet	subnet-598abe3c
Created	May 21, 2017 at 8:57:02 AM UTC+5:30	Deleted	
Status	-	Network interface ID	eni-a0e5c1b4

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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**Route Tables**

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**Create Route Table** Delete Route Table Set As Main Table

Search Route Tables and the

Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associa	Main	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	rtb-bde959c5	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole
<input type="checkbox"/>	rtb-08b60570	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-f5d62e8c
<input type="checkbox"/>	rtb-5d01b025	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-85e41d1c

rtb-bde959c5

Summary Routes Subnet Associations Route Propagation Tags

Route Table ID: rtb-bde959c5 Main: yes

Explicitly Associated With: 0 Subnets VPC: vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

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**Create Route Table** Delete Route Table Set As Main Table

Search Route Tables and the

Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associa	Main	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	rtb-bde959c5	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole
<input type="checkbox"/>	rtb-08b60570	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-f5d62e8c
<input type="checkbox"/>	rtb-5d01b025	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-85e41d1c

rtb-bde959c5

Summary Routes Subnet Associations Route Propagation Tags

Cancel Save

View: All rules

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated	Remove
10.0.0.0/16	local	Active	No	
0.0.0.0/0	igw-d7fb4bb1	Active	No	
0.0.0.0/0	nat-052a501341e67ea2d		No	

Add another route

rtb-bde959c5

Summary Routes **Subnet Associations** Route Propagation Tags

**Edit**

Subnet	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR
You do not have any subnet associations.		
The following subnets have not been explicitly associated with any route tables and are therefore associated with the main route table:		
Subnet	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR
subnet-598abe3c   SubnetFromConsole	10.0.0.0/24	-
subnet-012de42d	10.0.1.0/24	-

rtb-bde959c5

Summary Routes **Subnet Associations** Route Propagation Tags

Cancel **Save**

Associate	Subnet	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	Current Route Table
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	subnet-598abe3c   SubnetFromConsole	10.0.0.0/24	-	Main
<input type="checkbox"/>	subnet-012de42d	10.0.1.0/24	-	Main

VPC Dashboard

Create Route Table Delete Route Table Set As Main Table

Filter by VPC: None

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Search Route Tables and the X

<< 1 to 3 of 3 Route Tables >>

Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associa -	Main	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	rtb-bde959c5	1 Subnet	Yes	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole
<input type="checkbox"/>	rtb-08b60570	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-f5d62e8c
<input type="checkbox"/>	rtb-5d01b025	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-85e41dfc

rtb-bde959c5

Summary Routes **Subnet Associations** Route Propagation Tags

**Edit**

Subnet	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR
The following subnets have not been explicitly associated with any route tables and are therefore associated with the main route table:		
Subnet	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR
subnet-012de42d	10.0.1.0/24	-

## Create Route Table ✕

A route table specifies how packets are forwarded between the subnets within your VPC, the Internet, and your VPN connection.

Name tag  ⓘ

VPC  ⓘ

Cancel
Yes, Create

VPC Dashboard

Create Route Table
Delete Route Table
Set As Main Table

↻
⚙️
🔍

Filter by VPC: None

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Search Route Tables and the ✕

<< 1 to 4 of 4 Route Tables >>

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associa	Main	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	RouteTablefromConsole	rtb-6bed5213	0 Subnets	No	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole
<input type="checkbox"/>		rtb-bde959c5	1 Subnet	Yes	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole
<input type="checkbox"/>		rtb-08b60570	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-f5d62e8c
<input type="checkbox"/>		rtb-5d01b025	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-85e41dfc

**rtb-6bed5213 | RouteTablefromConsole**

Summary
Routes
Subnet Associations
Route Propagation
Tags

Edit

View: All rules

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated
10.0.0.0/16	local	Active	No

VPC Dashboard

Create Route Table
Delete Route Table
Set As Main Table

↻
⚙️
🔍

Filter by VPC: None

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Search Route Tables and the ✕

<< 1 to 4 of 4 Route Tables >>

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associa	Main	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	RouteTablefromConsole	rtb-6bed5213	0 Subnets	No	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole
<input type="checkbox"/>		rtb-bde959c5	1 Subnet	Yes	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole
<input type="checkbox"/>		rtb-08b60570	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-f5d62e8c
<input type="checkbox"/>		rtb-5d01b025	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-85e41dfc

**rtb-6bed5213 | RouteTablefromConsole**

Summary
Routes
Subnet Associations
Route Propagation
Tags

Cancel Save

Associate	Subnet	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	Current Route Table
<input type="checkbox"/>	subnet-598abe3c   SubnetFromConsole	10.0.0.0/24	-	rtb-bde959c5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	subnet-012de42d	10.0.1.0/24	-	Main

**EC2 Dashboard**

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  - Spot Requests
  - Reserved Instances
  - Scheduled Instances
  - Dedicated Hosts
- IMAGES
  - AMIs
  - Bundle Tasks
- ELASTIC BLOCK STORE
  - Volumes

### Resources

You are using the following Amazon EC2 resources in the US East (N. Virginia) region:

- 0 Running Instances
- 0 Dedicated Hosts
- 0 Volumes
- 0 Key Pairs
- 0 Placement Groups
- 1 Elastic IPs
- 0 Snapshots
- 0 Load Balancers
- 4 Security Groups

Just need a simple virtual private server? Get everything you need to jumpstart your project - compute, storage, and networking - for a low, predictable price. Try Amazon Lightsail for free.

### Create Instance

To start using Amazon EC2 you will want to launch a virtual server, known as an Amazon EC2 instance.

[Launch Instance](#)

Note: Your instances will launch in the US East (N. Virginia) region

### Account Attributes

Supported Platforms

VPC

Default VPC

vpc-85e41dfc

Resource ID length management

### Additional Information

Getting Started Guide

Documentation

All EC2 Resources

Forums

Pricing

Contact Us

AWS Marketplace

1. Choose AMI
2. Choose Instance Type
3. Configure Instance
4. Add Storage
5. Add Tags
6. Configure Security Group
7. Review

## Step 1: Choose an Amazon Machine Image (AMI)

An AMI is a template that contains the software configuration (operating system, application server, and applications) required to launch your instance. You can select an AMI provided by AWS, our user community, or the AWS Marketplace, or you can select one of your own AMIs.

**Quick Start**

- My AMIs
- AWS Marketplace
- Community AMIs
- Free tier only

AMI	Description	Root device type	Virtualization type	Architecture
<b>Amazon Linux AMI 2017.03.0 (HVM), SSD Volume Type - ami-c58c1dd3</b>	The Amazon Linux AMI is an EBS-backed, AWS-supported image. The default image includes AWS command line tools, Python, Ruby, Perl, and Java. The repositories include Docker, PHP, MySQL, PostgreSQL, and other packages.	ebs	hvm	64-bit
<b>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.3 (HVM), SSD Volume Type - ami-b63769a1</b>	Red Hat Enterprise Linux version 7.3 (HVM), EBS General Purpose (SSD) Volume Type	ebs	hvm	64-bit
<b>SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 SP2 (HVM), SSD Volume Type - ami-fde4bea</b>	SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 Service Pack 2 (HVM), EBS General Purpose (SSD) Volume Type. Public Cloud, Advanced Systems Management, Web and Scripting, and Legacy modules enabled.	ebs	hvm	64-bit

1. Choose AMI
2. Choose Instance Type
3. Configure Instance
4. Add Storage
5. Add Tags
6. Configure Security Group
7. Review

## Step 2: Choose an Instance Type

Amazon EC2 provides a wide selection of instance types optimized to fit different use cases. Instances are virtual servers that can run applications. They have varying combinations of CPU, memory, storage, and networking capacity, and give you the flexibility to choose the appropriate mix of resources for your applications. [Learn more about instance types and how they can meet your computing needs.](#)

Filter by: All instance types Current generation Show/Hide Columns

Currently selected: t2.micro (Variable ECUs, 1 vCPUs, 2.5 GHz, Intel Xeon Family, 1 GiB memory, EBS only)

	Family	Type	vCPUs	Memory (GiB)	Instance Storage (GB)	EBS-Optimized Available	Network Performance	IPv6 Support
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.nano	1	0.5	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.micro <small>Free tier eligible</small>	1	1	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.small	1	2	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.medium	2	4	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.large	2	8	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.xlarge	4	16	EBS only	-	Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.xlarge	8	32	EBS only	-	Moderate	Yes

Cancel
Previous
Review and Launch
Next: Configure Instance Details

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 3: Configure Instance Details

Configure the instance to suit your requirements. You can launch multiple instances from the same AMI, request Spot instances to take advantage of the lower pricing, assign an access management role to the instance, and more.

**Number of instances** ⓘ  [Launch into Auto Scaling Group](#) ⓘ

**Purchasing option** ⓘ  Request Spot instances

**Network** ⓘ  [Create new VPC](#)

**Subnet** ⓘ  [Create new subnet](#)  
250 IP Addresses available

**Auto-assign Public IP** ⓘ

**IAM role** ⓘ  [Create new IAM role](#)

**Shutdown behavior** ⓘ

**Enable termination protection** ⓘ  Protect against accidental termination

**Monitoring** ⓘ  Enable CloudWatch detailed monitoring  
[Additional charges apply.](#)

**Tenancy** ⓘ   
[Additional charges will apply for dedicated tenancy.](#)

[Cancel](#) [Previous](#) [Review and Launch](#) [Next: Add Storage](#)

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 4: Add Storage

Your instance will be launched with the following storage device settings. You can attach additional EBS volumes and instance store volumes to your instance, or edit the settings of the root volume. You can also attach additional EBS volumes after launching an instance, but not instance store volumes. [Learn more](#) about storage options in Amazon EC2.

Volume Type	Device	Snapshot	Size (GiB)	Volume Type	IOPS	Throughput (MiB/s)	Delete on Termination	Encrypted
Root	/dev/xvda	snap-0120309fef406aa90	8	General Purpose SSD (GP2)	100 / 3000	N/A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Not Encrypted

[Add New Volume](#)

Free tier eligible customers can get up to 30 GB of EBS General Purpose (SSD) or Magnetic storage. [Learn more](#) about free usage tier eligibility and usage restrictions.

[Cancel](#) [Previous](#) [Review and Launch](#) [Next: Add Tags](#)

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 5: Add Tags

A tag consists of a case-sensitive key-value pair. For example, you could define a tag with key = Name and value = Webservers.  
 A copy of a tag can be applied to volumes, instances or both.  
 Tags will be applied to all instances and volumes. [Learn more](#) about tagging your Amazon EC2 resources.

Key (127 characters maximum)	Value (255 characters maximum)	Instances (1)	Volumes (1)
Name	EC2fromConsole1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(Up to 50 tags maximum)

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 6: Configure Security Group

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. On this page, you can add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance. For example, if you want to set up a web server and allow Internet traffic to reach your instance, add rules that allow unrestricted access to the HTTP and HTTPS ports. You can create a new security group or select from an existing one below. [Learn more](#) about Amazon EC2 security groups.

Assign a security group:  Create a new security group  
 Select an existing security group

Security Group ID	Name	Description	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/> sg-ad2d6ad3	default	default VPC security group	<a href="#">Copy to new</a>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sg-e16d219f	SGfromConsole	SG created from Console	<a href="#">Copy to new</a>

**Warning**  
 Rules with source of 0.0.0.0/0 allow all IP addresses to access your instance. We recommend setting security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only.

Inbound rules for sg-e16d219f (Selected security groups: sg-e16d219f)

Type (1)	Protocol (1)	Port Range (1)	Source (1)
SSH	TCP	22	0.0.0.0/0

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 7: Review Instance Launch

Please review your instance launch details. You can go back to edit changes for each section. Click **Launch** to assign a key pair to your instance and complete the launch process.

**⚠ Improve your instances' security. Your security group, SGfronConsole, is open to the world.**  
 Your instances may be accessible from any IP address. We recommend that you update your security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only.  
 You can also open additional ports in your security group to facilitate access to the application or service you're running, e.g., HTTP (80) for web servers. [Edit security groups](#)

▼ AMI Details [Edit AMI](#)

**Free tier eligible** **Amazon Linux AMI 2017.03.0 (HVM), SSD Volume Type - ami-c58c1dd3**

The Amazon Linux AMI is an EBS-backed, AWS-supported image. The default image includes AWS command line tools, Python, Ruby, Perl, and Java. The repositories include Docker, PHP, MySQL, PostgreSQL, and other packages.  
Root Device Type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm

▼ Instance Type [Edit instance type](#)

Instance Type	ECUs	vCPUs	Memory (GiB)	Instance Storage (GB)	EBS-Optimized Available	Network Performance
t2.micro	Variable	1	1	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate

▼ Security Groups [Edit security groups](#)

[Cancel](#) [Previous](#) [Launch](#)

### Select an existing key pair or create a new key pair ✕

A key pair consists of a **public key** that AWS stores, and a **private key file** that you store. Together, they allow you to connect to your instance securely. For Windows AMIs, the private key file is required to obtain the password used to log into your instance. For Linux AMIs, the private key file allows you to securely SSH into your instance.

Note: The selected key pair will be added to the set of keys authorized for this instance. Learn more about [removing existing key pairs from a public AMI](#).

Create a new key pair ▼

**Key pair name**

KeyPairfromConsole [Download Key Pair](#)

\*\*\* You have to download the **private key file** (\*.pem file) before you can continue. **Store it in a secure and accessible location.** You will not be able to download the file again after it's created.

[Cancel](#) [Launch Instances](#)

EC2 Dashboard

Launch Instance Connect Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4
EC2fromCon...	i-0a25831afe9dbde...	t2.micro	us-east-1a	running	2/2 checks passed	None		34

Instance: **i-0a25831afe9dbde3** (EC2fromConsole1) Public IP: 34.200.243.44

Description Status Checks Monitoring Tags

Instance ID	i-0a25831afe9dbde3	Public DNS (IPv4)	-
Instance state	running	IPv4 Public IP	34.200.243.44
Instance type	t2.micro	IPv6 IPs	-
Elastic IPs	-	Private DNS	ip-10-0-0-254.ec2.internal
Availability zone	us-east-1a	Private IPs	10.0.0.254
Security groups	SGfromConsole, view inbound rules	Secondary private IPs	-
Scheduled events	No scheduled events	VPC ID	vpc-7ac23b03
AMI ID	amzn-ami-hvm-2017.03.0.20170417-x86_64-gp2 (ami-c58c1dd3)	Subnet ID	subnet-598abe3c
Platform	-	Network interfaces	eth0
IAM role	-	Source/dest. check	True
Key pair name	SecureKeyPair	EBS-optimized	False
Owner	706436145460		

```

ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-254:~
Using username "ec2-user".
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"

  _ | _ | _ )
 _ | ( _ | /   Amazon Linux AMI
 _ | \ _ | _ |

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2017.03-release-notes/
7 package(s) needed for security, out of 10 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-254 ~]$

```



# Chapter 3: VPC Advanced Components

### Create Network Interface

Description

Subnet

IPv4 Private IP

IPv6 IP

Security groups

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Volumes

Snapshots

Create Network Interface Attach Detach Delete Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Name	Network interf	Subnet ID	VPC ID	Zone	Security groups	Description	Instance ID	Status	IPv4 Public IP
eni-415c5e55	subnet-3e6f5b...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	NATSG	Primary netwo...	i-0fd58f2c8cd233020	in-use	34.225.79.211	
eni-82464496	subnet-3e6f5b...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	MyWebServerSG	Primary netwo...	i-0c0cc7f45fb92e9cd	in-use	34.205.85.217	
eni-e6c634f1	subnet-dd929...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	MyWebServerSG	ENIfromConsole		available		

Network Interface: eni-e6c634f1

Details Flow Logs Tags

Network interface ID	eni-e6c634f1	Subnet ID	subnet-dd9298b8
VPC ID	vpc-68e93011	Availability Zone	us-east-1a
MAC address	02:5b:82:cc:98:92	Description	ENIfromConsole
Security groups	MyWebServerSG. view inbound rules	Owner ID	706436145460
Status	available	Primary private IPv4 IP	10.0.1.126
Private DNS (IPv4)	ip-10-0-1-126.ec2.internal	IPv4 Public IP	-

### Attach Network Interface

Network Interface: eni-e6c634f1

Instance ID:

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Key Pairs

Create Network Interface Attach Detach Delete Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Name	Network interf	Subnet ID	VPC ID	Zone	Security groups	Description	Instance ID	Status	IPv4 Public IP
	eni-415c5e55	subnet-3e6f6b...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	NATSG	Primary netwo...	i-0fd58f2c8cd233020	in-use	34.225.79.211
	eni-82464496	subnet-3e6f6b...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	MyWebServerSG	Primary netwo...	i-0c0cc745b92e9cd	in-use	34.205.85.217
	eni-e6c634f1	subnet-dd929...	vpc-68e93011	us-east-1a	MyWebServerSG	ENIfromConsole	i-0c0cc745b92e9cd	in-use	

Network Interface: eni-e6c634f1

Details Flow Logs Tags

Network interface ID	eni-e6c634f1	Subnet ID	subnet-dd9298b8
VPC ID	vpc-68e93011	Availability Zone	us-east-1a
MAC address	02:5b:82:cc:98:92	Description	ENIfromConsole
Security groups	MyWebServerSG. view inbound rules	Owner ID	706436145460
Status	in-use	Primary private IPv4 IP	10.0.1.126
Private DNS (IPv4)	ip-10-0-1-126.ec2.internal	IPv4 Public IP	-
Secondary private IPv4 IPs	-	IPv6 IPs	-
Source/dest. check	true	Attachment ID	eni-attach-187bc580
Instance ID	i-0c0cc745b92e9cd	Attachment owner	706436145460
Device index	1	Attachment status	attached
Delete on termination	false	Owner ID	-
Allocation ID	-	Association ID	-

### Create Subnet

Use the CIDR format to specify your subnet's IP address block (e.g., 10.0.0.0/24). Note that block sizes must be between a /16 netmask and /28 netmask. Also, note that a subnet can be the same size as your VPC. An IPv6 CIDR block must be a /64 CIDR block.

Name tag PrivateSubnetinVPCthroughVizard

VPC vpc-68e93011 | VPCthroughWizard

VPC CIDRs	CIDR	Status	Status Reason
	10.0.0.0/16	associated	
	2600:1f18:24ac:6300::/56	associated	

Availability Zone us-east-1a

IPv4 CIDR block 10.0.1.0/24

IPv6 CIDR block Specify a custom IPv6 CIDR

2600:1f18:24ac:6301::/64

Cancel Yes, Create

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Launch Instance Connect Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Connect

Get Windows Password

Launch More Like This

Name	Instance ID	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP	IPv6
MyFirstEC2	i-0c0cc745b92e9cd	us-east-1a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-34-205-85-217.co...	34.205.85.217	2600
Nat Instance	i-0fd58f2c8cd233020	us-east-1a	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-34-225-79-211.co...	34.225.79.211	2600

Instance State

Instance Settings

Image

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 7: Review Instance Launch

Please review your instance launch details. You can go back to edit changes for each section. Click **Launch** to assign a key pair to your instance and complete the launch process.

**⚠ Improve your instances' security** Your security group, **MyWebServerSG**, is open to the world. Your instances may be accessible from any IP address. We recommend that you update your security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only. You can also open additional ports in your security group to facilitate access to the application or service you're running, e.g., HTTP (80) for web servers. [Edit security groups](#)

▼ **AMI Details** Edit AMI

**amzn-ami-hvm-2017.03.0.20170417-x86\_64-gp2 - ami-c58c1dd3**  
 Amazon Linux AMI 2017.03.0.20170417 x86\_64 HVM GP2  
Root Device Type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm

▼ **Instance Type** Edit instance type

Instance Type	ECUs	vCPUs	Memory (GiB)	Instance Storage (GB)	EBS-Optimized Available	Network Performance
t2.micro	Variable	1	1	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate

▼ **Security Groups** Edit security groups

Security Group ID	Name	Description
sg-d8bbaba6	MyWebServerSG	MyWebServerSG

Cancel Previous **Launch**

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 3: Configure Instance Details

Configure the instance to suit your requirements. You can launch multiple instances from the same AMI, request Spot instances to take advantage of the lower pricing, assign an access management role to the instance, and more.

**Number of instances** ⓘ  [Launch into Auto Scaling Group](#) ⓘ

**Purchasing option** ⓘ  Request Spot instances

**Network** ⓘ  [Create new VPC](#)

**Subnet** ⓘ  [Create new subnet](#)  
249 IP Addresses available

**Auto-assign Public IP** ⓘ

**Auto-assign IPv6 IP** ⓘ

**IAM role** ⓘ  [Create new IAM role](#)

**Shutdown behavior** ⓘ

**Enable termination protection** ⓘ  Protect against accidental termination

**Monitoring** ⓘ  Enable CloudWatch detailed monitoring  
Additional charges apply.

**Tenancy** ⓘ   
Additional charges will apply for dedicated tenancy.

Cancel Previous **Review and Launch** Next: Add Storage

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 6: Configure Security Group

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. On this page, you can add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance. For example, if you want to set up a web server and allow Internet traffic to reach your instance, add rules that allow unrestricted access to the HTTP and HTTPS ports. You can create a new security group or select from an existing one below. [Learn more](#) about Amazon EC2 security groups.

**Assign a security group:**  Create a new security group  
 Select an existing security group

**Security group name:**

**Description:**

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source
SSH	TCP	22	Custom   sg-d8bbaba6

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 5: Add Tags

A tag consists of a case-sensitive key-value pair. For example, you could define a tag with key = Name and value = Webserver.  
 A copy of a tag can be applied to volumes, instances or both.  
 Tags will be applied to all instances and volumes. [Learn more](#) about tagging your Amazon EC2 resources.

Key (127 characters maximum)	Value (255 characters maximum)	Instances (i)	Volumes (i)
Name	PrivateEC2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(Up to 50 tags maximum)

### Select an existing key pair or create a new key pair

A key pair consists of a **public key** that AWS stores, and a **private key file** that you store. Together, they allow you to connect to your instance securely. For Windows AMIs, the private key file is required to obtain the password used to log into your instance. For Linux AMIs, the private key file allows you to securely SSH into your instance.

Note: The selected key pair will be added to the set of keys authorized for this instance. [Learn more about removing existing key pairs from a public AMI.](#)

Choose an existing key pair

Select a key pair

I acknowledge that I have access to the selected private key file (FirstEC2KeyPair.pem), and that without this file, I won't be able to log into my instance.

### Launch Status

Your instances are now launching  
 The following instance launches have been initiated: [i-0bb548bf7128ca4dc](#) [View launch log](#)

```
ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-13:~  
login as: ec2-user  
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"  
  
  _|  _|_ )  
  _| (  _|_ /  Amazon Linux AMI  
  _|\__|__|  
  
https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2017.03-release-notes/  
9 package(s) needed for security, out of 11 available  
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.  
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-13 ~]$ vi FirstEC2KeyPair.pem
```

```
ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-13:~  
login as: ec2-user  
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"  
  
  _|  _|_ )  
  _| (  _|_ /  Amazon Linux AMI  
  _|\__|__|  
  
https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2017.03-release-notes/  
9 package(s) needed for security, out of 11 available  
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.  
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-13 ~]$ vi FirstEC2KeyPair.pem  
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-13 ~]$ ls FirstEC2KeyPair.pem  
FirstEC2KeyPair.pem  
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-13 ~]$ chmod 400 FirstEC2KeyPair.pem  
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-13 ~]$ ssh -i "FirstEC2KeyPair.pem" ec2-user@10.0.0.240  
The authenticity of host '10.0.0.240 (10.0.0.240)' can't be established.  
ECDSA key fingerprint is 8e:71:5c:ff:96:60:b6:06:42:2d:e5:d8:1b:94:ed:6a.  
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
```

```
ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-240:~  
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-13 ~]$ ssh -i "FirstEC2KeyPair.pem" ec2-user@10.0.0.240  
Last login: Sun Jun 25 08:17:17 2017 from ip-10-0-0-13.ec2.internal  
  
  _|  _|_ )  
  _| (  _|_ /  Amazon Linux AMI  
  _|\__|__|  
  
https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2017.03-release-notes/  
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-240 ~]$
```

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 1: Choose an Amazon Machine Image (AMI)

Cancel and Exit

own AMIs.

Quick Start 1 to 31 of 31 AMIs >>

- Amazon Linux**  
 Free tier eligible  
**Amazon Linux AMI 2017.03.1 (HVM), SSD Volume Type - ami-a4c7edb2**  
 The Amazon Linux AMI is an EBS-backed, AWS-supported image. The default image includes AWS command line tools, Python, Ruby, Perl, and Java. The repositories include Docker, PHP, MySQL, PostgreSQL, and other packages.  
 Root device type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm Select  
 64-bit
- SUSE Linux**  
 Free tier eligible  
**SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 SP2 (HVM), SSD Volume Type - ami-1fd4e4bea**  
 SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 Service Pack 2 (HVM), EBS General Purpose (SSD) Volume Type, Public Cloud, Advanced Systems Management, Web and Scripting, and Legacy modules enabled.  
 Root device type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm Select  
 64-bit
- Red Hat**  
 Free tier eligible  
**Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.3 (HVM), SSD Volume Type - ami-9e2f0988**  
 Red Hat Enterprise Linux version 7.3 (HVM), EBS General Purpose (SSD) Volume Type  
 Root device type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm Select  
 64-bit
- Ubuntu**  
 Free tier eligible  
**Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS (HVM), SSD Volume Type - ami-d15a75c7**  
 Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS (HVM), EBS General Purpose (SSD) Volume Type. Support available from Canonical (<http://www.ubuntu.com/cloud/services>).  
 Root device type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm Select  
 64-bit
- Windows**  
 Free tier eligible  
**Microsoft Windows Server 2016 Base - ami-4d1f0e2**  
 Microsoft Windows 2016 Datacenter edition, [English]  
 Root device type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm Select  
 64-bit

### Step 3: Configure Instance Details

Configure the instance to suit your requirements. You can launch multiple instances from the same AMI, request Spot instances to take advantage of the lower pricing, assign an access management role to the instance, and more.

Number of instances: 1 Launch into Auto Scaling Group

Purchasing option:  Request Spot instances

Network: vpc-85e41dfc (default) Create new VPC

Subnet: No preference (default subnet in any Availability Zone) Create new subnet

Auto-assign Public IP: Use subnet setting (Enable)

Domain join directory: None Create new directory

IAM role: None Create new IAM role

Shutdown behavior: Stop

Enable termination protection:  Protect against accidental termination

Monitoring:  Enable CloudWatch detailed monitoring  
Additional charges apply.

Tenancy: Shared - Run a shared hardware instance  
Additional charges will apply for dedicated tenancy.

Advanced Details

Cancel Previous **Review and Launch** Next: Add Storage

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

### Step 6: Configure Security Group

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. On this page, you can add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance. For example, if you want to set up a web server and allow Internet traffic to reach your instance, add rules that allow unrestricted access to the HTTP and HTTPS ports. You can create a new security group or select from an existing one below. [Learn more](#) about Amazon EC2 security groups.

Assign a security group:  Create a new security group  Select an existing security group

Security group name: launch-wizard-2

Description: launch-wizard-2 created 2017-07-02T11:05:21.614+05:30

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source
RDP	TCP	3389	Custom 0.0.0.0

Add Rule

Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP	IPv6 IPs	Key Name
	i08a43d009f051a30f	t2.micro	us-east-1c	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-52-54-130-77.comp...	52.54.130.77	-	FirstEC2

### Connect To Your Instance

You can connect to your Windows instance using a remote desktop client of your choice, and by downloading and running the RDP shortcut file below:

[Download Remote Desktop File](#)

When prompted, connect to your instance using the following details:

**Public DNS** ec2-52-54-130-77.compute-1.amazonaws.com

**User name** Administrator

**Password** [Get Password](#)

If you've joined your instance to a directory, you can use your directory credentials to connect to your instance.

If you need any assistance connecting to your instance, please see our [connection documentation](#).

[Close](#)

### Connect To Your Instance > Get Password

The following Key Pair was associated with this instance when it was created.

**Key Name** FirstEC2KeyPair.pem

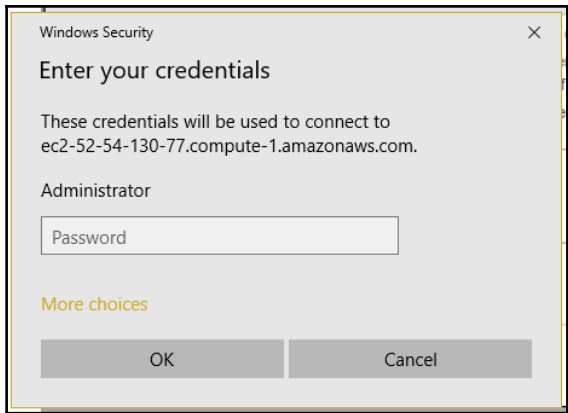
In order to retrieve your password you will need to specify the path of this Key Pair on your local machine:

**Key Pair Path** [Choose File](#) No file chosen

Or you can copy and paste the contents of the Key Pair below:

[Decrypt Password](#)

[Back](#) [Close](#)



## Welcome to Elastic Load Balancing

### Select load balancer type

Elastic Load Balancing supports two types of load balancers: Application Load Balancers (new) and Classic Load Balancers. Choose the load balancer type that meets your needs. [Learn more](#).

Application Load Balancer

Classic Load Balancer

Preferred for HTTP/HTTPS

The diagram shows a central orange circle with a white icon of a load balancer. Four lines radiate from the bottom of the circle to four orange squares representing EC2 instances. The instances are arranged in two pairs, each pair enclosed in a dashed-line box, indicating path-based routing.

An Application Load Balancer makes routing decisions at the application layer (HTTP/HTTPS), supports path-based routing, and can route requests to one or more ports on each EC2 instance or container instance in your VPC.

The diagram shows a central orange circle with a white icon of a load balancer. Four lines radiate from the bottom of the circle to four orange squares representing EC2 instances, indicating round-robin routing.

A Classic Load Balancer makes routing decisions at either the transport layer (TCP/SSL) or the application layer (HTTP/HTTPS), and supports either EC2-Classic or a VPC.

Cancel [Continue](#)



1. Configure Load Balancer 2. Configure Security Settings 3. Configure Security Groups 4. Configure Routing 5. Register Targets 6. Review

### Step 1: Configure Load Balancer

#### Basic Configuration

To configure your load balancer, provide a name, select a scheme, specify one or more listeners, and select a network. The default configuration is an Internet-facing load balancer in the selected network with a listener that receives HTTP traffic on port 80.

Name

Scheme  internet-facing  internal

IP address type

#### Listeners

A listener is a process that checks for connection requests, using the protocol and port that you configured.

Load Balancer Protocol	Load Balancer Port
HTTP	80

#### Availability Zones

Specify the Availability Zones to enable for your load balancer. The load balancer routes traffic to the targets in these Availability Zones only. You can specify only one subnet per Availability Zone. You must specify subnets from at least two Availability Zones to increase the availability of your load balancer.

VPC

Availability Zone	Subnet ID	Subnet IPv4 CIDR	Name
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> us-east-1a	subnet-b0093dd5	172.31.0.0/20	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> us-east-1b	subnet-bf32fc93	172.31.64.0/20	
<input type="checkbox"/> us-east-1c	subnet-21ba0069	172.31.16.0/20	
<input type="checkbox"/> us-east-1d	subnet-4c7cb816	172.31.32.0/20	
<input type="checkbox"/> us-east-1e	subnet-18134e24	172.31.48.0/20	

At least two subnets must be specified

▼ Tags

Apply tags to your load balancer to help organize and identify them.

1. Configure Load Balancer 2. Configure Security Settings 3. Configure Security Groups 4. Configure Routing 5. Register Targets 6. Review

### Step 3: Configure Security Groups

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic to your load balancer. On this page, you can add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your load balancer. First, decide whether to create a new security group or select an existing one.

Assign a security group:  Create a new security group  Select an existing security group

Security group name:

Description:

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source
HTTP	TCP	80	Custom 0.0.0.0, ::/0

## Step 4: Configure Routing

Your load balancer routes requests to the targets in this target group using the protocol and port that you specify, and performs health checks on the targets using these health check settings. Note that each target group can be associated with only one load balancer.

### Target group

Target group	<input type="text" value="New target group"/>
Name	<input type="text" value="webservergroup"/>
Protocol	<input type="text" value="HTTP"/>
Port	<input type="text" value="80"/>

### Health checks

Protocol	<input type="text" value="HTTP"/>
Path	<input type="text" value="/"/>

▸ Advanced health check settings

Volumes  
Snapshots

NETWORK & SECURITY  
Security Groups  
Elastic IPs  
Placement Groups  
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Network Interfaces

LOAD BALANCING  
Load Balancers  
Target Groups

AUTO SCALING  
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SYSTEMS MANAGER SERVICES  
Run Command  
State Manager  
Automations  
Patch Compliance  
Patch Baselines

SYSTEMS MANAGER  
SUBNETS, SECURITY GROUPS

Create Load Balancer Actions

Filter: Search

Name	DNS name	State	VPC ID	Availability Zones	Type	Created
myfirstapploadbalancer	myfirstapploadbalancer-131...	provisioning	vpc-85e41dfc	us-east-1a, us-east-1b	application	June 26, 2017

Load balancer: myfirstapploadbalancer

Description Listeners Monitoring Tags

#### Basic Configuration

Name:	myfirstapploadbalancer	Creation time:	June 26, 2017 at 11:37:57 AM UTC+5:30
ARN:	arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:706436145460:loadbalancer/app/myfirstapploadbalancer/5b1aef091408cb73	Hosted zone:	Z35SXDOTRQ7X7K
DNS name:	myfirstapploadbalancer-13111492970.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com (A Record)	State:	provisioning
Scheme:	internet-facing	VPC:	vpc-85e41dfc
Type:	application	IP address type:	ipv4
Availability Zones:	subnet-b0093dd5 - us-east-1a, subnet-bf32fc93 - us-east-1b	AWS WAF Web ACL:	

Edit availability zones

Bundle Tasks

ELASTIC BLOCK STORE  
Volumes  
Snapshots

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Elastic IPs  
Placement Groups  
Key Pairs  
Network Interfaces

LOAD BALANCING  
Load Balancers  
Target Groups

AUTO SCALING  
Launch Configurations  
Auto Scaling Groups




## Welcome to Auto Scaling

You can use Auto Scaling to manage Amazon EC2 capacity automatically, maintain the right number of instances for your application, operate a healthy group of instances, and scale it according to your needs.  
[Learn more](#)

Create Auto Scaling group

Note: To create your Auto Scaling groups in a different region, select your region from the navigation bar.

### Benefits of Auto Scaling

<h4>Reusable Instance Templates</h4>  <p>Provision instances based on a reusable template you define, called a launch configuration. <a href="#">Learn more</a></p>	<h4>Automated Provisioning</h4>  <p>Keep your Auto Scaling group healthy and balanced, whether you need one instance or 1,000. <a href="#">Learn more</a></p>	<h4>Adjustable Capacity</h4>  <p>Maintain a fixed group size or adjust dynamically based on Amazon CloudWatch metrics. <a href="#">Learn more</a></p>
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#### Additional Information

- [Getting Started Guide](#)
- [Documentation](#)
- [All EC2 Resources](#)
- [Forums](#)
- [Pricing](#)
- [Contact Us](#)

## Create Auto Scaling Group

To create an Auto Scaling group, you will first need to choose a template that your Auto Scaling group will use when it launches instances for you, called a launch configuration. Choose a launch configuration or create a new one, and then apply it to your group.

Later, if you want to use a different template, you can create another launch configuration and apply it to this group, even if you already have instances running in it. Using this method, you can update the software that your group uses when it launches new instances.

Cancel and Exit



### Step 1: Create launch configuration

First, define a template that your Auto Scaling group will use to launch instances.

You can change your group's launch configuration at any time.



### Step 2: Create Auto Scaling group

Next, give your group a name and specify how many instances you want to run in it.

Your group will maintain this number of instances, and replace any that become unhealthy or impaired.

You can optionally configure your group to adjust in capacity according to demand, in response to Amazon CloudWatch metrics.



Cancel

Create launch configuration

- 1. Choose AMI
- 2. Choose Instance Type
- 3. Configure details
- 4. Add Storage
- 5. Configure Security Group
- 6. Review

## Create Launch Configuration

Cancel and Exit

An AMI is a template that contains the software configuration (operating system, application server, and applications) required to launch your instance. You can select an AMI provided by AWS, our user community, or the AWS Marketplace, or you can select one of your own AMIs.

### Quick Start





|< < 1 to 30 of 30 AMIs > >|

#### My AMIs

#### AWS Marketplace

#### Community AMIs

Free tier only

 Free tier eligible	<b>Amazon Linux AMI 2017.03.1 (HVM), SSD Volume Type</b> - ami-643b1972 The Amazon Linux AMI is an EBS-backed, AWS-supported image. The default image includes AWS command line tools, Python, Ruby, Perl, and Java. The repositories include Docker, PHP, MySQL, PostgreSQL, and other packages. Root device type: ebs    Virtualization type: hvm	Select 64-bit
 Free tier eligible	<b>SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 SP2 (HVM), SSD Volume Type</b> - ami-fde4ebea SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 12 Service Pack 2 (HVM), EBS General Purpose (SSD) Volume Type. Public Cloud, Advanced Systems Management, Web and Scripting, and Legacy modules enabled. Root device type: ebs    Virtualization type: hvm	Select 64-bit
 Free tier eligible	<b>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.3 (HVM), SSD Volume Type</b> - ami-9e2f0988 Red Hat Enterprise Linux version 7.3 (HVM), EBS General Purpose (SSD) Volume Type Root device type: ebs    Virtualization type: hvm	Select 64-bit
 Free tier eligible	<b>Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS (HVM), SSD Volume Type</b> - ami-d15a75c7 Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS (HVM), EBS General Purpose (SSD) Volume Type. Support available from Canonical ( <a href="http://www.ubuntu.com/cloud/services">http://www.ubuntu.com/cloud/services</a> ). Root device type: ebs    Virtualization type: hvm	Select 64-bit

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure details 4. Add Storage 5. Configure Security Group 6. Review

### Create Launch Configuration

Amazon EC2 provides a wide selection of instance types optimized to fit different use cases. Instances are virtual servers that can run applications. They have varying combinations of CPU, memory, storage, and networking capacity, and give you the flexibility to choose the appropriate mix of resources for your applications. [Learn more](#) about instance types and how they can meet your computing needs.

Filter by: All instance types Current generation Show/Hide Columns

Currently selected: t2.micro (Variable ECUs, 1 vCPUs, 2.5 GHz, Intel Xeon Family, 1 GiB memory, EBS only)

	Family	Type	vCPUs	Memory (GiB)	Instance Storage (GB)	EBS-Optimized Available	Network Performance
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.nano	1	0.5	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.micro <small>Free tier eligible</small>	1	1	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.small	1	2	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.medium	2	4	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.large	2	8	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.xlarge	4	16	EBS only	-	Moderate
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.2xlarge	8	32	EBS only	-	Moderate
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	m4.large	2	8	FRS only	Yes	Moderate

Cancel Previous Next: Configure details

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure details 4. Add Storage 5. Configure Security Group 6. Review

### Create Launch Configuration

Name: myfirstlaunchconfiguration

Purchasing option:  Request Spot Instances

IAM role: None

Monitoring:  Enable CloudWatch detailed monitoring [Learn more](#)

Advanced Details

Kernel ID: Use default

RAM Disk ID: Use default

User data:  As text  As file  Input is already base64 encoded

```

chmod 2775 /var/www
find /var/www -type d -exec chmod 2775 {} +
find /var/www -type f -exec chmod 0664 {} +
echo "<?php phpinfo(); ?>" > /var/www/html/phpinfo.php

```

IP Address Type:  Only assign a public IP address to instances launched in the default VPC and subnet. (default)  Assign a public IP address to every instance.  Do not assign a public IP address to any instances.

Cancel Previous Skip to review Next: Add Storage

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure details 4. Add Storage 5. Configure Security Group 6. Review

### Create Launch Configuration

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. On this page, you can add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance. For example, if you want to set up a web server and allow Internet traffic to reach your instance, add rules that allow unrestricted access to the HTTP and HTTPS ports. You can create a new security group or select from an existing one below. [Learn more](#) about Amazon EC2 security groups.

Assign a security group:  Create a new security group  Select an existing security group

Security group name: AutoScaling-Security-Group

Description: AutoScaling-Security-Group

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source
HTTP	TCP	80	Custom IP EL

Add Rule sg-54ee4225 - ELB Security Group

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure details 4. Add Storage 5. Configure Security Group 6. Review

## Create Launch Configuration

AMI Details Edit AMI

**Free tier eligible** **Amazon Linux AMI 2017.03.1 (HVM), SSD Volume Type - ami-643b1972**  
 The Amazon Linux AMI is an EBS-backed, AWS-supported image. The default image includes AWS command line tools, Python, Ruby, Perl, and Java. The repositories include Docker, PHP, MySQL, PostgreSQL, and other packages.  
 Root device type: ebs Virtualization Type: hvm

Instance Type Edit instance type

Instance Type	ECUs	vCPUs	Memory GiB	Instance Storage (GiB) GiB	EBS-Optimized Available	Network Performance
t2.micro	Variable	1	1	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate

Launch configuration details Edit details

Name myfirstlaunchconfiguration  
 Purchasing option On demand  
 EBS Optimized No  
 Monitoring No  
 IAM role None

Cancel Previous Create launch configuration

### Select an existing key pair or create a new key pair ×

A key pair consists of a **public key** that AWS stores, and a **private key file** that you store. Together, they allow you to connect to your instance securely. For Windows AMIs, the private key file is required to obtain the password used to log into your instance. For Linux AMIs, the private key file allows you to securely SSH into your instance.

Note: The selected key pair will be added to the set of keys authorized for this instance. Learn more about [removing existing key pairs from a public AMI](#).

Choose an existing key pair ▼

Select a key pair  
 FirstEC2KeyPair ▼

I acknowledge that I have access to the selected private key file (FirstEC2KeyPair.pem), and that without this file, I won't be able to log into my instance.

Cancel Create launch configuration

EC2 Dashboard

Events  
Tags  
Reports  
Limits

INSTANCES  
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Reserved Instances  
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Volumes  
Snapshots

Create launch configuration | Create Auto Scaling group | Actions

Filter: Filter launch configurations...

<< 1 to 1 of 1 Launch Configurations >>

Name	AMI ID	Instance Type	Spot Price	Creation Time
myfirstlaunchcon...	ami-643b1972	t2.micro		June 26, 2017 2:10:58 PM UTC...

Launch Configuration: myfirstlaunchconfiguration

Details

AMI ID	ami-643b1972	Instance Type	t2.micro
IAM Instance Profile		Kernel ID	
Key Name	FirstEC2KeyPair	Monitoring	false
EBS Optimized	false	Security Groups	sg-1569c564
Spot Price		Creation Time	Mon Jun 26 14:10:58 GMT+530 2017
RAM Disk ID		Block Devices	/dev/xvda
User data	<a href="#">View User data</a>	IP Address Type	Do not assign a public IP address to any instances.

Copy launch configuration

EC2 Dashboard

Events  
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## Welcome to Auto Scaling


You can use Auto Scaling to manage Amazon EC2 capacity automatically, maintain the right number of instances for your application, operate a healthy group of instances, and scale it according to your needs.  
[Learn more](#)

You have the following Auto Scaling resources in the US East (N. Virginia) region  
Auto Scaling Groups: 0      Launch Configuration: 1

[Create Auto Scaling group](#)      [Create launch configuration](#)


Note: To create your Auto Scaling groups in a different region, select your region from the navigation bar.

### Benefits of Auto Scaling




**Reusable Instance Templates**

Provision instances based on a reusable template you define, called a launch configuration.  
[Learn more](#)



**Automated Provisioning**

Keep your Auto Scaling group healthy and balanced, whether you need one instance or 1,000.  
[Learn more](#)



**Adjustable Capacity**

Maintain a fixed group size or adjust dynamically based on Amazon CloudWatch metrics.  
[Learn more](#)

### Additional Information

[Getting Started Guide](#)  
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[All EC2 Resources](#)  
[Forums](#)  
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[Contact Us](#)

Create Auto Scaling Group [Cancel and Exit](#)

To create an Auto Scaling group, you will first need to choose a template that your Auto Scaling group will use when it launches instances for you, called a launch configuration. Choose a launch configuration or create a new one, and then apply it to your group.

Later, if you want to use a different template, you can create another launch configuration and apply it to this group, even if you already have instances running in it. Using this method, you can update the software that your group uses when it launches new instances.

Create a new launch configuration

Create an Auto Scaling group from an existing launch configuration

Filter launch configurations...

<< 1 to 1 of 1 Launch Configurations >>

Name	AMI ID	Instance Type	Spot Price	Security Groups
myfirstlaunchconfiguration	ami-643b1972	t2.micro		sg-1569c564

[Cancel](#) [Next Step](#)

1. Configure Auto Scaling group details 2. Configure scaling policies 3. Configure Notifications 4. Configure Tags 5. Review Cancel and Exit

### Create Auto Scaling Group

Launch Configuration ⓘ myfirstlaunchconfiguration

Group name ⓘ

---

Group size ⓘ Start with  instances

---

Network ⓘ  Ⓢ Create new VPC

Subnet ⓘ

subnet-5d7ec351(172.31.80.0/20)   Default in us-east-1f	x
subnet-bf32fc93(172.31.64.0/20)   Default in us-east-1f	x
subnet-4c7cb816(172.31.32.0/20)   Default in us-east-1f	x

[Create new subnet](#)

No instances in this Auto Scaling group will be assigned a public IP address. ⓘ

▶ Advanced Details

---

[Cancel](#) [Next: Configure scaling policies](#)

### Create Auto Scaling Group

You can optionally add scaling policies if you want to adjust the size (number of instances) of your group automatically. A scaling policy is a set of instructions for making such adjustments in response to an Amazon CloudWatch alarm that you assign to it. In each policy, you can choose to add or remove a specific number of instances or a percentage of the existing group size, or you can set the group to an exact size. When the alarm triggers, it will execute the policy and adjust the size of your group accordingly. [Learn more about scaling policies.](#)

- Keep this group at its initial size
- Use scaling policies to adjust the capacity of this group

Scale between  and  instances. These will be the minimum and maximum size of your group.

#### Increase Group Size ✕

Name:

Execute policy when:  Ⓢ [Add new alarm](#)

Take the action:   instances

[Add step](#) ⓘ

Instances need:  seconds to warm up after each step

[Create a simple scaling policy](#) ⓘ

### Create Alarm ✕

You can use CloudWatch alarms to be notified automatically whenever metric data reaches a level you define.  
To edit an alarm, first choose whom to notify and then define when the notification should be sent.

Send a notification to:

Whenever:  of

Is:   Percent

For at least:  consecutive period(s) of

Name of alarm:

CPU Utilization Percent

firstautoscalinggroup

### Create Alarm ✕

You can use CloudWatch alarms to be notified automatically whenever metric data reaches a level you define.  
To edit an alarm, first choose whom to notify and then define when the notification should be sent.

Send a notification to:

Whenever:  of

Is:   Percent

For at least:  consecutive period(s) of

Name of alarm:

CPU Utilization Percent

firstautoscalinggroup



1. Configure Auto Scaling group details 2. Configure scaling policies 3. Configure Notifications 4. Configure Tags 5. Review

## Create Auto Scaling Group

### Increase Group Size

Name:

Execute policy when: `awssec2-firstautoscalinggroup-High-CPU-Utilization` [Edit](#) [Remove](#)  
 breaches the alarm threshold: CPUUtilization >= 70 for 300 seconds  
 for the metric dimensions AutoScalingGroupName = firstautoscalinggroup

Take the action:    when  <= CPUUtilization < +infinity

[Add step](#) ⓘ

Instances need:  seconds to warm up after each step

[Create a simple scaling policy](#) ⓘ

---

### Decrease Group Size

Name:

Execute policy when: `awssec2-firstautoscalinggroup-low-CPU-Utilization` [Edit](#) [Remove](#)  
 breaches the alarm threshold: CPUUtilization <= 30 for 300 seconds  
 for the metric dimensions AutoScalingGroupName = firstautoscalinggroup

Take the action:    when  >= CPUUtilization > -infinity

[Add step](#) ⓘ

[Cancel](#) [Previous](#) [Review](#) [Next: Configure Notifications](#)

1. Configure Auto Scaling group details 2. Configure scaling policies 3. Configure Notifications 4. Configure Tags 5. Review

## Create Auto Scaling Group

Please review your Auto Scaling group details. You can go back to edit changes for each section. Click **Create Auto Scaling group** to complete the creation of an Auto Scaling group. [Edit details](#)

▼ Auto Scaling Group Details [Edit details](#)

Group name	firstautoscalinggroup
Group size	1
Minimum Group Size	1
Maximum Group Size	4
Subnet(s)	subnet-5d7ec351,subnet-b92fe93,subnet-4c7cb816
Health Check Grace Period	300
Detailed Monitoring	No
Instance Protection	None

▼ Scaling Policies [Edit scaling policies](#)

Increase Group Size With alarm = `awssec2-firstautoscalinggroup-High-CPU-Utilization`; Add 1 instances and 300 seconds for instances to warm up  
 Decrease Group Size With alarm = `awssec2-firstautoscalinggroup-low-CPU-Utilization`; Remove 1 instances

▼ Notifications [Edit notifications](#)

▼ Tags [Edit tags](#)

[Cancel](#) [Previous](#) [Create Auto Scaling group](#)

NETWORK & SECURITY

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Create Auto Scaling group Actions

Filter: Filter Auto Scaling groups...

Name	Launch Configuration	Instances	Desired	Min	Max	Availability Zones	Default Cooldown	Health Check Gra
firstautoscaling...	myfirstlaunchconfigura...	0	1	1	4	us-east-1b, us-east-1d, us-e...	300	300

Auto Scaling Group: firstautoscalinggroup

Details Activity History Scaling Policies Instances Monitoring Notifications Tags Scheduled Actions Edit

Launch Configuration myfirstlaunchconfiguration

Load Balancers

Target Groups

Desired 1  
Min 1  
Max 4

Health Check Type EC2  
Health Check Grace Period 300  
Termination Policies Default  
Creation Time Sat Jul 01 11:47:12 GMT+530 2017

Availability Zone(s) us-east-1b, us-east-1d, us-east-1f  
Subnet(s) subnet-5d7ec351, subnet-bf32fc93, subnet-4c7cb816  
Default Cooldown 300  
Placement Group  
Suspended Processes  
Enabled Metrics  
Instance Protection

EC2 Dashboard

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Create Auto Scaling group Actions

Filter: Filter Auto Scaling groups...

Name	Launch Configuration	Instances	Desired	Min	Max	Availability Zones	Default Cooldown	Health Check Gra
firstautoscaling...	myfirstlaunchconfigura...	0	0	0	4	us-east-1b, us-east-1d, us-e...	300	300

Auto Scaling Group: firstautoscalinggroup

Details Activity History Scaling Policies Instances Monitoring Notifications Tags Scheduled Actions Cancel Save

Launch Configuration myfirstlaunchconfiguration

Load Balancers

Target Groups

Desired 0  
Min 0

Availability Zone(s) us-east-1b, us-east-1d, us-east-1f  
Subnet(s) subnet-5d7ec351(172.31.80.0/20) | Default in us-east-1f  
subnet-bf32fc93(172.31.64.0/20) | Default in us-east-1b  
subnet-4c7cb816(172.31.32.0/20) | Default in us-east-1d

Filter by VPC: None

Virtual Private Cloud  
Your VPCs

Create Peering Connection Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

None found

You do not have any Peering Connections in this region

Click the Create Peering Connection button to create your first Peering Connection

Peering Connections > Create Peering Connection

## Create Peering Connection

Peering connection name tag

Select a local VPC to peer with

VPC (Requester)

CIDR	Status	Status Reason
12.0.0.0/16	● associated	

Select another VPC to peer with

Account  My account  Another account

VPC (Acceptor)

CIDR	Status	Status Reason
10.0.0.0/16	● associated	

\* Required

[Cancel](#) [Create Peering Connection](#)

VPC Dashboard **Create Peering Connection** Actions

Filter by VPC:

Virtual Private Cloud

Name	Peering Connecti	Status	Local VPC	Local VPC CIDRs	Requester Owner	Acceptor Owner	Peered VPC
vpcpeering1	pcx-b35225da	Pending Accep...	vpc-3ef7747   peeri...	12.0.0.0/16	706436145460	706436145460	vpc-7ac23b03   VP...

Peering Connection: pcx-b35225da

Description	ClassicLink	DNS	Route Tables	Tags
Requester VPC owner: 706436145460				
Requester VPC ID: vpc-3ef7747				
Local VPC CIDRs: 12.0.0.0/16				
Acceptor VPC owner: 706436145460				
Acceptor VPC ID: vpc-7ac23b03				
VPC Peering Connection: pcx-b35225da				
Expiration time: July 9, 2017 at 7:54:04 AM UTC+5:30				

VPC Dashboard **Create Peering Connection** Actions

Filter by VPC:

Virtual Private Cloud

Name	Peering	Status	Local VPC	Local VPC CIDRs	Requester Owner	Acceptor Owner	Peered VPC
vpcpeering1	pcx-b35225da	Pending Accep...	vpc-3ef7747   peeri...	12.0.0.0/16	706436145460	706436145460	vpc-7ac23b03   VP...

Peering Connection: pcx-b35225da

Description	ClassicLink	DNS	Route Tables	Tags
Requester VPC owner: 706436145460				
Requester VPC ID: vpc-3ef7747				
Local VPC CIDRs: 12.0.0.0/16				
Acceptor VPC owner: 706436145460				
Acceptor VPC ID: vpc-7ac23b03				
VPC Peering Connection: pcx-b35225da				
Expiration time: July 9, 2017 at 7:54:04 AM UTC+5:30				

## Accept VPC Peering Connection Request ✕

Are you sure you want to accept this VPC peering connection request (pcx-b35225da)?

Requester Account ID	706436145460 (This account)	Accepter Account ID	706436145460 (This account)
Requester VPC ID	vpc-3eff7f47	Accepter VPC ID	vpc-7ac23b03
Requester VPC CIDR	12.0.0.0/16	Accepter VPC CIDR	-

Cancel
Yes, Accept

VPC Dashboard Create Peering Connection Actions

Filter by VPC: None

Virtual Private Cloud

Name	Peering Connection	Status	Local VPC	Local VPC CIDRs	Requester Owner	Accepter Owner	Peered VPC
vpcpeering1	pcx-b35225da	Active	vpc-3eff7f47   peeri...	12.0.0.0/16	706436145460	706436145460	vpc-7ac23b03   VP...

Peering Connection: pcx-b35225da

Description

Requester VPC owner: 706436145460

Requester VPC ID: vpc-3eff7f47

Local VPC CIDRs: 12.0.0.0/16

Peering connection status: Active

ClassicLink

DNS

Route Tables

Tags

Accepter VPC owner: 706436145460

Accepter VPC ID: vpc-7ac23b03

VPC Peering Connection: pcx-b35225da

Expiration time: -

### Peering Connections > Edit DNS Settings

## Edit DNS Settings

The settings below control how your peered VPCs will work with DNS resolution

VPC Peering Connection: pcx-b35225da

DNS resolution

- Allow DNS resolution from peer VPC (vpc-3eff7f47) to private IP ⓘ
- Allow DNS resolution from local VPC (vpc-7ac23b03) to private IP ⓘ

▶ AWS Command Line Interface command

To use DNS resolution over peering you must enable 'DNS Hostname' on the VPCs involved in peering. [Learn more](#)

\* Required Cancel Save

VPC Dashboard Create Peering Connection Actions

Filter by VPC: None

Virtual Private Cloud

Name	Peering Connection	Status	Local VPC	Local VPC CIDRs	Requester Owner	Accepter Owner	Peered VPC
vpcpeering1	pcx-b35225da	Active	vpc-3eff7f47   peeri...	12.0.0.0/16	706436145460	706436145460	vpc-7ac23b03   VP...

Peering Connection: pcx-b35225da

Description

Local VPC (vpc-3eff7f47) peering connection attributes

DNS resolution from peer VPC to private IP: Enabled

DNS

Route Tables

Tags

Peered VPC (vpc-7ac23b03) peering connection attributes

DNS resolution from local VPC to private IP: Enabled

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Create Route Table Delete Route Table Set As Main Table

rtb-f542098d

Name Route Table ID Explicitly Associa Main VPC

rtb-f542098d 0 Subnets Yes vpc-3ef7747 | peeringvpc

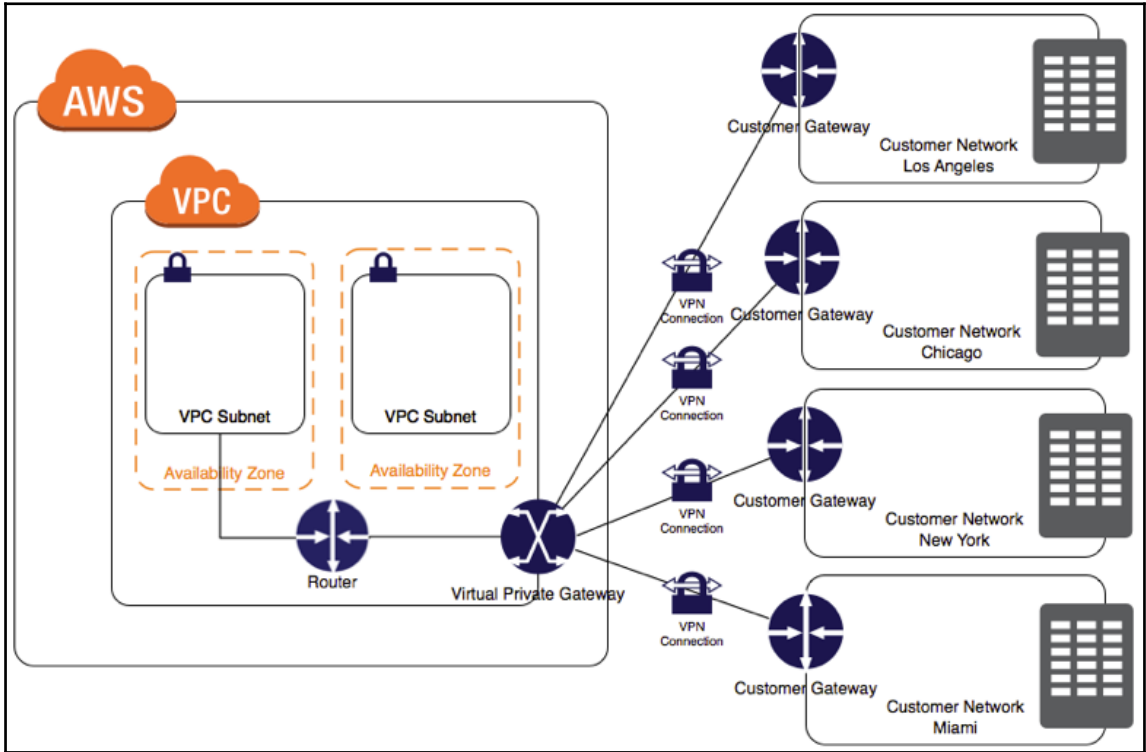
Summary Routes Subnet Associations Route Propagation Tags

Cancel Save

View: All rules

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated	Remove
12.0.0.0/16	local	Active	No	
10.0.0.0/16	pcc-b35225da	No		

Add another route



## Create Virtual Private Gateway ✕

A virtual private gateway is the router on the Amazon side of the VPN tunnel.

Name tag  ?

---

Cancel
Yes, Create

VPC Dashboard

Create Virtual Private Gateway
Delete Virtual Private Gateway
Attach to VPC
Detach from VPC

Filter by VPC: None
Search Virtual Private Gateway ✕
<< 1 to 1 of 1 Virtual Private Gateway >>

Name	ID	State	Type	VPC
firstvpg	vgw-68a74c01	detached	ipsec.1	

vgw-68a74c01 | firstvpg ☰ ☱ ☲

Summary
Tags

ID: vgw-68a74c01 | firstvpg

State: detached

Type: ipsec.1

VPC:

## Attach to VPC ✕

Select the VPC to attach to the virtual private gateway

VPC  ?

---

Cancel
Yes, Attach

VPC Dashboard

Create Virtual Private Gateway
Delete Virtual Private Gateway
Attach to VPC
Detach from VPC

Filter by VPC: None
Search Virtual Private Gateway ✕
<< 1 to 1 of 1 Virtual Private Gateway >>

Name	ID	State	Type	VPC
firstvpg	vgw-68a74c01	attached	ipsec.1	vpc-68e93011   VPCthroughWizard

vgw-68a74c01 | firstvpg ☰ ☱ ☲

Summary
Tags

ID: vgw-68a74c01 | firstvpg

State: attached

Type: ipsec.1

VPC: vpc-68e93011 | VPCthroughWizard

## Create Customer Gateway ✕

Specify the Internet-routable IP address for your gateway's external interface; the address must be static and may be behind a device performing network address translation (NAT). For dynamic routing, also specify your gateway's Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) Autonomous System Number (ASN); this can be either a public or private ASN (such as those in the 64512-65534 range).

Name tag  ⓘ

Routing  ⓘ

IP address  ⓘ

Create Customer Gateway
Delete Customer Gateway

<< 1 to 1 of 1 Customer Gateway >>

Name	ID	State	Type	IP Address	BGP ASN	VPC
cgw1	cgw-7ab15a13	available	ipsec.1	192.34.56.73	65000	

cgw-7ab15a13 (192.34.56.73) | cgw1

**Summary**

ID: cgw-7ab15a13 (192.34.56.73)  
cgw1  
State: available  
Type: ipsec.1  
IP address: 192.34.56.73  
BGP ASN: 65000  
VPC:

**Tags**

## Create VPN Connection ✕

Select the virtual private gateway and customer gateway that you would like to connect via a VPN connection. You must have entered the virtual private gateway and your customer gateway information already.

**Name tag**  ⓘ

**Virtual Private Gateway**

**Customer Gateway**  Existing  New

Specify the routing for the VPN Connection ([Help me choose](#))

**Routing Options**  Dynamic (requires BGP)  Static

**Static IP Prefixes**  ⓘ

VPN connection charges apply once this step is complete. [View Rates](#)

[Cancel](#) [Yes, Create](#)

VPN Connection
Create VPN Connection Delete Download Configuration
⌂ ⚙️ ⓘ

Search VPN Connections and

Name	VPN ID	State	Virtual Private Gateway	Customer Gateway	Customer Gateway Address	Type	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VPNConnection1	vpn-70abbb11	available	vgw-68a74c01   firstvpg	cgw-7ab15a13 (192.34.56.73)   cgw1	192.34.56.73	ipsec.1	vpc-68e93011   VPC

vpn-70abbb11 | VPNConnection1

Summary
Tunnel Details
Static Routes
Tags

VPN ID: vpn-70abbb11 | VPNConnection1

State: available

Virtual Private Gateway: vgw-68a74c01 | firstvpg

Customer Gateway: cgw-7ab15a13 (192.34.56.73) | cgw1

Type: ipsec.1

VPC: vpc-68e93011 | VPCthroughWizard

Routing: Static



# Chapter 4: Configuring Global Scale Infrastructure

```
D:\>aws ec2 create-vpc --profile user2 --region us-east-1 --cidr-block 10.0.0.0/16 --amazon-provided-ipv6-cidr-block
{
  "Vpc": {
    "VpcId": "vpc-23e0795a",
    "InstanceTenancy": "default",
    "Tags": [],
    "Ipv6CidrBlockAssociationSet": [
      {
        "Ipv6CidrBlock": "",
        "AssociationId": "vpc-cidr-assoc-039f0b68",
        "Ipv6CidrBlockState": {
          "State": "associating"
        }
      }
    ]
  },
  "State": "pending",
  "DhcpOptionsId": "dopt-ad975ccb",
  "CidrBlock": "10.0.0.0/16",
  "IsDefault": false
}
```

The screenshot shows the AWS VPC Dashboard for VPC vpc-23e0795a. The dashboard includes a navigation sidebar on the left with categories like Subnets, Route Tables, and Internet Gateways. The main content area displays a table of VPCs and a detailed summary for the selected VPC.

Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL	Tenancy
vpc-23e0795a	vpc-23e0795a	available	10.0.0.0/16	2600:1f18:4659:5c00::/56	dopt-ad975ccb	rtb-cd3a15b5	acl-63585b1a	Default

**Summary**

VPC ID:	vpc-23e0795a	Network ACL:	acl-63585b1a
State:	available	Tenancy:	Default
IPv4 CIDR:	10.0.0.0/16	DNS resolution:	yes
IPv6 CIDR:	2600:1f18:4659:5c00::/56	DNS hostnames:	no
DHCP options set:	dopt-ad975ccb	ClassicLink DNS Support:	no
Route table:	rtb-cd3a15b5		

```

D:\>aws ec2 create-subnet --profile user2 --region us-east-1 --vpc-id vpc-23e0795a --cidr-block 10.0.1.0/24 --ipv6-cidr-block 2600:1f18:4659:5c00::/64
{
  "Subnet": {
    "VpcId": "vpc-23e0795a",
    "AvailableIpAddressCount": 251,
    "MapPublicIpOnLaunch": false,
    "DefaultForAz": false,
    "Ipv6CidrBlockAssociationSet": [
      {
        "Ipv6CidrBlock": "2600:1f18:4659:5c00::/64",
        "AssociationId": "subnet-cidr-assoc-96133cdc",
        "Ipv6CidrBlockState": {
          "State": "associating"
        }
      }
    ]
  },
  "State": "pending",
  "AvailabilityZone": "us-east-1c",
  "SubnetId": "subnet-446b230c",
  "CidrBlock": "10.0.1.0/24",
  "AssignIpv6AddressOnCreation": false
}

```

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

Create Subnet Subnet Actions

Q vpc-23e0795a

<< 1 to 1 of 1 Subnet >>

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	IPv6 CIDR	Availability Zone
subnet-446b230c	subnet-446b230c	available	vpc-23e0795a	10.0.1.0/24	251	2600:1f18:4659:5c00::/64	us-east-1c

subnet-446b230c

Summary Route Table Network ACL Flow Logs Tags

Subnet ID: subnet-446b230c Availability Zone: us-east-1c  
 IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.1.0/24 Route table: rtb-cd3a15b5  
 IPv6 CIDR: 2600:1f18:4659:5c00::/64 Network ACL: acl-63585b1a  
 State: available Default subnet: no  
 VPC: vpc-23e0795a Auto-assign Public IP: no  
 Available IPs: 251 Auto-assign IPv6 address: no

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

Virtual Private Cloud

Resources

Start VPC Wizard Launch EC2 Instances

Note: Your Instances will launch in the US West (N. California) region.

Service Health

Current Status	Details
Amazon VPC - US West (N. California)	Service is operating normally

## Step 1: Select a VPC Configuration

### VPC with a Single Public Subnet

VPC with Public and Private Subnets

VPC with Public and Private Subnets and Hardware VPN Access

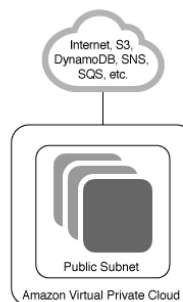
VPC with a Private Subnet Only and Hardware VPN Access

Your instances run in a private, isolated section of the AWS cloud with direct access to the Internet. Network access control lists and security groups can be used to provide strict control over inbound and outbound network traffic to your instances.

#### Creates:

A /16 network with a /24 subnet. Public subnet instances use Elastic IPs or Public IPs to access the Internet.

Select



## Step 1: Select a VPC Configuration

VPC with a Single Public Subnet

VPC with Public and Private Subnets

### VPC with Public and Private Subnets and Hardware VPN Access

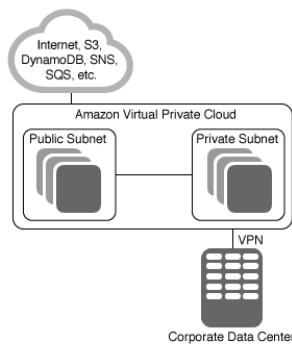
VPC with a Private Subnet Only and Hardware VPN Access

This configuration adds an IPsec Virtual Private Network (VPN) connection between your Amazon VPC and your data center - effectively extending your data center to the cloud while also providing direct access to the Internet for public subnet instances in your Amazon VPC.

#### Creates:

A /16 network with two /24 subnets. One subnet is directly connected to the Internet while the other subnet is connected to your corporate network via IPsec VPN tunnel. (VPN charges apply.)

Select



## Step 2: VPC with Public and Private Subnets and Hardware VPN Access

IPv4 CIDR block:\*  (4091 IP addresses available)

IPv6 CIDR block:  No IPv6 CIDR Block  
 Amazon provided IPv6 CIDR block

VPC name:

---

Public subnet's IPv4 CIDR:\*  (251 IP addresses available)

Availability Zone:\*

Public subnet name:

Private subnet's IPv4 CIDR:\*  (251 IP addresses available)

Availability Zone:\*

Private subnet name:

You can add more subnets after AWS creates the VPC.

---

Service endpoints

---

Enable DNS hostnames:\*  Yes  No

Hardware tenancy:\*

Service endpoints

Service:  ⓘ

Subnet:

Policy\*  Full Access - Allow access by any user or service within the VPC using credentials from any AWS accounts to any resources in this AWS service. All policies — IAM user policies, VPC endpoint policies, and AWS service-specific policies (e.g. Amazon S3 bucket policies, any S3 ACL policies) — must grant the necessary permissions for access to succeed. ⓘ  
 Custom

Use the [policy creation tool](#) to generate a policy, then paste the generated policy below.

```
{
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Action": "s3:*",
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Resource": "s3:*",
      "Principal": "*"
    }
  ]
}
```

---

Enable DNS hostnames:\*  Yes  No

Hardware tenancy:\*

### Step 3: Configure your VPN

Specify the public IP Address of your VPN router (Customer Gateway)

Customer Gateway IP:   
Customer Gateway name:   
VPN Connection name:

Note: VPN Connection rates apply.

Specify the routing for the VPN Connection (Help me choose)

Routing Type:

[Cancel and Exit](#) [Back](#) [Create VPC](#)

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC:

[Create VPC](#) [Actions](#)

Search:

Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	vpc-34c5a950	available	11.0.0.0/20		dopt-7d961219	rtb-0d9eb569	acl-51762c35

**vpc-34c5a950**

Summary | Flow Logs | Tags

VPC ID: vpc-34c5a950	Network ACL: acl-51762c35
State: available	Tenancy: Default
IPv4 CIDR: 11.0.0.0/20	DNS resolution: yes
IPv6 CIDR:	DNS hostnames: no
DHCP options set: dopt-7d961219	ClassicLink DNS Support: no
Route table: rtb-0d9eb569	

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC:

[Create Subnet](#) [Subnet Actions](#)

Search Subnets and their prop:

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	IPv6 CIDR	Availabi
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	subnet-1df6f379	available	vpc-34c5a950	11.0.1.0/24	251		us-west-
<input type="checkbox"/>	subnet-1ef6f37a	available	vpc-34c5a950	11.0.0.0/24	251		us-west-

**subnet-1df6f379**

Summary | Route Table | Network ACL | Flow Logs | Tags

Subnet ID: subnet-1df6f379	Availability Zone: us-west-1a
IPv4 CIDR: 11.0.1.0/24	Route table: rtb-0d9eb569
IPv6 CIDR:	Network ACL: acl-51762c35
State: available	Default subnet: no
VPC: vpc-34c5a950	Auto-assign Public IP: no
Available IPs: 251	Auto-assign IPv6 address: no

Subnets  
Route Tables  
Internet Gateways  
Egress Only Internet Gateways  
DHCP Options Sets  
Elastic IPs  
Endpoints  
NAT Gateways  
Peering Connections  
Security  
Network ACLs  
Security Groups

**Create VPN Connection** Delete Download Configuration

Search VPN Connections and X

<< 1 to 1 of 1 VPN >>

Name	VPN ID	Virtual Private Gateway	Customer Gateway	Customer Gateway Address	VPC
vpn-1cb72e44	vgw-0c83dd49	cgw-3f78217a (192.45.69.34)	192.45.69.34	vpc-34c5a950	

vpn-1cb72e44

Summary Tunnel Details Static Routes Tags

VPN ID: vpn-1cb72e44  
State: available  
Virtual Private Gateway: vgw-0c83dd49  
Customer Gateway: cgw-3f78217a (192.45.69.34)  
Type: ipsec.1  
VPC: vpc-34c5a950  
Routing: Dynamic

## Download Configuration

Please choose the configuration to download based on your type of customer gateway.

Vendor  ⓘ

Platform  ⓘ

Software  ⓘ

Cancel **Yes, Download**

VPC Dashboard Resources Service Health

Filter by VPC:

**Start VPC Wizard** Launch EC2 Instances

Note: Your Instances will launch in the US West (N. California) region.

Current Status	Details
Amazon VPC - US West (N. California)	Service is operating normally

### Step 1: Select a VPC Configuration

- VPC with a Single Public Subnet
- VPC with Public and Private Subnets
- VPC with Public and Private Subnets and Hardware VPN Access
- VPC with a Private Subnet Only and Hardware VPN Access**

Your instances run in a private, isolated section of the AWS cloud with a private subnet whose instances are not addressable from the Internet. You can connect this private subnet to your corporate data center via an IPsec Virtual Private Network (VPN) tunnel.

**Creates:**  
A /16 network with a /24 subnet and provisions an IPsec VPN tunnel between your Amazon VPC and your corporate network. (VPN charges apply)

**Select**

Amazon Virtual Private Cloud Subnet

VPN

Corporate Data Center

Cancel and Exit

### Step 2: VPC with a Private Subnet Only and Hardware VPN Access

**IPv4 CIDR block:**  (65531 IP addresses available)  
**IPv6 CIDR block:**  No IPv6 CIDR Block  
 Amazon provided IPv6 CIDR block  
**VPC name:**

---

**Private subnet's IPv4 CIDR:**  (251 IP addresses available)  
**Availability Zone:**   
**Private subnet name:**   
You can add more subnets after AWS creates the VPC.

---

**Service endpoints**

---

**Enable DNS hostnames:**  Yes  No  
**Hardware tenancy:**

### Step 3: Configure your VPN

Specify the public IP Address of your VPN router (Customer Gateway)

**Customer Gateway IP:**   
**Customer Gateway name:**   
**VPN Connection name:**   
Note: VPN Connection rates apply.

Specify the routing for the VPN Connection ([Help me choose](#))

**Routing Type:**

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC:

Search VPCs and their proper  << 1 to 3 of 3 VPCs >>

Name	VPC ID	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL	Tenancy
VPCwithprivatesubnet	vpc-c5d1bda1	12.0.0.0/16		dopt-7d961219	rtb-4c634928	acl-82653fe6	Default

**vpc-c5d1bda1 | VPCwithprivatesubnet**

**Summary** |  |

VPC ID: vpc-c5d1bda1 | VPCwithprivatesubnet

State: available

IPv4 CIDR: 12.0.0.0/16

IPv6 CIDR:

DHCP options set: dopt-7d961219

Route table: rtb-4c634928

Network ACL: acl-82653fe6

Tenancy: Default

DNS resolution: yes

DNS hostnames: yes

ClassicLink DNS Support: no

### Step 2: VPC with a Single Public Subnet

IPv4 CIDR block:  (65531 IP addresses available)

IPv6 CIDR block:  No IPv6 CIDR Block  
 Amazon provided IPv6 CIDR block

VPC name:

---

Public subnet's IPv4 CIDR:  (251 IP addresses available)

Availability Zone:

Subnet name:

You can add more subnets after AWS creates the VPC.

---

Service endpoints

---

Enable DNS hostnames:  Yes  No

Hardware tenancy:

### Step 2: VPC with a Single Public Subnet

IPv4 CIDR block:  (65531 IP addresses available)

IPv6 CIDR block:  No IPv6 CIDR Block  
 Amazon provided IPv6 CIDR block

VPC name:

---

Public subnet's IPv4 CIDR:  (251 IP addresses available)

Availability Zone:

Subnet name:

You can add more subnets after AWS creates the VPC.

---

Service endpoints

---

Enable DNS hostnames:  Yes  No

Hardware tenancy:

EC2 Dashboard

Launch Instance | Connect | Actions

search: i-05767ebd0560f9452 | Add filter

Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP	IPv6 IP
	i-05767ebd0560f9452	t2.micro	us-west-2c	running	Initializing	None			

Instance: i-05767ebd0560f9452 Private IP: 7.0.0.178

Description | Status Checks | Monitoring | Tags

Instance ID	i-05767ebd0560f9452	Public DNS (IPv4)	-
Instance state	running	IPv4 Public IP	-
Instance type	t2.micro	IPv6 IPs	-
Elastic IPs	-	Private DNS	ip-7-0-0-178.us-west-2.compute.internal
Availability zone	us-west-2c	Private IPs	7.0.0.178
Security groups	FirstMultiRegionSG <a href="#">view inbound rules</a>	Secondary private IPs	-
Scheduled events	No scheduled events		
AMI ID	ubuntu/images/hvm- server-20170619.1 (		
Platform	-		
IAM role	-		
Key pair name	OregonMultiRegionK		
Owner	706436145460		

Security Groups associated with i-05767ebd0560f9452

Ports	Protocol	Source	FirstMultiRegionSG
All	All	8.0.0.0/16	✓
22	tcp	0.0.0.0/0	✓
4500	udp	0.0.0.0/0	✓
500	udp	0.0.0.0/0	✓



The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for an EC2 instance. The instance is in the 'running' state. A context menu is open, showing options like 'Launch More Like This', 'Instance State', 'Instance Settings', 'Image', 'Networking', and 'CloudWatch Monitoring'. The instance details table is visible below the menu.

Instance ID	Instance State	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Security Groups	Scheduled Events	AMI ID	Platform	IAM Role	Key Pair Name	Owner	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP	IPv6 IP
i-05767ebd05609452	running	t2.micro	us-west-2c	FirstMultiRegionSG, view inbound rules	No scheduled events	ubuntu/images/hvm-ssd/ubuntu-venial-16.04-amd64-server-20170619.1 (ami-835b4efa)	-	-	OregonMultiRegionKey	706436145460	-	-	-

The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for the same EC2 instance. The instance is in the 'running' state. The instance details table is visible below the menu.

Instance ID	Instance State	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP	IPv6 IP
i-05767ebd05609452	running	t2.micro	us-west-2c	running	2/2 checks...	None	ec2-54-148-58-245.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com	54.148.58.245	-

EC2 Dashboard

Launch Instance Connect Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4
	i-0e23383acbc16b666	t2.micro	us-east-2a	running	Initializing	None	ec2-52-15-254-68 us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com	52.15.254.68

Instance ID: i-0e23383acbc16b666

Instance state: running

Instance type: t2.micro

Elastic IPs: 52.15.254.68\*

Availability zone: us-east-2a

Security groups: MautiRegionSG2

Scheduled events: No scheduled events

AMI ID: ubuntu/images/hvm/amd64-server-2017

Platform: -

IAM role: -

Key pair name: multiregionkeyohio

Owner: 706436145460

Public DNS (IPv4): ec2-52-15-254-68.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com

IPv4 Public IP: 52.15.254.68

IPv6 IPs: -

Private DNS: ip-8-0-0-85.us-east-2.compute.internal

Private IPs: 8.0.0.85

Secondary private IPs: -

Security Groups associated with i-0e23383acbc16b666

Ports	Protocol	Source	MautiRegionSG2
0-65535	tcp	7.0.0.0/16	✓
22	tcp	0.0.0.0/0	✓
4500	udp	0.0.0.0/0	✓
500	udp	0.0.0.0/0	✓

```

ubuntu@ip-8-0-0-85: ~
* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:   https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support:      https://ubuntu.com/advantage

Get cloud support with Ubuntu Advantage Cloud Guest:
http://www.ubuntu.com/business/services/cloud

0 packages can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.

ubuntu@ip-8-0-0-85:~$

```

```

ubuntu@ip-8-0-0-85:~$ sudo sysctl -w net.ipv4.ip_forward=1
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1

```

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

Create Route Table Delete Route Table Set As Main Table

Q rtb-10fda879

Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associat-	Main	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	rtb-10fda879	1 Subnet	No	vpc-20b9c149   SecondMultiRegio...

rtb-10fda879

Summary Routes Subnet Associations Route Propagation Tags

Cancel Save

View: All rules

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated	Remove
8.0.0.0/16	local	Active	No	
0.0.0.0/0	igw-ea36a183	Active	No	✕
7.0.0.0/16	i-0e23383acbc16b666	No	No	✕

Add another route

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

Create Route Table Delete Route Table Set As Main Table

Q rtb-778a411

Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associa-	Main	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	rtb-778a411	1 Subnet	No	vpc-786ba01e   FirstMultiRegionVPC

rtb-778a411

Summary Routes Subnet Associations Route Propagation Tags

Cancel Save

View: All rules

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated	Remove
7.0.0.0/16	local	Active	No	
0.0.0.0/0	igw-085cd86f	Active	No	✕
8.0.0.0/16	i-05767ebd0560f9452	No	No	✕

Add another route

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

Create VPC Actions

Q vpc-68e93011

Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL	Tenancy
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VPCthroughWizard vpc-68e93011	available	10.0.0.0/16	2600:1f18:24ac:6300:...	dopt-ad975ccb	rtb-c3f26bbb	acl-a6dfa4df	Default

vpc-68e93011 | VPCthroughWizard

Summary Flow Logs Tags

VPC ID: vpc-68e93011 | Network ACL: acl-a6dfa4df  
 VPCthroughWizard  
 State: available | Tenancy: Default  
 IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/16 | DNS resolution: yes  
 IPv6 CIDR: 2600:1f18:24ac:6300::/56 | DNS hostnames: yes  
 DHCP options set: dopt-ad975ccb | ClassicLink DNS Support: no  
 Route table: rtb-c3f26bbb



## Amazon Route 53

You can use Amazon Route 53 to register new domains, transfer existing domains, route traffic for your domains to your AWS and external resources, and monitor the health of your resources.



### DNS management

If you already have a domain name, such as example.com, Route 53 can tell the Domain Name System (DNS) where on the Internet to find web servers, mail servers, and other resources for your domain.  
[Learn More](#)

[Get started now](#)



### Traffic management

Route 53 traffic flow provides a visual tool that you can use to create and update sophisticated routing policies to route end users to multiple endpoints for your application.  
[Learn More](#)

[Get started now](#)



### Availability monitoring

Route 53 can monitor the health and performance of your application as well as your web servers and other resources. Route 53 can also redirect traffic to healthy resources.  
[Learn More](#)

[Get started now](#)



### Domain registration

If you need a domain name, you can find an available name and register it by using Route 53. You can also make Route 53 the registrar for existing domains that you registered with other registrars.  
[Learn More](#)

[Get started now](#)

The screenshot shows the Amazon Route 53 console interface. At the top, there are three buttons: "Create Hosted Zone" (highlighted in blue), "Go to Record Sets", and "Delete Hosted Zone". On the left, there is a navigation menu with items: "Dashboard", "Hosted zones", "Health checks", "Traffic flow", "Traffic policies", "Policy records", "Domains", "Registered domains", and "Pending requests". The main content area features a large icon of a computer monitor with a double-headed arrow, and the following text: "Amazon Route 53 is an authoritative Domain Name System (DNS) service. DNS is the system that translates human-readable domain names (example.com) into IP addresses (192.0.2.0). With authoritative name servers in data centers all over the world, Route 53 is reliable, scalable, and fast." Below this text is a smaller paragraph: "If you already have a domain name, such as example.com, Route 53 can tell the Domain Name System (DNS) where on the Internet to find web servers, mail servers, and other resources for your domain." followed by a "Learn More" link. At the bottom center, there is a blue "Create Hosted Zone" button.

Dashboard

**Hosted zones**

Health checks

Traffic flow

Traffic policies

Policy records

Domains

Registered domains

Pending requests

Create Hosted Zone    Go to Record Sets    Delete Hosted Zone

Search all fields

All Types

No Hosted Zones to display

Domain Name    Type    Record Set Count    Comments

You have no hosted zones

### Create Hosted Zone

A hosted zone is a container that holds information about how you want to route traffic for a domain, such as example.com, and its subdomains.

**Domain Name:** internaldomain.com

**Comment:** internal domain

**Type:** Private Hosted Zone for Amazon VPC

A private hosted zone determines how traffic is routed within an Amazon VPC. Your resources are not accessible outside the VPC. You can use any domain name.

**VPC ID:** vpc-68e93011 | us-east-1

**Important**

To use private hosted zones, you must set the following Amazon VPC settings to true:

- enableDnsHostnames
- enableDnsSupport

[Learn more](#)

Create

Dashboard

**Hosted zones**

Health checks

Traffic flow

Traffic policies

Policy records

Domains

Registered domains

Pending requests

Back to Hosted Zones    Create Record Set    Import Zone File    Delete Record Set    Test Record Set

Record Set Name    Any Type    Aliases Only    Weighted Only

Displaying 1 to 2 out of 2 Record Sets

Value	Evaluate Target Health	Health Check ID	TTL	Record Set Name
ns-1536.awsdns-00.co.uk. ns-0.awsdns-00.com. ns-1024.awsdns-00.org. ns-512.awsdns-00.net.	-	-	172800	
ns-1536.awsdns-00.co.uk, awsdns-hostmaster.amaz	-	-	900	

### Edit Record Set

**Name:** internaldomain.com.

**Type:** NS - Name server

**Alias:**  Yes  No

**TTL (Seconds):** 172800 | 1m | 5m | 1h | 1d

**Value:** ns-1536.awsdns-00.co.uk.  
ns-0.awsdns-00.com.  
ns-1024.awsdns-00.org.

The domain name of a name server.  
Enter multiple name servers on separate lines.  
Example:  
ns1.amazon.com  
ns2.amazon.org  
ns3.amazon.net  
ns4.amazon.co.uk

Save Record Set

Dashboard

Hosted zones

Health checks

Traffic flow

Traffic policies

Policy records

Domains

Registered domains

Pending requests

Back to Hosted Zones **Create Record Set** Import Zone File Delete Record Set Test Record Set

Record Set Name  Any Type  Aliases Only  Weighted Only

Displaying 1 to 2 out of 2 Record Sets

Value	Evaluate Target Health	Health Check ID	TTL	Re
ns-1536.awsdns-00.co.uk. ns-0.awsdns-00.com. ns-1024.awsdns-00.org. ns-512.awsdns-00.net.	-	-	172800	
ns-1536.awsdns-00.co.uk. awsdns-hostmaster.ama;	-	-	900	

**Create Record Set**

Name:

Type:

Alias:  Yes  No

TTL (Seconds):

Value:

IPv4 address. Enter multiple addresses on separate lines.  
Example:  
192.0.2.235  
198.51.100.234

Routing Policy:

Route 53 responds to queries based only on the values in this record. [Learn More](#)

**Create**

Dashboard

Hosted zones

Health checks

Traffic flow

Traffic policies

Policy records

Domains

Registered domains

Pending requests

Back to Hosted Zones **Create Record Set** Import Zone File Delete Record Set Test Record Set

Record Set Name  Any Type  Aliases Only  Weighted Only

Displaying 1 to 3 out of 3 Record Sets

Name	Type	Value	Evaluate Target Health
<input type="checkbox"/> internaldomain.com.	NS	ns-1536.awsdns-00.co.uk. ns-0.awsdns-00.com. ns-1024.awsdns-00.org. ns-512.awsdns-00.net.	-
<input type="checkbox"/> internaldomain.com.	SOA	ns-1536.awsdns-00.co.uk. awsdns-hostmaster.ama;	-
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> service1.internaldomain.com.	A	10.0.0.13 10.0.1.126	-

**Edit Record Set**

Name:

Type:

Alias:  Yes  No

TTL (Seconds):

Value:

IPv4 address. Enter multiple addresses on separate lines.  
Example:  
192.0.2.235  
198.51.100.234

Routing Policy:

Route 53 responds to queries based only on the values in this record. [Learn More](#)

**Save Record Set**

Dashboard

Hosted zones

Health checks

Traffic flow

Traffic policies

Policy records

Domains

Registered domains

Pending requests

Create Hosted Zone   Go to Record Sets   Delete Hosted Zone

Search all fields   All Types

Displaying 1 to 1 out of 1 Hosted Zones

Domain Name	Type	Record Set Count	Comment	Hosted Zone ID
internaldomain.com	Private	3	internal domain	Z16FH1V30VDI72

Hosted Zone Details

Domain Name: internaldomain.com

Type: Private Hosted Zone for Amazon VPC

Hosted Zone ID: Z16FH1V30VDI72

Record Set Count: 3

Comment: internal domain

Tags: View and manage tags for your hosted zones using Tag Editor

Associated VPC: VPCthroughWizard | vpc-68e93011 | us-east-1

VPC ID:

**Important**

To use private hosted zones, you must set the following Amazon VPC settings to true:

- enableDnsHostnames
- enableDnsSupport

[Learn more](#)

Associate New VPC

Dashboard

Hosted zones

Health checks

Traffic flow

Traffic policies

Policy records

Domains

Registered domains

Pending requests

Back to Hosted Zones   Create Record Set   Import Zone File   Delete Record Set   Test Record Set

Record Set Name   Any Type   Aliases Only   Weighted Only

Displaying 1 to 2 out of 2 Record Sets

Type	Value	Evaluate Target Health	Health Check ID	TTL	Region	Weight
NS	ns-1536.awsdns-00.co.uk ns-0.awsdns-00.com ns-1024.awsdns-00.org ns-512.awsdns-00.net	-	-	172800		
SOA	ns-1536.awsdns-00.co.uk. awsdns-hostmaster.ama	-	-	900		

Create Record Set

Name:

Type: CNAME - Canonical name

Alias:  Yes  No

TTL (Seconds):  1m 5m 1h 1d

Value:

The domain name that you want to resolve to instead of the value in the Name field.  
Example: www.example.com

Routing Policy: Simple

Route 53 responds to queries based only on the values in this record. [Learn More](#)

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

Create VPC   Actions

Search: vpc-7ac23b03

1 to 1 of 1 VPC

Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL	Tenancy
VPCfromConsole	vpc-7ac23b03	available	10.0.0.0/16		dopt-ad975ccb	rtb-bde959c5	acl-a#56bd6	Default

vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole

Summary   Flow Logs   Tags

VPC ID: vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole

State: available

IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/16

IPv6 CIDR:

DHCP options set: dopt-ad975ccb

Route table: rtb-bde959c5

Network ACL: acl-a#56bd6

Tenancy: Default

DNS resolution: yes

DNS hostnames: yes

ClassicLink DNS Support: no

### Edit CIDRs

Add or remove CIDR blocks for your VPC. You can associate a single IPv6 CIDR block with your VPC. [Learn more.](#)

VPC ID vpc-7ac23b03

#### VPC IPv6 CIDRs

VPC CIDR	Status	Status reason
You have no IPv6 CIDR blocks associated with your VPC.		

[Add IPv6 CIDR](#)

#### VPC IPv4 CIDRs

VPC CIDR	Status	Status reason
10.0.0.0/16	associated	

[Close](#)

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

Virtual Private Cloud

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Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Create VPC Actions

Q vpc-7ac23b03

<< 1 of 1 VPC >>

Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL	Tenancy	De
VPCfromConsole	vpc-7ac23b03	available	10.0.0.0/16	2600:1118:4706:100::/56	dopt-ad975ccb	rtb-bde959c5	acl-af56bd6	Default	Nc

vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole

Summary Flow Logs Tags

VPC ID: vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole  
 State: available  
 IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/16  
 IPv6 CIDR: 2600:1118:4706:100::/56  
 DHCP options set: dopt-ad975ccb  
 Route table: rtb-bde959c5

Network ACL: acl-af56bd6  
 Tenancy: Default  
 DNS resolution: yes  
 DNS hostnames: yes  
 ClassicLink DNS Support: no



Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

- Subnets
- Route Tables
- Internet Gateways
- Egress Only Internet Gateways
- DHCP Options Sets
- Elastic IPs
- Endpoints
- NAT Gateways
- Peering Connections
- Security
- Network ACLs

Create Subnet Subnet Actions

Q vpc-7ac23b03 X

<< 1 to 2 of 2 Subnets >>

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	IPv6 CIDR	Availability Zone	Route
	subnet-012de42d	available	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole	10.0.1.0/24	251		us-east-1b	rtb-gl
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SubnetFromConsole	subnet-598abe3c	available	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole	10.0.0.0/24	251	us-east-1a	rtb-bl

subnet-598abe3c | SubnetFromConsole

Summary Route Table Network ACL Flow Logs Tags

Subnet ID: subnet-598abe3c | Availability Zone: us-east-1a  
SubnetFromConsole

IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/24 Route table: rtb-bde959c5  
IPv6 CIDR: Network ACL: acl-8165fe88 |  
NACLfromConsole

State: available Default subnet: no  
VPC: vpc-7ac23b03 | Auto-assign Public IP: no  
VPCfromConsole  
Available IPs: 251 Auto-assign IPv6 address: no

### Edit IPv6 CIDRs

Add or remove CIDR blocks for your subnet. You can associate a single IPv6 CIDR block with your subnet if the subnet's VPC has an IPv6 CIDR block. [Learn more.](#)

VPC ID vpc-7ac23b03  
VPC CIDR 2600:1f18:4706:100::/56  
Subnet ID subnet-598abe3c

Subnet IPv6 CIDRs

Subnet CIDR	Status	Status reason
You have no IPv6 CIDR blocks associated with your subnet.		

Add IPv6 CIDR

Close

Virtual Private Cloud

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Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Security

Network ACLs

Security Groups

Create Subnet Subnet Actions

Q vpc-7ac23b03

<< 1 to 2 of 2 Subnets >>

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	IPv6 CIDR	Availability Zone	Route	
	subnet-012de42d	available	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole	10.0.1.0/24	251		us-east-1b	rtb-6i	
	SubnetFromConsole	subnet-598abe3c	available	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole	10.0.0.0/24	251	2600:1f18:4706:100::/64	us-east-1a	rtb-bi

subnet-598abe3c | SubnetFromConsole

Summary Route Table Network ACL Flow Logs Tags

Subnet ID: subnet-598abe3c | SubnetFromConsole Availability Zone: us-east-1a

IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/24 Route table: rtb-bde959c5

IPv6 CIDR: 2600:1f18:4706:100::/64 Network ACL: acl-8165fe8 | NACLfromConsole

State: available Default subnet: no

VPC: vpc-7ac23b03 | VPCfromConsole Auto-assign Public IP: no

Available IPs: 251 Auto-assign IPv6 address: no

Virtual Private Cloud

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Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

Create Egress Only Internet Gateway Delete

Filter by attributes or search by keyword

<< None found >>

You do not have any Egress Only Internet Gateways in this region

Click the Create Egress Only Internet Gateway button to create your first Egress Only Internet Gateway

Create Egress Only Internet Gateway

Egress Only Internet Gateways > Create Egress Only Internet Gateway

## Create Egress Only Internet Gateway

An Internet Gateway is a virtual router that connects a VPC to the internet

VPC: vpc-7ac23b03

\* Required

Cancel Create

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Security

Network ACLs

Security Groups

Create Route Table Delete Route Table Set As Main Table

Q vpc-7ac23b03

<< 1 to 2 of 2 Route Tables >>

Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associa	Main	VPC	
	RouteTablefromConsol	rtb-6bed5213	1 Subnet	No	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromConsole

rtb-6bed5213 | RouteTablefromConsole

Summary Routes Subnet Associations Route Propagation Tags

Cancel Save

View: All rules

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated	Remove
10.0.0.0/16	local	Active	No	
2600:1f18:4706:100::/56	local	Active	No	
::/0	igw-d7fb4bb1	No	No	

Add another route

VPC Dashboard

Create Security Group Security Group Actions

Filter by VPC: None

Filter: All security groups vpc-7ac23b03

Name tag	Group ID	Group Name	VPC	Description
	sg-ad2d6ad3	default	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromCo...	default VPC security group
SGfronConsole	sg-e16d219f	SGfronConsole	vpc-7ac23b03   VPCfromCo...	SG created from Console

sg-e16d219f | SGfronConsole

Summary Inbound Rules Outbound Rules Tags

Cancel Save

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source	Remove
SSH (22)	TCP (6)	22	0.0.0.0/0	ⓘ ✖
SSH (22)	TCP (6)	22	:::0	ⓘ ✖

Add another rule

EC2 Dashboard

Launch Instance Connect Actions

search: i-0bb548b7f28ca4d...

Name	Instance ID	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP	IPv6 Public IP
PrivateEC2	i-0bb548b7f28ca4d...	us-east-1a	stopped	None				

Instance: i-0bb548b7f28ca4d...

Networking CloudWatch Monitoring

- Change Security Groups
- Attach Network Interface
- Detach Network Interface
- Disassociate Elastic IP Address
- Change Source/Dest. Check
- Manage IP Addresses

Description	Status Checks	Monitoring	Tags
Instance ID	i-0bb548b7f28ca4d...		
Instance state	stopped		
Instance type	t2.micro		
Elastic IPs			
Availability zone	us-east-1a		

Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP	IPv6 IPs	Private DNS	Private IPs
-	-	-	ip-10-0-0-240.ec2.internal	10.0.0.240

### Manage IP Addresses

You can assign and unassign IPv4 and IPv6 IP addresses on each network interface. Leave the IP address field blank and an available address will be assigned or enter an IP address that you want to assign.

To add or edit an IPv4 public IP [Allocate an Elastic IP](#) to this instance or network interface.

▼ eth0: eni-b126d4a6 - Primary network interface - 10.0.0.0/24

**IPv4 Addresses**

Private IP	Public IP
10.0.0.240	

[Assign new IP](#)

**IPv6 Addresses**

IP Addresses
Auto-assign

Undo

Cancel [Yes, Update](#)

EC2 Dashboard

Events

Tags

Reports

Limits

INSTANCES

Instances

Spot Requests

Reserved Instances

Scheduled Instances

Dedicated Hosts

IMAGES

AMIs

Launch Instance Connect Actions

search: i-0bb548b7f28ca4dc Add filter

1 to 1 of 1

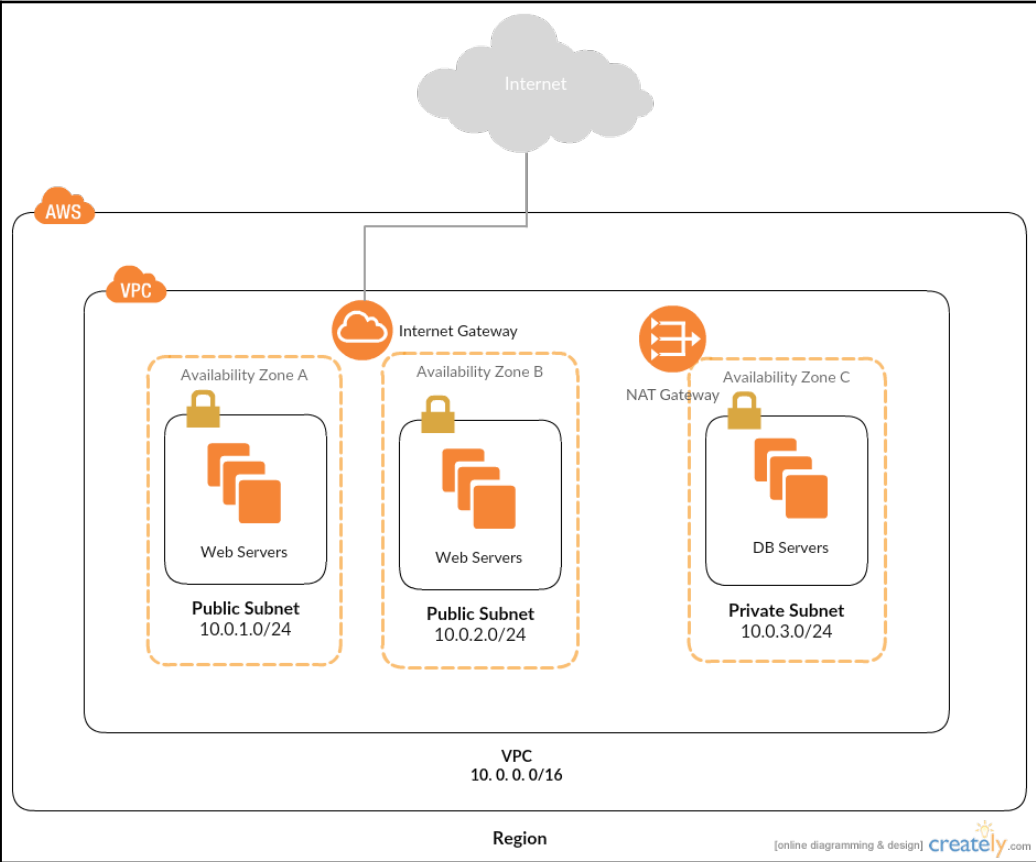
Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP	IPv6 IP
PrivateEC2	i-0bb548b7f28ca4dc	t2.micro	us-east-1a	stopped		None			2600.1

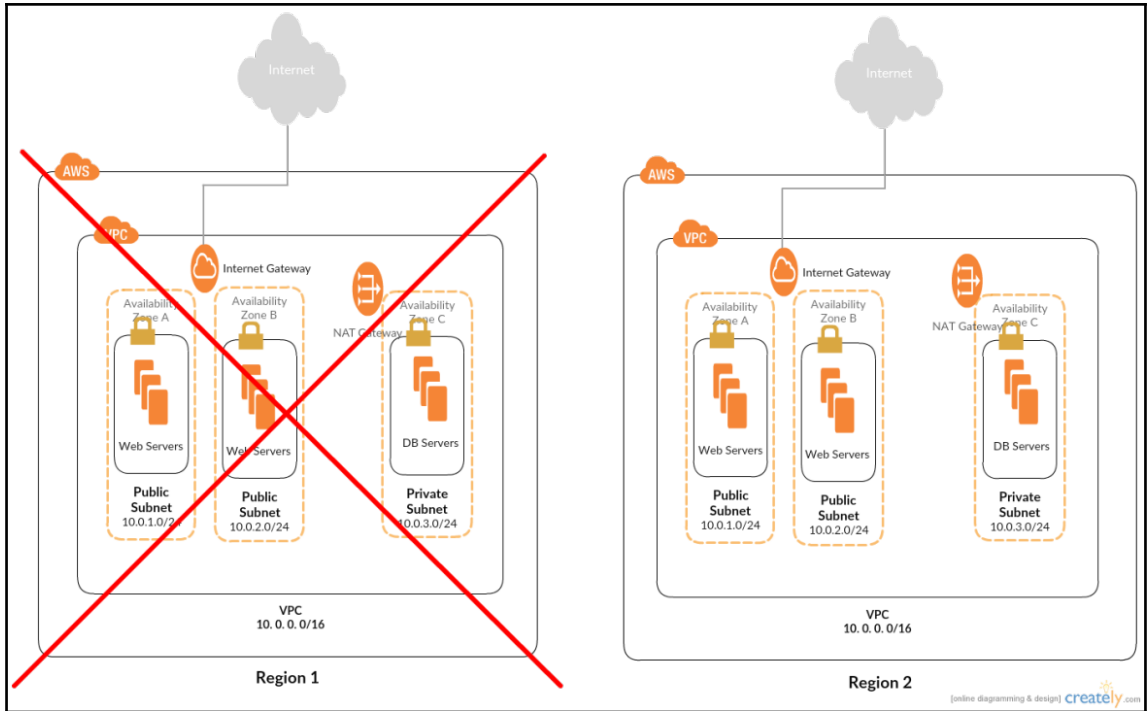
Instance: i-0bb548b7f28ca4dc (PrivateEC2) Private IP: 10.0.0.240

Description Status Checks Monitoring Tags

Instance ID	i-0bb548b7f28ca4dc	Public DNS (IPv4)	-
Instance state	stopped	IPv4 Public IP	-
Instance type	t2.micro	IPv6 IPs	2600.1f18.24ac.6300.5856.1a65.bcc5.7e56

# Chapter 5: Working with Infrastructure Automation





```

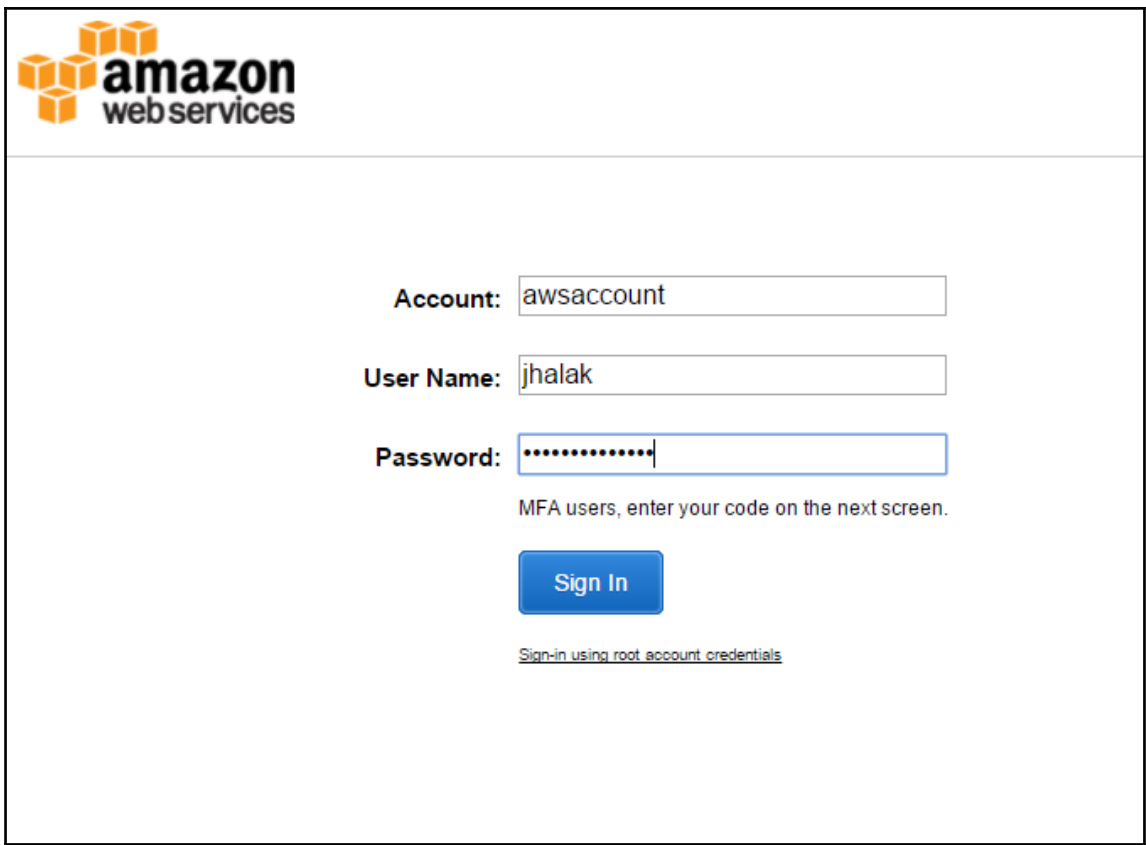
1 {
2   "AWSTemplateFormatVersion": "2010-09-09",
3   "Description": "Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway, 1 public and 1 private subnets and NAT Gateway.",
4
5   "Parameters": {
6
7     "VpcCidr": {
8       "Description": "Enter the whole VPC CIDR Block.",
9       "Type": "String",
10      "ConstraintDescription": "Supports subnet sizes of /16 to /22 only. Input must be a correct CIDR, such as: 10.0.0.0/16"
11      "AllowedPattern": "^((\\d+\\.){3}(0|\\d{1}|16|17|18|19|20|21|22))$"
12    },
13
14    "PublicSubnetCIDR": {

```

Validate JSON    Clear    Support JSONLint for \$2/Month

Results

valid JSON



The image shows the AWS IAM console sign-in page. At the top left is the Amazon Web Services logo. Below it are three input fields: 'Account:' with the value 'awsaccount', 'User Name:' with the value 'jhalak', and 'Password:' with masked characters. Below the password field is a note: 'MFA users, enter your code on the next screen.' A blue 'Sign In' button is centered below the note. At the bottom, there is a link: '[Sign-in using root account credentials](#)'.

**Account:** awsaccount

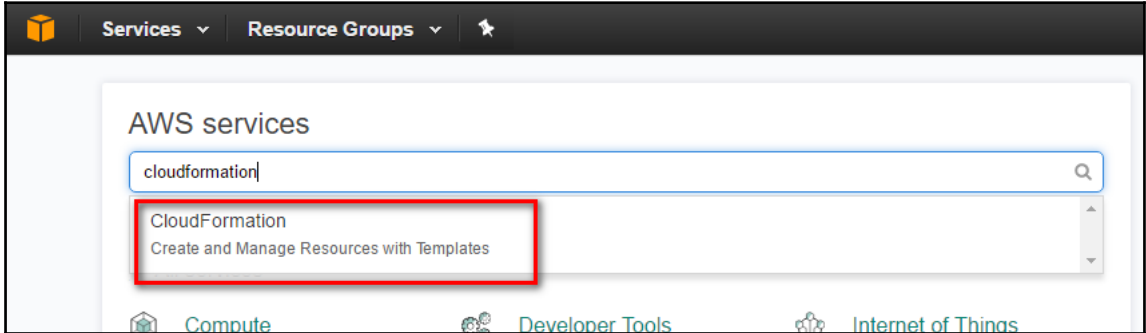
**User Name:** jhalak

**Password:** .....

MFA users, enter your code on the next screen.

**Sign In**

[Sign-in using root account credentials](#)



The image shows the AWS services search interface. At the top, there are navigation tabs: 'Services', 'Resource Groups', and a star icon. Below the tabs is a search bar with the text 'cloudformation' and a search icon. A dropdown menu is open, showing a search result for 'CloudFormation' with the description 'Create and Manage Resources with Templates'. The result is highlighted with a red box. Below the search bar, there are category icons for 'Compute', 'Developer Tools', and 'Internet of Things'.

Services ▾ Resource Groups ▾ ☆

AWS services

cloudformation 🔍

CloudFormation  
Create and Manage Resources with Templates

🏠 Compute 🧑‍💻 Developer Tools 🌐 Internet of Things

CloudFormation ▾ Stacks

Create Stack ▾ Actions ▾ Design template

Filter: Active ▾ By Stack Name

### Create a Stack

AWS CloudFormation allows you to quickly and easily deploy your infrastructure resources and applications on AWS. You can use one of the templates we provide to get started quickly with applications like WordPress or Drupal, one of the many sample templates or create your own template.

You do not currently have any stacks. Click the **Create New Stack** button below to create a new AWS Cloudformation Stack.

**Create New Stack**

## Create stack

**Select Template**

Specify Details  
Options  
Review

Select the template that describes the stack that you want to create. A stack is a group of related resources that you manage as a single unit.

**Design a template** Use AWS CloudFormation Designer to create or modify an existing template. [Learn more.](#)

**Choose a template** A template is a JSON/YAML-formatted text file that describes your stack's resources and their properties. [Learn more.](#)

- Select a sample template
- Upload a template to Amazon S3  
 No file chosen
- Specify an Amazon S3 template URL



### Create stack

Select Template

**Specify Details**

Options

Review

Specify a stack name and parameter values. You can use or change the default parameter values, which are defined in the AWS CloudFormation template. [Learn more.](#)

Stack name

Parameters

**PrivateSubnetCIDR**  Private Subnet CIDR.

**PublicSubnetCIDR**  Public Subnet CIDR.

**VpcCidr**  Enter the whole VPC CIDR Block.

### Create stack

Select Template

Specify Details

**Options**

Review

**Options**

Tags

You can specify tags (key-value pairs) for resources in your stack. You can add up to 50 unique key-value pairs for each stack. [Learn more.](#)

	Key (127 characters maximum)	Value (255 characters maximum)	
1	<input type="text" value="Application"/>	<input type="text" value="Testing-VPC"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/>

Permissions

You can choose an IAM role that CloudFormation uses to create, modify, or delete resources in the stack. If you don't choose a role, CloudFormation uses the permissions defined in your account. [Learn more.](#)

**IAM Role**

Enter role arn

► **Advanced**

You can set additional options for your stack, like notification options and a stack policy. [Learn more.](#)

## Create stack

Select Template  
Specify Details  
Options  
Review

### Review

**Template**

Template URL: <https://s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/cf-templates-v11jk3ag7cf5-us-west-2/201716946F-vpc.json>  
 Description: Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway, 1 public and 1 private subnets and NAT Gateway.  
 Estimate cost: Cost

**Details**

Stack name: VPC-Dev  
 PrivateSubnetCIDR: 10.0.1.0/24  
 PublicSubnetCIDR: 10.0.2.0/24  
 VpcCidr: 10.0.0.0/16

**Options**

Tags

Application: Testing-VPC

**Advanced**

Notification Timeout: none  
 Rollback on failure: Yes

Cancel Previous **Create**

CloudFormation Stacks

Create Stack Actions Design template

Filter: Active By Stack Name Showing 1 stack

Stack Name	Created Time	Status	Description
VPC-Dev	2017-06-18 22:08:04 UTC+0550	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway, 1 public and 1 private subnets and NAT Gateway.

CloudFormation Stacks

Create Stack Actions Design template

Filter: Active By Stack Name Showing 1 stack

Stack Name	Created Time	Status	Description
VPC-Dev	2017-06-18 22:08:04 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway, 1 public and 1 private subnets and NAT Gateway.

Overview Outputs Resources Events Template Parameters Tags Stack Policy Change Sets

Stack name: VPC-Dev  
 Stack ID: arn:aws:cloudformation:us-west-2:766339722297:stack/VPC-Dev/80619e80-5444-11e7-8981-503acbd4dcfd  
 Status: CREATE\_COMPLETE  
 Status reason:  
 IAM Role:  
 Description: Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway, 1 public and 1 private subnets and NAT Gateway.

CloudFormation Stacks

Create Stack Actions Design template

Filter: Active By Stack Name Showing 1 stack

Stack Name	Created Time	Status	Description
VPC-Dev	2017-06-18 22:08:04 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway, 1 public and 1 private subnets and NAT Gateway.

Overview Outputs Resources Events Template Parameters Tags Stack Policy Change Sets

Key	Value	Description	Export Name
PrivateSubnet	subnet-b2f37d5	Public Subnet in AZ B	
ElasticIP	34.211.40.196	Elastic IP attached to the NAT	
VpcId	vpc-8c37dcea	VPC ID of newly created VPC	
NATGateway	nat-0b11ba5ec9549d258	NAT Gateway for Private Subnet	
InternetGateway	igw-8313b2e4	Internet Gateway attached to the VPC	
PublicSubnet	subnet-6eabf427	Public Subnet in AZ A	

VPC Dashboard

Create VPC Actions

Filter by VPC: vpc-8c37dcea | VI

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Search VPCs and their proper

<< 1 to 1 of 1 VPC >>

Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL	Te
VPC-Dev	vpc-8c37dcea	available	10.0.0.0/16		dopt-0d8ab268	rtb-cfe882a9	acl-f3328595	Dt

vpc-8c37dcea | VPC-Dev

Summary Flow Logs Tags

VPC ID: vpc-8c37dcea | VPC-Dev  
 State: available  
 IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/16  
 IPv6 CIDR:  
 DHCP options set: dopt-0d8ab268  
 Route table: rtb-cfe882a9

Network ACL: acl-f3328595  
 Tenancy: Default  
 DNS resolution: yes  
 DNS hostnames: no  
 ClassicLink DNS Support: no

**Create Subnet** Subnet Actions

Search Subnets and their prop X << 1 to 2 of 2 Subnets

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	Availability Zone	Route Table	Network ACL
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VPC-Dev	subnet-6eabf427	available	vpc-8c37dcea   VPC-Dev	10.0.2.0/24	250	us-west-2a	rtb-54eb8132   ...	acl-f3328595
<input type="checkbox"/>	VPC-Dev	subnet-b2f3f7d5	available	vpc-8c37dcea   VPC-Dev	10.0.1.0/24	251	us-west-2b	rtb-6aec860c   ...	acl-f3328595

subnet-6eabf427 | VPC-Dev

Summary | Route Table | Network ACL | Flow Logs | Tags

Subnet ID: subnet-6eabf427   VPC-Dev	Availability Zone: us-west-2a
IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.2.0/24	Route table: rtb-54eb8132   VPC-Dev
IPv6 CIDR:	Network ACL: acl-f3328595
State: available	Default subnet: no
VPC: vpc-8c37dcea   VPC-Dev	Auto-assign Public IP: no
Available IPs: 250	Auto-assign IPv6 address: no

Key	Value
Name	VPC-Dev
Application	Testing-VPC
Environment	Dev
Network	Public
aws:cloudformation:logical-id	PublicSubnet

Filter by attributes or search by keyword 1 to 1

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NAT Gateway	Status	Elastic IP Address	Private IP Address	Network Interface ID	VPC	Subnet
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	nat-0b11ba5e...	Available	34.211.40.196	10.0.2.115	eni-75116a49	vpc-8c37dcea	subnet-6eabf427

NAT Gateway: nat-0b11ba5ec9549d258

Details

NAT gateway ID	nat-0b11ba5ec9549d258	Status	available
Elastic IP address	34.211.40.196	Private IP address	10.0.2.115
VPC	vpc-8c37dcea	Subnet	subnet-6eabf427
Created	June 18, 2017 at 10:08:49 PM UTC+5:30	Deleted	
Status	-	Network interface ID	eni-75116a49

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	ID	State	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VPC-Dev	igw-8313b2e4	attached	vpc-8c37dcea   VPC-Dev

**igw-8313b2e4 | VPC-Dev**

Summary | Tags

ID: igw-8313b2e4 | VPC-Dev      Attached VPC ID: vpc-8c37dcea | VPC-Dev  
 State: attached      Attachment state: available

Create Route Table | Delete Route Table | Set As Main Table

Search Route Tables and their X

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associat	Main	VPC
<input type="checkbox"/>	VPC-Dev	rtb-6aec860c	1 Subnet	No	vpc-8c37dcea   VPC-Dev
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VPC-Dev	rtb-54eb8132	1 Subnet	No	vpc-8c37dcea   VPC-Dev

**rtb-54eb8132 | VPC-Dev**

Summary | Routes | Subnet Associations | Route Propagation | Tags

Route Table ID: rtb-54eb8132 | VPC-Dev      Main: no  
 Explicitly Associated With: 1 Subnet      VPC: vpc-8c37dcea | VPC-Dev

Filter by attributes or search by keyword | 1 to 1 of 1

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Elastic IP	Allocation ID	Instance	Private IP address	Scope	Public DNS	Network Interface ID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	34.211.40.196	eipalloc-f76148cd	-	10.0.2.115	vpc	eipassoc-92d446af	eni-75116a49

Address: 34.211.40.196

Description

Elastic IP	34.211.40.196	Allocation ID	eipalloc-f76148cd
Instance	-	Private IP address	10.0.2.115
Scope	vpc	Public DNS	eipassoc-92d446af
Network interface ID	eni-75116a49	Network interface owner	766339722297

Create Stack Actions Design template

Filter: Active By Stack Name Showing 1 stack

	Stack Name	Created Time	Status	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VPC-Dev	2017-06-18 22:08:04 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway, 1 public and 1 private subnets and NAT Gateway.

Create Stack Actions Design template

Filter: Active By Stack Name

Stack Name

VPC-Dev 0550


- Create Change Set For Current Stack
- Update Stack
- Delete Stack
- View/Edit template in Designer

CloudFormation Stacks Stack Detail Create Change Set

### Create change set for VPC-Dev stack

Select Template

Specify Details  
Options  
Review



See your changes before updating your stack

Create a change set to see the changes CloudFormation will make to your stack based on the information that you submitted.

After reviewing the changes, you can execute the change set to apply the changes to your stack. [Learn more.](#)

Select Template

To create a change set, provide a template that specifies the changes for the resources and properties that you want to update your stack with. [Learn more.](#)

Choose a template A template is a JSON/YAML-formatted text file that describes your stack's resources and their properties. [Learn more.](#)

- Use current template
- Upload a template to Amazon S3
  - Choose File vpc.json
- Specify an Amazon S3 template URL

Cancel Next

CloudFormation > Stacks > Stack Detail > Create Change Set

### Create change set for VPC-Dev stack

Select Template

**Specify Details**

Options

Review

#### Specify Details

Specify parameter values. You can use or change the default parameter values, which are defined in the AWS CloudFormation template. [Learn more.](#)

Specify a change set name, description, and parameter values. You can use or change the default parameter values, which are defined in the AWS CloudFormation template. [Learn more.](#)

Change set name

Description

#### Parameters

PrivateSubnetCIDR  Private Subnet CIDR.

PublicSubnetCIDR  Public Subnet CIDR.

PublicSubnetCIDR2  2nd Public Subnet CIDR.

VpcCidr  Enter the whole VPC CIDR Block.

Cancel Previous Next

Change set name  ←

Description  ←

#### Parameters

PrivateSubnetCIDR  Private Subnet CIDR.

PublicSubnetCIDR  Public Subnet CIDR.

PublicSubnetCIDR2  2nd Public Subnet CIDR. ←

VpcCidr  Enter the whole VPC CIDR Block.

Cancel Previous Next

### Create change set for VPC-Dev stack

Select Template

Specify Details

**Options**

Review

#### Options

You can update additional options for your stack, like notification options and a stack policy.

#### Tags

You can specify tags (key-value pairs) for resources in your stack. You can add up to 50 unique key-value pairs for each stack. [Learn more.](#)

	Key (127 characters maximum)	Value (255 characters maximum)	
1	Application	Testing-VPC	x
2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	+

## Create change set for VPC-Dev stack

- Select Template
- Specify Details
- Options
- Review**

### Review

#### Template

**Template URL** <https://s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/cf-templates-v1jk3ag7cf5-us-west-2/2017170HRg-vpc.json>  
**Description** Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway, 1 public and 1 private subnets and NAT Gateway.

#### Details

**Stack name** VPC-Dev  
**Change set name** UpdatePublicSubnet  
**Change set description** Adding 1 more public subnet into the VPC  
**PrivateSubnetCIDR** 10.0.1.0/24  
**PublicSubnetCIDR** 10.0.2.0/24  
**PublicSubnetCIDR2** 10.0.3.0/24  
**VpcCidr** 10.0.0.0/16

#### Options

##### Tags

**Application** Testing-VPC

#### Advanced

**Notification**

Cancel Previous **Create change set**



## UpdatePublicSubnet

Other Actions ▾ Execute

### Overview

**ID** `arn:aws:cloudformation:us-west-2:766339722297:changeSet/UpdatePublicSubnet/825573c1-66aa-4fc2-a95d-aa28f00a6332`  
**Description** Adding 1 more public subnet into the VPC  
**Created time** 2017-06-19 11:49:29 UTC+0550  
**Status** CREATE\_COMPLETE  
**Stack name** VPC-Dev

▸ Change set input

▸ Changes

▸ Details

▸ Template



Create Stack Actions Design template

Filter: Active By Stack Name Showing 1 stack

Stack Name	Created Time	Status	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VPC-Dev	2017-06-18 22:08:04 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway, 1 public and 1 private subnets and NAT Gateway.

Overview Outputs Resources Events Template Parameters Tags Stack Policy Change Sets

Name	Created time	Status	Description
UpdatePublicSubnet	2017-06-19 11:49:29 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	Adding 1 more public subnet into the VPC

Changes

The changes CloudFormation will make if you execute this change set.

Filter Viewing 2 of 2

Action	Logical ID	Physical ID	Resource type	Replacement
Add	PublicSubnet2		AWS::EC2::Subnet	
Add	PublicSubnetRouteTableAssociation2		AWS::EC2::SubnetRouteTableAssociation	

Change set input

The information that was submitted. CloudFormation used this information to generate this change set.

Tags

Key	Value
Application	Testing-VPC

Parameters

Key	Value
PrivateSubnetCIDR	10.0.1.0/24
PublicSubnetCIDR	10.0.2.0/24
PublicSubnetCIDR2	10.0.3.0/24
VpcCidr	10.0.0.0/16

Amazon SNS topic ARN  
No values submitted

Capabilities  
No values submitted

## ▼ Details

Detailed information about each change. For descriptions of each field, see the [Change](#) data type.

```
[
  {
    "resourceChange": {
      "logicalResourceId": "PublicSubnet2",
      "action": "Add",
      "physicalResourceId": null,
      "resourceType": "AWS::EC2::Subnet",
      "replacement": null,
      "details": [],
      "scope": []
    },
    "type": "Resource"
  },
  {
    "resourceChange": {
      "logicalResourceId": "PublicSubnetRouteTableAssociation2",
      "action": "Add",
      "physicalResourceId": null,
      "resourceType": "AWS::EC2::SubnetRouteTableAssociation",
      "replacement": null,
      "details": [],
      "scope": []
    },
    "type": "Resource"
  }
]
```

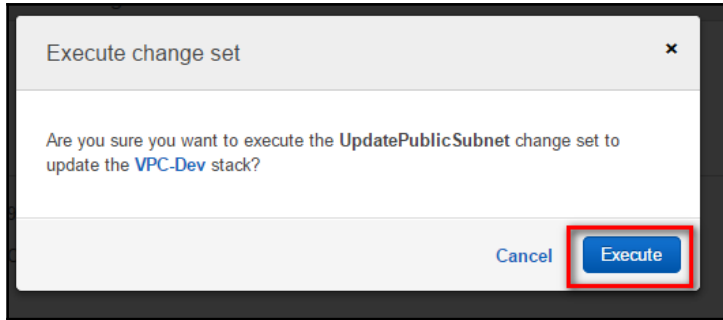
## UpdatePublicSubnet

Other Actions ▾

Execute 

### Overview

ID	am.aws.cloudformation.us-west-2:766339722297:changeSet/UpdatePublicSubnet/825573c1-66aa-4fc2-a95d-aa28f00a8332
Description	Adding 1 more public subnet into the VPC
Created time	2017-06-19 11:49:29 UTC+0550
Status	CREATE_COMPLETE
Stack name	VPC-Dev



Create Stack Actions Design template

Filter: Active By Stack Name

Stack Name	Created Time	Status	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VPC-Dev	2017-06-18 22:08:04 UTC+0550	UPDATE_IN_PROGRESS	Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway, 1 public and 1 private subnets and NAT Gateway.

Overview Outputs Resources Events Template Parameters Tags Stack Policy **Change Sets**

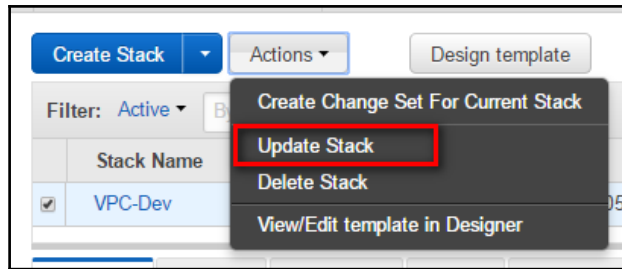
The stack was updated with [UpdatePublicSubnet](#) change set at 2017-06-19 12:41:28 UTC+0550.

Name	Created time	Status	Description
There are no executable change sets. Your stack must be in an updatable state to use change sets.			

Stack Name	Created Time	Status	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VPC-Dev	2017-06-18 22:08:04 UTC+0550	UPDATE_COMPLETE	Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway, 1 public and 1

Overview **Outputs** Resources Events Template Parameters Tags Stack Policy Change Sets

Key	Value	Description
PrivateSubnet	subnet-b2f3f7d5	Private Subnet in AZ B
ElasticIP	34.211.40.196	Elastic IP attached to the NAT
VpcId	vpc-8c37dcea	VPC ID of newly created VPC
NATGateway	nat-0b11ba5ec9549d258	NAT Gateway for Private Subnet
InternetGateway	igw-8313b2e4	Internet Gateway attached to the VPC
PublicSubnet2	subnet-9e0205f9	2nd Public Subnet in AZ B
PublicSubnet	subnet-6eabf427	1st Public Subnet in AZ A



### Update VPC-Dev stack

**Select Template**

Select Template

To update an existing stack, provide a template that specifies the changes for the resources and properties that you want to update. AWS CloudFormation updates only the resources that have changed. [Learn more.](#)

Choose a template A template is a JSON/YAML-formatted text file that describes your stack's resources and their properties. [Learn more.](#)

- Use current template
- Upload a template to Amazon S3
  - vpc.json
- Specify an Amazon S3 template URL

### Update VPC-Dev stack

**Specify Details**

Specify parameter values. You can use or change the default parameter values, which are defined in the AWS CloudFormation template. [Learn more.](#)

Stack name

**Parameters**

PrivateSubnetCIDR	<input type="text" value="10.0.1.0/24"/>	Private Subnet CIDR.
PrivateSubnetCIDR2	<input type="text"/>	2nd Private Subnet CIDR.
PublicSubnetCIDR	<input type="text" value="10.0.2.0/24"/>	Public Subnet CIDR.
PublicSubnetCIDR2	<input type="text" value="10.0.3.0/24"/>	2nd Public Subnet CIDR.
VpcCidr	<input type="text" value="10.0.0.0/16"/>	Enter the whole VPC CIDR Block.

## Update VPC-Dev stack

- Select Template
- Specify Details
- Options
- Review**

### Review

Review the information that AWS CloudFormation will use to update your stack. If you need to change a value, return to the page that contains the value that you want to change.

### Template

**Template URL** <https://s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/cf-templates-v1j3ag7cf5-us-west-2/2017170SMV-vc.json>  
**Description** Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway, 1 public and 1 private subnets and NAT Gateway.

### Details

<b>Stack name</b>	VPC-Dev
<b>PrivateSubnetCIDR</b>	10.0.1.0/24
<b>PrivateSubnetCIDR2</b>	10.0.4.0/24
<b>PublicSubnetCIDR</b>	10.0.2.0/24
<b>PublicSubnetCIDR2</b>	10.0.3.0/24
<b>VpcCidr</b>	10.0.0.0/16

### Options

#### Tags

**Application** Testing-VPC

#### Advanced

#### Notification

### Preview your changes

Based on your input, CloudFormation will change the following resources. For more information, choose [View change set details](#).

Action	Logical ID	Physical ID	Resource type	Replacement
<b>Add</b>	PrivateSubnet2		AWS::EC2::Subnet	
<b>Add</b>	PrivateSubnetRouteTableAssociation2		AWS::EC2::SubnetRouteTableAssociation	

Cancel

Previous

**Update**

Overview	Outputs	Resources	Events	Template	Parameters	Tags	Stack Policy	Change Sets
2017-06-19		<b>Status</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Logical ID</b>	<b>Status reason</b>			
▶	14:43:39 UTC+0550	UPDATE_COMPLETE	AWS::CloudFormation::Stack	VPC-Dev				
▶	14:43:38 UTC+0550	UPDATE_COMPLETE_CLEANUP_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::CloudFormation::Stack	VPC-Dev				
▶	14:43:35 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::EC2::SubnetRouteTableAssociation	PrivateSubnetRouteTableAssociation2				
▶	14:43:19 UTC+0550	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::EC2::SubnetRouteTableAssociation	PrivateSubnetRouteTableAssociation2	Resource creation Initiated			
	14:43:18 UTC+0550	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::EC2::SubnetRouteTableAssociation	PrivateSubnetRouteTableAssociation2				
▶	14:43:16 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::EC2::Subnet	PrivateSubnet2				
▶	14:43:00 UTC+0550	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::EC2::Subnet	PrivateSubnet2	Resource creation Initiated			
	14:42:59 UTC+0550	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::EC2::Subnet	PrivateSubnet2				
▶	14:42:54 UTC+0550	UPDATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::CloudFormation::Stack	VPC-Dev	User Initiated			

	Stack Name	Created Time	Status	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VPC-Dev	2017-06-18 22:08:04 UTC+0550	UPDATE_COMPLETE	Builds a VPC with Internet Gateway.

Overview	Outputs	Resources	Events	Template	Parameters	Tags	Stack Policy	Change Sets
Key	Value	Description						
PrivateSubnet	subnet-b2f3f7d5	Private Subnet in AZ B						
PrivateSubnet2	subnet-33411f7a	2nd Private Subnet in AZ A						
ElasticIP	34.211.40.196	Elastic IP attached to the NAT						
VpcId	vpc-8c37dcea	VPC ID of newly created VPC						
NATGateway	nat-0b11ba5ec9549d258	NAT Gateway for Private Subnet						
InternetGateway	igw-8313b2e4	Internet Gateway attached to the VPC						
PublicSubnet2	subnet-9e0205f9	2nd Public Subnet in AZ B						
PublicSubnet	subnet-6eabf427	1st Public Subnet in AZ A						

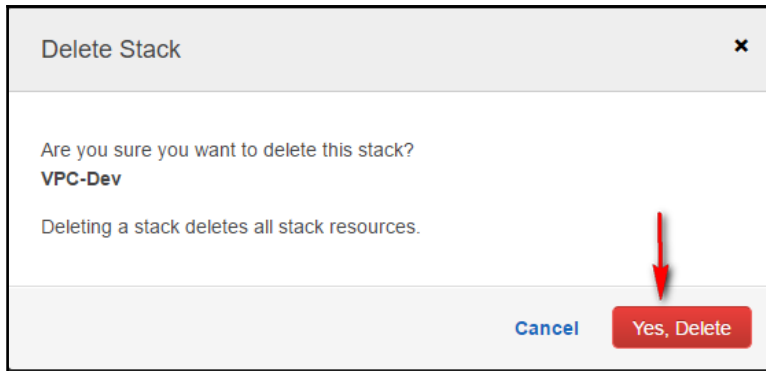
Create Stack ▾
Actions ▾
Design template

Filter: Active ▾

	Stack Name	Created Time
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VPC-Dev	2017-06-18 22:08:04 UTC+0550

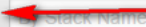
Overview
Outputs
Resources
Events
Template
Para

Stack name: VPC-Dev



Filter: Active ▾ By Stack Name

	Stack Name	Created Time	Status
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VPC-Dev	2017-06-18 22:08:04 UTC+0550	DELETE_IN_PROGRESS

Filter: Deleted ▾  By Stack Name

	Stack Name	Created Time	Status	D
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VPC-Dev	2017-06-18 22:08:04 UTC+0550	DELETE_COMPLETE	B
<input type="checkbox"/>	Dev-VPC	2017-06-18 19:35:31 UTC+0550	DELETE_COMPLETE	B
<input type="checkbox"/>	create-vpc	2017-06-16 16:21:39 UTC+0550	DELETE_COMPLETE	B

Overview Outputs Resources Events Template Parameters Tags Stack Policy

Stack name: VPC-Dev

Launch Instance Connect Actions ▾

search : i-0922e09207bc9661b Add filter

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Ansible-Server	i-0922e09207bc9661b	t2.micro	us-west-2b	<span style="color: green;">●</span> running	<span style="color: green;">✔</span> 2/2 checks ...

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-18-87:~  
login as: ec2-user  
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"  
  
  _|  ( _|_ )  
 _|  ( _|_ /  Amazon Linux AMI  
 _|\__|__|  
  
https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2017.03-release-notes/  
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-18-87 ~]$ █
```



```

root@ansible:~/ansible
[epel]
name=Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux 6 - $basearch
#baseurl=http://download.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/6/$basearch
mirrorlist=https://mirrors.fedoraproject.org/metalink?repo=epel-6&arch=$basearch
failovermethod=priority
enabled=1
gpgcheck=1
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-EPEL-6

[epel-debuginfo]
name=Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux 6 - $basearch - Debug
#baseurl=http://download.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/6/$basearch/debug
mirrorlist=https://mirrors.fedoraproject.org/metalink?repo=epel-debug-6&arch=$basearch
failovermethod=priority
enabled=1
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-EPEL-6
gpgcheck=1

[epel-source]
name=Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux 6 - $basearch - Source
#baseurl=http://download.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/6/SRPMs
mirrorlist=https://mirrors.fedoraproject.org/metalink?repo=epel-source-6&arch=$basearch
failovermethod=priority
enabled=1
gpgkey=file:///etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-EPEL-6
gpgcheck=1
~
~
~
~

```

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	dev-vpc-vpc	vpc-b647b3d0	available	10.0.0.0/16	dopt-0d8ab268	rtb-47205121	acl-f86cdf9e

vpc-b647b3d0 | dev-vpc-vpc

Summary
Flow Logs
Tags

VPC ID: vpc-b647b3d0   dev-vpc-vpc	Network ACL: <a href="#">acl-f86cdf9e</a>
State: available	Tenancy: Default
IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/16	DNS resolution: yes
IPv6 CIDR:	DNS hostnames: yes
DHCP options set: <a href="#">dopt-0d8ab268</a>	ClassicLink DNS Support: no
Route table: <a href="#">rtb-47205121</a>	

Search Subnets and their prop X << 1 to 2 of 2 Subne

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	Availability Zone
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	dev-vpc-private-subnet	subnet-11edb558	available	vpc-b647b3d0   dev-vpc-vpc	10.0.10.0/24	251	us-west-2a
<input type="checkbox"/>	dev-vpc-us-west-2b-public-subnet	subnet-efb2b388	available	vpc-b647b3d0   dev-vpc-vpc	10.0.20.0/24	251	us-west-2b

subnet-11edb558 | dev-vpc-private-subnet

Summary **Route Table** Network ACL Flow Logs Tags

**Edit**

Route Table: [rtb-47205121](#)

Destination	Target
10.0.0.0/16	local

Search Subnets and their prop X

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Subnet ID	State
<input type="checkbox"/>	dev-vpc-private-subnet	subnet-11edb558	available
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	dev-vpc-us-west-2b-public-subnet	subnet-efb2b388	available

subnet-efb2b388 | dev-vpc-us-west-2b-public-subnet

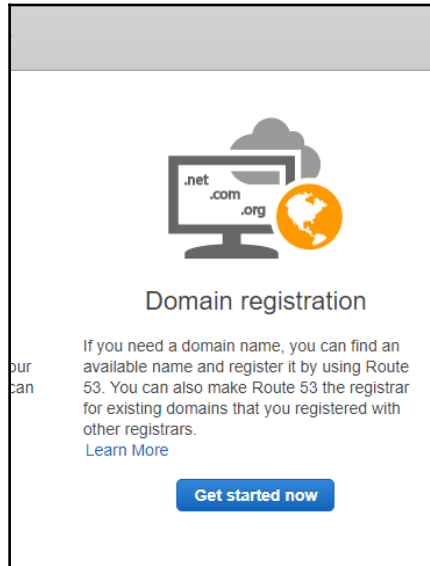
Summary **Route Table** Network ACL Flow Logs

**Edit**

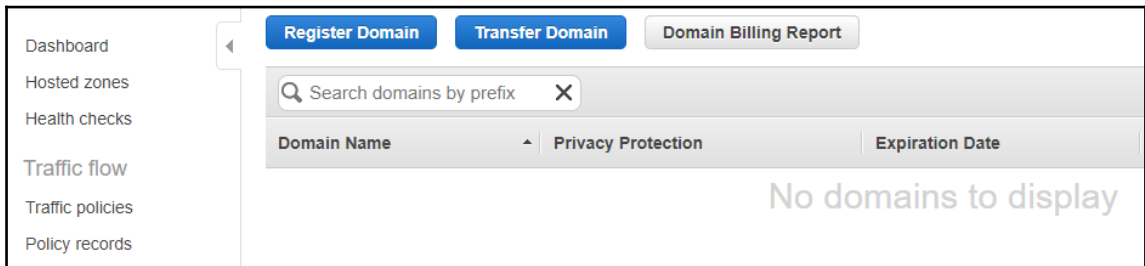
Route Table: [rtb-eb3e4f8d](#)

Destination	Target
10.0.0.0/16	local
0.0.0.0/0	<a href="#">igw-993d9ffe</a>

# Chapter 6: Working with Route 53



The graphic features a central illustration of a computer monitor displaying ".net", ".com", and ".org" domain extensions, with a globe icon to its right. Below the illustration, the text reads: "Domain registration", "If you need a domain name, you can find an available name and register it by using Route 53. You can also make Route 53 the registrar for existing domains that you registered with other registrars.", and a blue "Get started now" button.



The dashboard includes a left-hand navigation menu with the following items: Dashboard, Hosted zones, Health checks, Traffic flow, Traffic policies, and Policy records. The main content area has three tabs: "Register Domain" (active), "Transfer Domain", and "Domain Billing Report". Below the tabs is a search bar with the placeholder text "Search domains by prefix" and a clear button (X). A table header is visible with columns for "Domain Name", "Privacy Protection", and "Expiration Date". The table content area displays the message "No domains to display".

1: Domain Search

2: Contact Details

3: Review & Purchase

## Choose a domain name

.com - \$12.00
Check

### Availability for 'packttesting.com'

Domain Name	Status	Price /1 Year	Action
packttesting.com	✓ Available	\$12.00	<a href="#">Add to cart</a>

### Related domain suggestions

Domain Name	Status	Price /1 Year	Action
cliquetestting.com	✓ Available	\$12.00	<a href="#">Add to cart</a>
packagetestting.com	✓ Available	\$12.00	<a href="#">Add to cart</a>
packttbite.com	✓ Available	\$12.00	<a href="#">Add to cart</a>
packtteburn.com	✓ Available	\$12.00	<a href="#">Add to cart</a>
packttesting.band	✓ Available	\$22.00	<a href="#">Add to cart</a>

1: Domain Search

2: Contact Details

3: Review & Purchase

## Contact Details for Your 1 Domain

Enter the details for your Registrant, Administrative and Technical contacts below. All fields are required unless specified otherwise. [Learn more.](#)

My Registrant, Administrative and Technical Contacts are all the same:  Yes  No

### Registrant Contact

**Contact Type**  ⓘ

**First Name**

**Last Name**

**Organization**  ⓘ

**Email**

**Phone**

Enter country calling code and phone number

### Shopping cart

---

**One-time fees**

**packttesting.com**

Register for  year **\$12.00**

---

**SUBTOTAL** **\$12.00**

---

**Monthly Fees for DNS Management**

[View pricing details](#) for Route 53 queries and for the hosted zone that we create for each new domain.

2: Contact Details

3: Review & Purchase

When you complete your purchase, we'll assign the following contacts to all of the domains in your shopping cart.

Registrant Contact	Administrative Contact	Technical Contact
Packt Pub Packt packttest@gmail.com +91.9999999999 test Mumbai MA 123456 IN Privacy protected	Packt Pub Packt packttest@gmail.com +91.9999999999 test Mumbai MA 123456 IN Privacy protected	Packt Pub Packt packttest@gmail.com +91.9999999999 test Mumbai MA 123456 IN Privacy protected

---

### Managing DNS for Your New Domain

To make it easier for you to use Route 53 as the DNS service for your new domain, we'll automatically create a hosted zone. That's where you store information about how to route traffic for your domain, for example, to an Amazon EC2 instance. If you won't use your domain right now, you can delete the hosted zone. If you will use your domain, Route 53 charges for the hosted zone and for the DNS queries that we receive for your domain. For more information, see [Amazon Route 53 Pricing](#).

---

### Terms and Conditions

Amazon Route 53 enables you to register and transfer domain names using your AWS account. However, AWS is not a domain name registrar, so we use registrar associates to perform registration and transfer services. When you purchase domain names through AWS, you are registering your domain with one of our registrar associates. The registrar for your domain will periodically contact the registrant contact that you specified to verify the contact details and renew registration.

I have read and agree to the [AWS Domain Name Registration Agreement](#)

**One-time fees**

---

**packttesting.com**

Register for  year **\$12.00**

---


**SUBTOTAL** **\$12.00**

---

**Monthly Fees for DNS Management**

[View pricing details](#) for Route 53 queries and for the hosted zone that we create for each new domain.

Cancel
Back
Complete Purchase

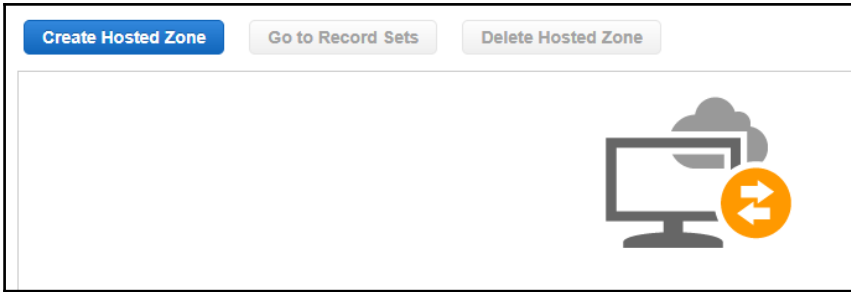


## DNS management

If you already have a domain name, such as example.com, Route 53 can tell the Domain Name System (DNS) where on the Internet to find web servers, mail servers, and other resources for your domain.

[Learn More](#)

Get started now



Refresh ?

### Create Hosted Zone

A hosted zone is a container that holds information about how you want to route traffic for a domain, such as example.com, and its subdomains.

**Domain Name:**

**Comment:**

**Type:**

A public hosted zone determines how traffic is routed on the Internet.

[Back to Hosted Zones](#)
[Create Record Set](#)
[Import Zone File](#)
[Delete Record Set](#)

Aliases Only
  Weighted Only

<< < Displaying 1 to 2 out of 2 Record Sets > >>

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Value	Evaluate Target Health	H
<input type="checkbox"/>	packttest.com.	NS	ns-207.awsdns-25.com. ns-736.awsdns-28.net. ns-1229.awsdns-25.org. ns-1585.awsdns-06.co.uk.	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	packttest.com.	SOA	ns-207.awsdns-25.com. awsdns-hostmaster.amazor	-	-

**Type:** A – IPv4 address  
**Alias:** CNAME – Canonical name  
 MX – Mail exchange  
 AAAA – IPv6 address  
 TXT – Text  
**Value:** PTR – Pointer  
 SRV – Service locator  
 SPF – Sender Policy Framework  
 NAPTR – Name Authority Pointer  
 NS – Name server  
 SOA – Start of authority

### Create Record Set

**Name:**  packttest.com.

**Type:** A – IPv4 address

**Alias:**  Yes  No

**TTL (Seconds):**  300

**Value:**

IPv4 address. Enter multiple addresses on separate lines.  
Example:  
192.0.2.235  
198.51.100.234

**Routing Policy:** Simple

Route 53 responds to queries based only on the values in this record. [Learn More](#)

## Dashboard

- Hosted zones
- Health checks
- Traffic flow
- Traffic policies
- Policy records
- Domains

## DNS management

1  
Hosted zones ⓘ

A visual create in com



Dashboard

**Hosted zones**

Health checks

Traffic flow

Traffic policies

Policy records

Domains

Create Hosted Zone    Go to Record Sets    Delete Hosted Zone

Search all fields    All Types

Displaying 1 to 1 out of 1 Hosted Zones

Domain Name	Type	Record Set Count	Comment	Hosted Zone ID
packttest.com.	Public	3	for testing	Z3CKI08U

Dashboard

**Hosted zones**

Health checks

Traffic flow

Traffic policies

Policy records

Back to Hosted Zones    Create Record Set    Import Zone File    Delete Record Set    Test Record Set

Record Set Name    Any Type    Aliases Only    Weighted Only

Displaying 1 to 3 out of 3 Record Sets

Name	Type	Value	Evaluate Target Health
packttest.com.	A	1.2.3.4	-

Edit Record Set

Name: packttest.com.

Type: A - IPv4 address

Alias:  Yes  No

TTL (Seconds):

Name	Type	Value	Evaluate Target Health
packttest.com.	A	1.2.3.4	-
packttest.com.	NS	ns-207...	
packttest.com.	NS	ns-736...	
packttest.com.	NS	ns-1229...	
packttest.com.	NS	ns-1585...	
packttest.com.	SOA	ns-207...	

**Confirm** Cancel

Are you sure you want to delete the following record set?

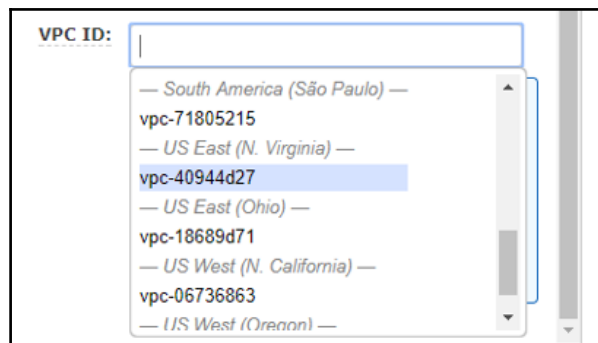
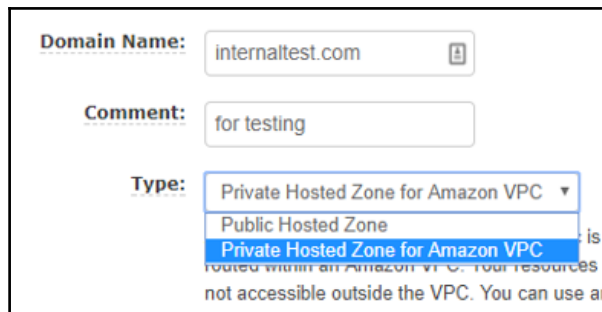
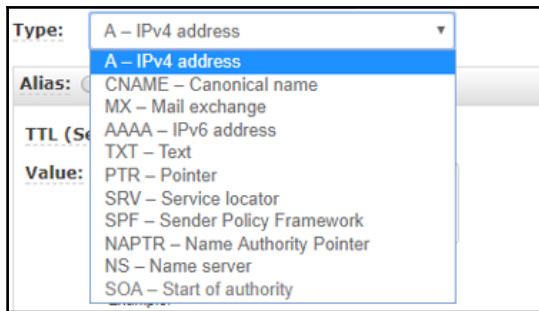
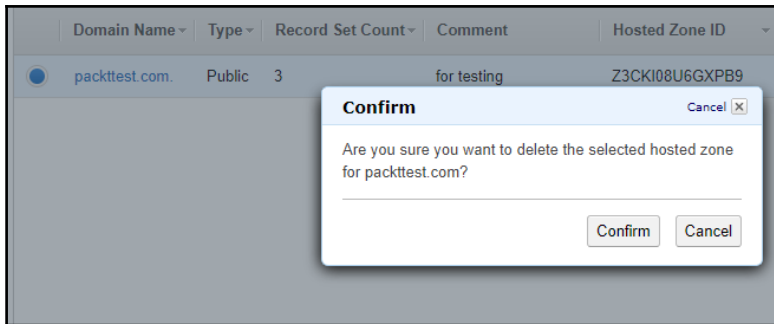
- packttest.com.

Create Hosted Zone    Go to Record Sets    Delete Hosted Zone

Search all fields    All Types

Displaying 1 to 1 out of 1 Hosted Zones

Domain Name	Type	Record Set Count	Comment	Hosted Zone ID
packttest.com.	Public	3	for testing	Z3CKI08U6GXPB9



**Domain Name:**

**Comment:**

**Type:**

A private hosted zone determines how traffic is routed within an Amazon VPC. Your resources are not accessible outside the VPC. You can use any domain name.

**VPC ID:**

**Important**

To use private hosted zones, you must set the following Amazon VPC settings to true:

- enableDnsHostnames
- enableDnsSupport

[Learn more](#)

**Create**

[Back to Hosted Zones](#)
**Create Record Set**

Any Type ▾

	Name	Type	Value
<input type="checkbox"/>	internaltest.com.	NS	ns-1536.awsdns-00.co.uk. ns-0.awsdns-00.com. ns-1024.awsdns-00.org.

Domain Name	Type	Record Set Count	Comment
<input checked="" type="radio"/> internaltest.com.	Private	2	for testing

Create Hosted Zone    Go to Record Sets    Delete Hosted Zone

Search all fields    All Types

Displaying 1 to 1 out of 1 Hosted Zones

Domain Name	Type	Record Set Count	Comment	Hosted Zone ID
internallest.com	Private	2	for testing	ZC6HN7M15RWYM

Type: Private Hosted Zone for Amazon VPC  
Hosted Zone ID: ZC6HN7M15RWYM  
Record Set Count: 2  
Comment: for testing  
Tags: View and manage tags for your hosted zones using Tag Editor  
Associated VPCs: vpc-40944d27 | us-east-1  
vpc-57906b33 | ap-northeast-1  
VPC ID:   
vpc-usb0ae0c  
— South America (São Paulo) —  
vpc-71805215  
— US East (Ohio) —  
vpc-18689d71  
— US West (N. California) —  
vpc-06736863  
— US West (Oregon) —  
vpc-6331b07  
Associate New VPC

Dashboard

**Hosted zones**

Health checks

Traffic flow

Traffic policies

Policy records


Create Hosted Zone    Go to Record Sets    Delete Hosted Zone

Search all fields    All Types

Displaying 1 to 1 out of 1 Hosted Zones

Domain Name	Type	Record Set Count	Comment	Hosted Zone ID
internallest.com	Private	4	for testing	ZC6HN7M15RWYM

**Edit Record Set**

**Name:** test.internaltest.com 

**Type:** A – IPv4 address ▼

**Alias:**  Yes  No

**TTL (Seconds):**

**Value:**

IPv4 address. Enter multiple addresses on separate lines.  
Example:  
192.0.2.235  
198.51.100.234

**Routing Policy:** Weighted ▼

Route 53 responds to queries based on weighting that you specify in this and other record sets that have the same name and type. [Learn More](#)

**Weight:**

**Set ID:**

Description of this record set that is unique within the group of weighted sets.  
Example:  
My Seattle Data Center

**Associate with Health Check:**  Yes  No

**Save Record Set**

**Name:** test.internaltest.com. 

**Type:** A – IPv4 address ▾

**Alias:**  Yes  No

**TTL (Seconds):**

**Value:**

IPv4 address. Enter multiple addresses on separate lines.  
Example:  
192.0.2.235  
198.51.100.234

**Routing Policy:** Weighted ▾

Route 53 responds to queries based on weighting that you specify in this and other record sets that have the same name and type. [Learn More](#)

**Weight:**

**Set ID:**

Description of this record set that is unique within the group of weighted sets.  
Example:  
My Seattle Data Center

**Associate with Health Check:**  Yes  No

[Save Record Set](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Value	TTL	Weight	Set ID
<input type="checkbox"/>	test.internaltest.com.	A	172.31.21.133	300	1	t2 instance
<input type="checkbox"/>	test.internaltest.com.	A	10.0.10.193	300	4	large instace

Dashboard  
Hosted zones  
**Health checks**  
Traffic flow  
Traffic policies  
Policy records

## Welcome to Route 53 health checks

Route 53 health checks monitor the health and performance of your application's servers, or endpoint name or an IP address and a port to create HTTP, HTTPS, and TCP health checks that check

[Create health check](#)

### Health check concepts

## Create health check

**Step 1: Configure health check**  
Step 2: Get notified when health check fails

### Configure health check

Route 53 health checks let you track the health status of your resources, such as web servers or mail servers, and take action when an outage occurs.

Name

What to monitor

- Endpoint
- Status of other health checks (calculated health check)
- State of CloudWatch alarm

Monitor an endpoint

Multiple Route 53 health checkers will try to establish a TCP connection with the following resource to determine whether it's healthy. [Learn more](#)

Specify endpoint by  IP address  Domain name

Protocol

IP address \*

Host name

Port \*

Path

Advanced configuration

Health check type Basic - no additional options selected ([View Pricing](#))

\* Required Cancel Next

▼ Advanced configuration

Request interval  Standard (30 seconds)  Fast (10 seconds) ⓘ

Failure threshold \*  ⓘ

String matching  No  Yes ⓘ

Latency graphs  ⓘ

Invert health check status  ⓘ

Health checker regions  Customize  Use recommended ⓘ

- US East (N. Virginia)
- US West (N. California)
- US West (Oregon)
- EU (Ireland)
- Asia Pacific (Singapore)
- Asia Pacific (Sydney)
- Asia Pacific (Tokyo)
- South America (São Paulo)

### Create health check

Step 1: Configure health check

Step 2: Get notified when health check fails

Get notified when health check fails ⓘ

Click yes, if you want to send notification

If you want CloudWatch to send you an Amazon SNS notification, such as an email, when the status of the health check changes to unhealthy, create an alarm and specify where to send notifications.

Create alarm  Yes  No ⓘ

CloudWatch sends you an Amazon SNS notification whenever the status of this health check is unhealthy for one minute.

Send notification to  Existing SNS topic  New SNS topic ⓘ

Topic name \*  ⓘ

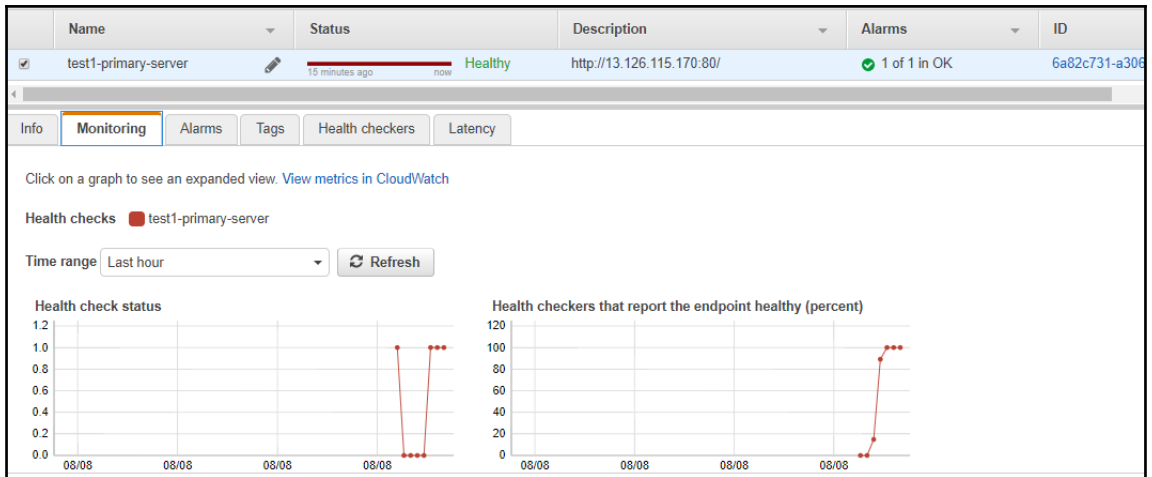
Recipient email addresses \*  ⓘ

Separate multiple addresses with a comma, a semicolon, or a space

\* Required

Cancel Previous **Create health check**





### Create Record Set

**Name:**  .internaltest.com.

**Type:**

**Alias:**  Yes  No

**TTL (Seconds):**

**Value:**

IPv4 address. Enter multiple addresses on separate lines.  
Example:  
192.0.2.235  
198.51.100.234

**Routing Policy:** Failover

Route 53 responds to queries using primary record sets if any are healthy, or using secondary record sets otherwise. [Learn More](#)

**Failover Record Type:**  Primary  Secondary

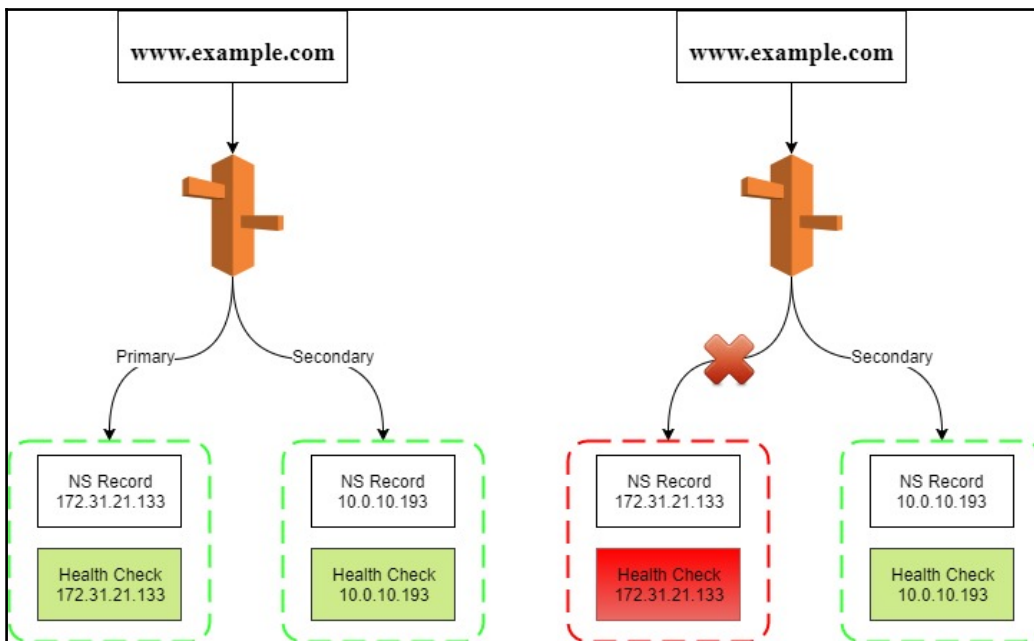
**Set ID:** test1-Primary

**Associate with Health Check:**  Yes  No

When responding to queries, Route 53 can omit resources that fail health checks. [Learn More](#)

**Health Check to Associate:** test1-primary-server

**Create**



# Create health check

## Step 1: Configure health check

Step 2: Get notified when health check fails

## Configure health check

Route 53 health checks let you track the health status of your resources, such as web servers or mail servers, and take action when an outage occurs.

Name

- What to monitor
- Endpoint
  - Status of other health checks (calculated health check)
  - State of CloudWatch alarm

### Monitor CloudWatch alarm

The status of this health check is based on the state of a specified CloudWatch alarm.

CloudWatch region

CloudWatch alarm \*

Choose an existing CloudWatch alarm or [create](#) a new one.

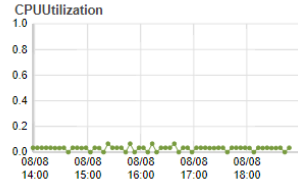
#### HighCPUThreshold (us-east-1)

**Details** Average of CPUUtilization  $\geq 70$  for 2 consecutive periods of 5 minutes (10 minutes)

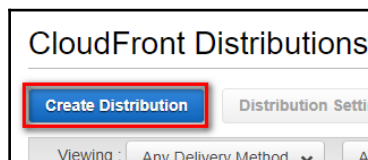
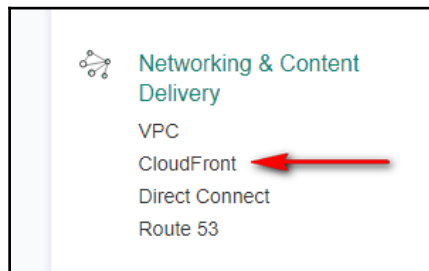
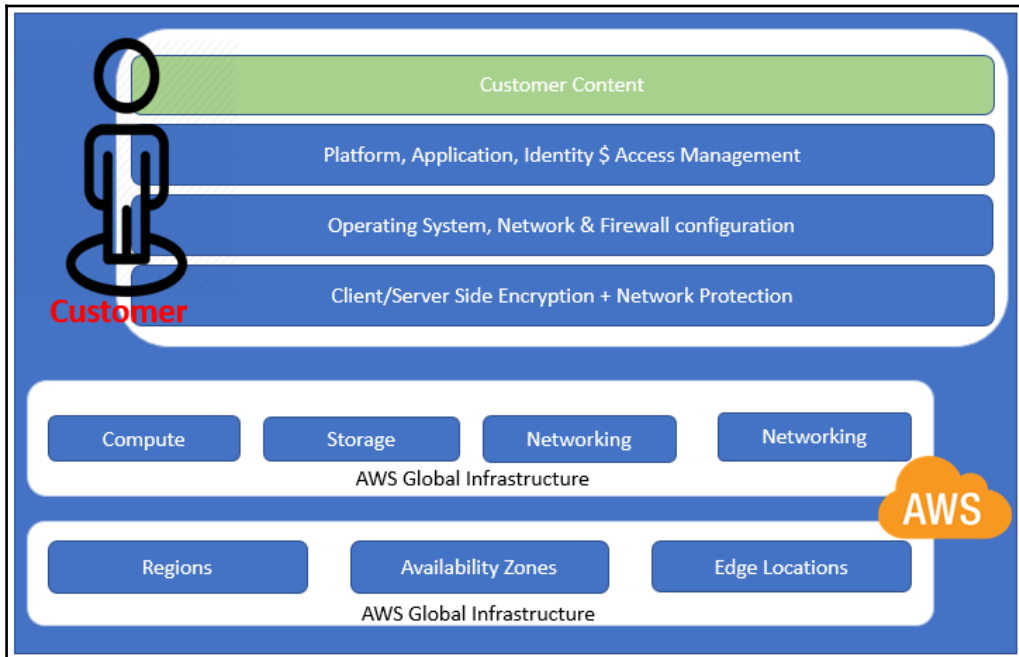
**Namespace** AWS/EC2

**Dimensions** InstanceId = i-0bcab82c096b2e060

**Current state** OK



# Chapter 7: Cloud Security and Network Compliance



**Step 1: Select delivery method**  
Step 2: Create distribution

## Select a delivery method for your content.

**Web**

Create a web distribution if you want to:

- Speed up distribution of static and dynamic content, for example, .html, .css, .php, and graphics files.
- Distribute media files using HTTP or HTTPS
- Add, update, or delete objects, and submit data from web forms.
- Use live streaming to stream an event in real time.

You store your files in an origin - either an Amazon S3 bucket or a web server. After you create the distribution, you can add more origins to the distribution.

**Get Started**

**RTMP**

Create an RTMP distribution to speed up distribution of your streaming media files using Adobe Flash Media Server's RTMP protocol. An RTMP distribution allows an end user to begin playing a media file before the file has finished downloading from a CloudFront edge location. Note the following:

- To create an RTMP distribution, you must store the media files in an Amazon S3 bucket.
- To use CloudFront live streaming, create a web distribution.

**Get Started**

[Cancel](#)

**Step 1: Select delivery method**  
**Step 2: Create distribution**

## Create Distribution

### Origin Settings

Origin Domain Name  ⓘ

Origin Path

Origin ID  ⓘ

**Alternate Domain Names (CNAMEs)**

**Object Caching**  Use Origin Cache Headers  
 Customize  
[Learn More](#)

**Minimum TTL**

**Maximum TTL**

**Default TTL**

**SSL Certificate**  Default CloudFront Certificate (\*.cloudfront.net)

Choose this option if you want your users to use HTTPS or HTTP to access your content with the CloudFront domain name (such as `https://d1111111abcdef8.cloudfront.net/logo.jpg`). Important: If you choose this option, CloudFront requires that browsers or devices support TLSv1 or later to access your content.

Custom SSL Certificate (example.com):

Choose this option if you want your users to access your content by using an alternate domain name, such as `https://www.example.com/logo.jpg`. You can use a certificate stored in AWS Certificate Manager (ACM) in the US East (N. Virginia) Region, or you can use a certificate stored in IAM.

**Logging**  On  
 Off

**Bucket for Logs**

**Log Prefix**

**Cookie Logging**  On  
 Off

## Create Distribution ?

### Origin Settings

Origin Domain Name  ⓘ

Origin Path  ⓘ

Origin ID  ⓘ

Origin SSL Protocols  TLSv1.2 ⓘ  
 TLSv1.1  
 TLSv1  
 SSLv3

Origin Protocol Policy  HTTP Only ⓘ  
 HTTPS Only  
 Match Viewer

Origin Read Timeout  ⓘ

Origin Keepalive Timeout  ⓘ

HTTP Port  ⓘ

HTTPS Port  ⓘ

Origin Custom Headers

Header Name	Value	ⓘ
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	+

Compress Objects Automatically  Yes  
 No

[Learn More](#)



Lambda Function Associations Event Type

Lambda Function ARN



## Distribution Settings

Price Class



AWS WAF Web ACL



Alternate Domain Names (CNAMEs)



SSL Certificate  Default CloudFront Certificate (\*.cloudfront.net)

Choose this option if you want your users to use HTTPS or HTTP to access your content with the CloudFront domain name (such as <https://d111111abcdef8.cloudfront.net/logo.jpg>).  
Important: If you choose this option, CloudFront requires that browsers or devices support TLSv1 or later to access your content.

Custom SSL Certificate (example.com):

Choose this option if you want your users to access your content by using an alternate domain name, such as <https://www.example.com/logo.jpg>. You can use a certificate stored in AWS Certificate Manager (ACM) in the US East (N. Virginia) Region, or you can use a certificate stored in IAM.



[Request or Import a Certificate with ACM](#)

[Learn more](#) about using custom SSL/TLS certificates with CloudFront.  
[Learn more](#) about using ACM.

## Default Cache Behavior Settings

Path Pattern	Default (*)	
Viewer Protocol Policy	<input checked="" type="radio"/> HTTP and HTTPS <input type="radio"/> Redirect HTTP to HTTPS <input type="radio"/> HTTPS Only	
Allowed HTTP Methods	<input checked="" type="radio"/> GET, HEAD <input type="radio"/> GET, HEAD, OPTIONS <input type="radio"/> GET, HEAD, OPTIONS, PUT, POST, PATCH, DELETE	
Cached HTTP Methods	GET, HEAD (Cached by default)	
Forward Headers	None (Improves Caching) ▼	
Object Caching	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Use Origin Cache Headers <input type="radio"/> Customize <a href="#">Learn More</a>	
Minimum TTL	<input type="text" value="0"/>	
Maximum TTL	<input type="text" value="31536000"/>	
Default TTL	<input type="text" value="86400"/>	
Forward Cookies	None (Improves Caching) ▼	
Query String Forwarding and Caching	None (Improves Caching) ▼	
Smooth Streaming	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No	
Restrict Viewer Access (Use Signed URLs or Signed Cookies)	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No	

Supported HTTP Versions	<input checked="" type="radio"/> HTTP/2, HTTP/1.1, HTTP/1.0 <input type="radio"/> HTTP/1.1, HTTP/1.0	
Default Root Object	<input type="text"/>	
Logging	<input checked="" type="radio"/> On <input type="radio"/> Off	
Bucket for Logs	<input type="text" value="jmodi-testing.s3.amazonaws.com"/>	
Log Prefix	<input type="text" value="cloudfront"/>	
Cookie Logging	<input type="radio"/> On <input checked="" type="radio"/> Off	
Enable IPv6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Learn more</a>	
Comment	<input type="text"/>	
Distribution State	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Enabled <input type="radio"/> Disabled	

[Cancel](#) [Back](#) [Create Distribution](#)



### CloudFront Distributions

[Create Distribution](#)
[Distribution Settings](#)
[Delete](#)
[Enable](#)
[Disable](#)

Viewing: Any Delivery Method Any State << < Viewing 1 to 1 of 1 Items >>

Delivery Method	ID	Domain Name	Comment	Origin	CNAMEs	Status	State	Last Modified
Web	E[redacted]5	[redacted].cl	-	aws-web-1	-	Deployed	Enabled	[redacted] 11:12

CloudFront Distributions > E[redacted]5

[General](#)
[Origins](#)
[Behaviors](#)
[Error Pages](#)
[Restrictions](#)
[Invalidations](#)
[Tags](#)

[Edit](#)

**Distribution ID** E[redacted]5  
**ARN** arn:aws:cloudfront::[redacted]:distribution/E[redacted]5  
**Log Prefix** -  
**Delivery Method** Web  
**Cookie Logging** Off  
**Distribution Status** Deployed  
**Comment** -  
**Price Class** Use All Edge Locations (Best Performance)  
**AWS WAF Web ACL** -  
**State** Enabled  
**Alternate Domain Names (CNAMEs)** -  
**SSL Certificate** Default CloudFront Certificate (\*.cloudfront.net)  
**Domain Name** d[redacted]bg.cloudfront.net  
**Custom SSL Client Support** -  
**Supported HTTP Versions** HTTP/2, HTTP/1.1, HTTP/1.0  
**IPv6** Disabled

CloudFront Distributions > E3FQPCA3VNLHR5

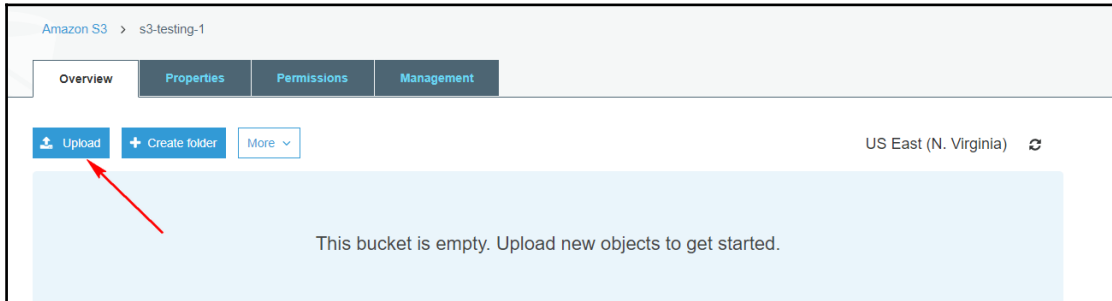
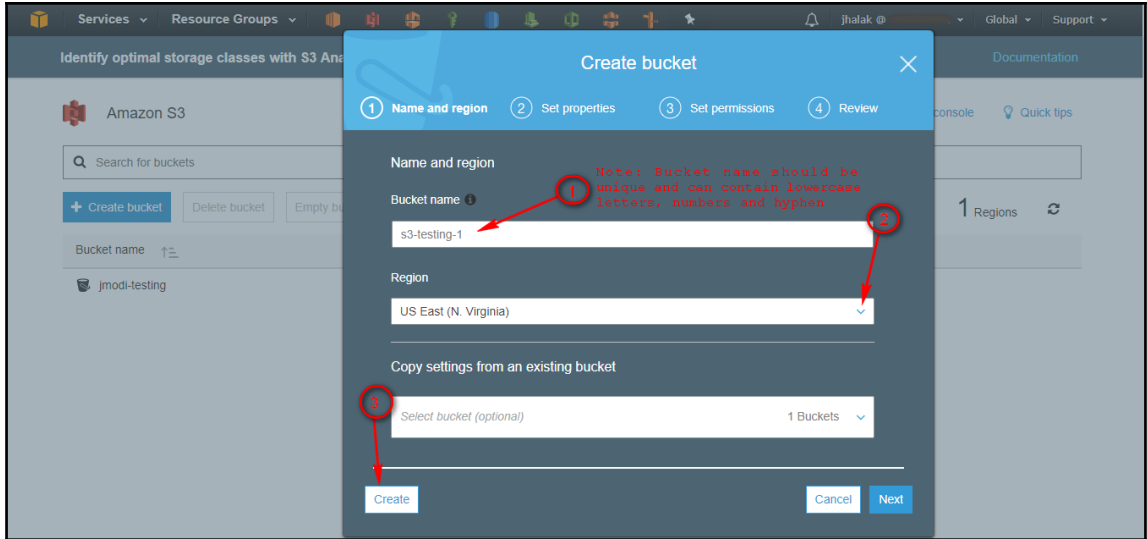
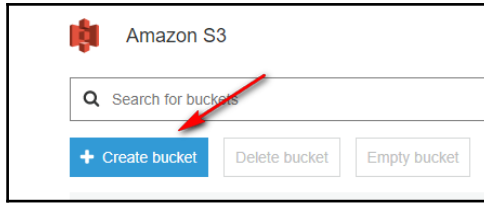
[General](#)
[Origins](#)
[Behaviors](#)
[Error Pages](#)
[Restrictions](#)
[Invalidations](#)
[Tags](#)

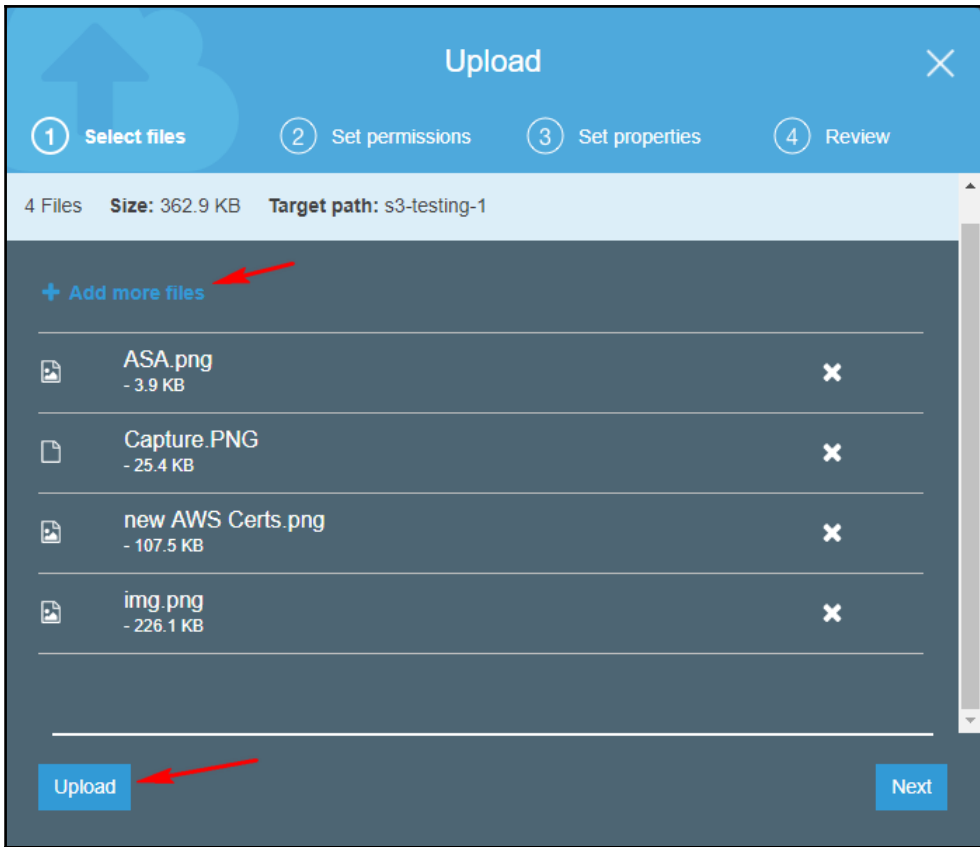
CloudFront compares a request for an object with the path patterns in your cache behaviors based on the order of the cache behaviors in your distribution. Arrange cache behaviors in the order in which you want CloudFront to evaluate them.

[Create Behavior](#)
[Edit](#)
[Delete](#)
 Change Precedence: [Move Up](#) [Move Down](#) [Save](#)

Viewing 1 to 1 of 1 Items

Precedence	Path Pattern	Origin	Viewer Protocol Policy	Forwarded Query Strings	Trusted Signers
0	Default (*)	E[redacted]57	HTTP and HTTPS	No	-





Step 1: Select delivery method

**Step 2: Create distribution**

## Create Distribution ?

### Origin Settings

Origin Domain Name

Origin Path

Origin ID

Restrict Bucket Access  Yes  No

Origin Access Identity  Create a New Identity  Use an Existing Identity

Comment

Grant Read Permissions on Bucket  Yes, Update Bucket Policy  No, I Will Update Permissions

**i**

**i**

**i** Enter a description for the origin. This value lets you distinguish multiple origins in the same distribution from one another. The description for each origin must be unique within the distribution.

**i** If you want to require that users always access your Amazon S3 content using CloudFront URLs, not Amazon S3 URLs, click Yes. This is useful when you are using signed URLs or signed cookies to restrict access to your content. In the Help, see "Serving Private Content through CloudFront."

**i** To require that users always access your Amazon S3 content using CloudFront URLs, you assign a special CloudFront user - an origin access identity - to your origin. You can either create a new origin access identity or reuse an existing one (Reusing an existing identity is recommended for the common use case). Additional configuration is required. In the Help, see "Serving Private Content through CloudFront."

**i** Enter a comment that you can use to identify the new origin access identity later, for example, "Static content for example.com".

**i** If you want CloudFront to automatically grant read permission to the origin access identity when you create the distribution, so CloudFront can access objects in your Amazon S3 bucket, click Yes. Update My Bucket Permissions. Whichever option you choose, you should review permissions on the bucket.

CloudFront Distributions > E-XXXXXXXXXX-5

Click here to create "Restriction"

General | Origins | Behaviors | Error Pages | **Restrictions** | Invalidation | Tags

Edit

Distribution ID: E-XXXXXXXXXX-5  
 ARN: arn:aws:cloudfront::7(XXXXXXXXXX):distribution/E-XXXXXXXXXX-5  
 Log Prefix: -  
 Delivery Method: Web  
 Cookie Logging: Off  
 Distribution Status: Deployed  
 Comment: -  
 Price Class: Use All Edge Locations (Best Performance)  
 AWS WAF Web ACL: -  
 State: Enabled  
 Alternate Domain Names (CNAMEs): -  
 SSL Certificate: Default CloudFront Certificate (\*.cloudfront.net)  
 Domain Name: d-XXXXXXXXXX.cloudfront.net  
 Custom SSL Client Support: -  
 Supported HTTP Versions: HTTP/2, HTTP/1.1, HTTP/1.0  
 IPv6: Disabled  
 Default Root Object: -  
 Last Modified: 2016-09-28 11:12 UTC+5:30  
 Log Bucket: -

CloudFront Distributions > E-XXXXXXXXXX-5

General | Origins | Behaviors | Error Pages | **Restrictions** | Invalidation | Tags

If you need to prevent users in selected countries from accessing your content, you can specify either a whitelist (countries where they can access your content) or a blacklist (countries where they cannot). For more information, see [Restricting the Geographic Distribution of Your Content in the Amazon CloudFront Developer Guide](#).

Edit ← Click "Edit" to enable

Restriction	Status	Type
<input type="checkbox"/> Geo Restriction	Disabled	-

## Edit Geo-Restrictions

### Geo-Restriction Settings

Enable Geo-Restriction  Yes  No

Restriction Type  Whitelist  Blacklist

Countries

AF -- AFGHANISTAN  
AX -- ALAND ISLANDS  
AL -- ALBANIA  
DZ -- ALGERIA  
AS -- AMERICAN SAMOA  
AD -- ANDORRA

Add >> IN -- INDIA << Remove

Cancel Yes, Edit

**1** The countries list contains the countries where you want CloudFront to distribute your data

**2** The countries list contains the countries where you do not want CloudFront to distribute your data

**3** Add the country you want to allow/disallow

CloudFront Distributions > E :5

General Origins Behaviors **Error Pages** Restrictions Invalidations Tags

You can configure CloudFront to respond to requests using a custom error page when your origin returns an HTTP 4xx or 5xx status code. For example, when your custom origin is unavailable and returning 5xx responses, CloudFront can return a static error page that is hosted on Amazon S3. You can also specify a minimum TTL to control how long CloudFront caches errors. For more information, see [Customizing Error Responses in the Amazon CloudFront Developer Guide](#).

Create Custom Error Response

Edit Delete

## Create Custom Error Response

### Custom Error Response Settings

HTTP Error Code 404: Not Found

Error Caching Minimum TTL (seconds) 60

Customize Error Response  Yes  No

Response Page Path /error.html

HTTP Response Code 200: OK

**1** Select the HTTP status code for which you want CloudFront to return a custom error response to the viewer.

**2** The minimum amount of time (in seconds) that you want CloudFront to cache an error response before forwarding another request to your origin. The default time is 300 seconds.

**3** Select whether you want CloudFront to return a custom error page to the viewer when your origin returns an error to CloudFront. If you select Yes, you must specify both Response Page Path and HTTP Response Code.

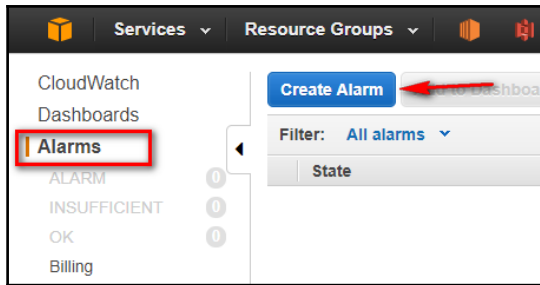
**4** Enter the path and file name of the custom error page for this HTTP status code, for example, /error-pages/403-forbidden.html.

**5** Select the HTTP status code that you want CloudFront to return to the viewer along with the custom error page.

Cancel Create

### Management Tools

CloudWatch  
CloudFormation  
CloudTrail  
Config  
OpsWorks  
Service Catalog  
Trusted Advisor  
Managed Services



### Create Alarm

1. Select Metric    2. Define Alarm

Browse Metrics    CPU    1 to 3 of 3 metrics

Instanceld	InstanceName	Metric Name
<input type="checkbox"/> i-01...	Ansible	CPUCreditBalance
<input type="checkbox"/> i-01...	Ansible	CPUCreditUsage
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> i-01...	Ansible	CPUUtilization

Title: CPUUtilization    Average    5 Minutes

Time Range: Relative    Absolute    UTC (GMT)  
From: 12:07 hours ago  
To: 0 hours ago  
Zoom: 1h | 3h | 6h | 12h | 1d | 3d | 1w | 2w

Left Y-axis

Cancel    Previous    **Next**    Create Alarm

### Alarm Threshold

Provide the details and threshold for your alarm. Use the graph on the right to help set the appropriate threshold.

Name:

Description:

Whenever: CPUUtilization

is:

for:  consecutive period(s)

## Actions

Define what actions are taken when your alarm changes state.

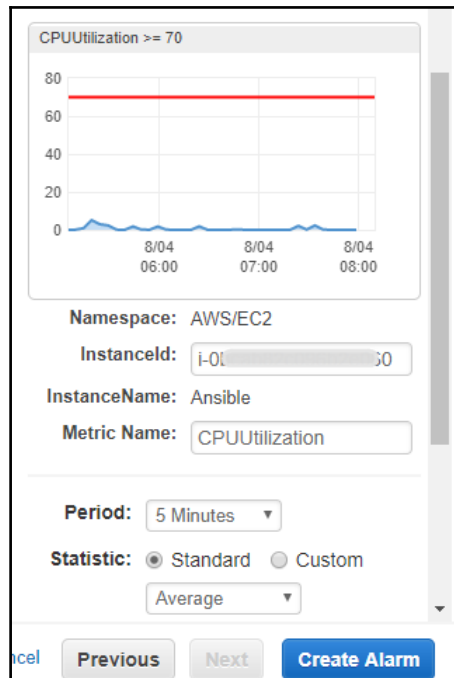
Notification Delete

**Whenever this alarm:** State is ALARM ▼

**Send notification to:** HighCPU Select list ⓘ

**Email list:** modijhalak@gmail.com

+ Notification + AutoScaling Action + EC2 Action



## Confirm new email addresses ✕

Check your email inbox for a message with the subject "AWS Notification - Subscription Confirmation" and click the included link to confirm that you are willing to receive alerts to that address. AWS can only send notifications to confirmed addresses

**Waiting for confirmation of 1 new email address**

modijhalak@gmail.com   [Resend confirmation link](#)

Note: You have 72 hours to confirm these email addresses

I will do it later
View Alarm

CloudWatch Dashboards

✔ Your alarm `HighCPUThreshold` has been saved.

Create Alarm
Add to Dashboard
Actions

Filter: All alarms
Search Alarms
1 to 1 of 1 alarms

State	Name	Threshold	Config Status
OK	HighCPUThreshold	CPUUtilization >= 70 for 10 minutes	Pending confirmation

## AWS Notification - Subscription Confirmation

Inbox

**AWS Notifications** <no-reply@sns.amazonaws.com>  
to me

1:50 PM (15 minutes ago)
 ☆
↶
⌵

You have chosen to subscribe to the topic:  
**arn:aws:sns:us-east-1:709313376941:HighCPU**

To confirm this subscription, click or visit the link below (If this was in error no action is necessary):  
[Confirm subscription](#)

Please do not reply directly to this email. If you wish to remove yourself from receiving all future SNS subscription confirmation requests please send an email to [sns-opt-out](#)



### Create Alarm X

**1. Select Metric**    2. Define Alarm

Browse Metrics   1 to 14 of 14 metrics

i-0... Ansible StatusCheckFailed\_System

---

**Title:** StatusCheckFailed\_System     **Average**     **5 Minutes**     **Update Graph**

1.00  
0.8  
0.6  
0.4  
0.2  
0

08/01    08/02    08/02    08/03    08/03    08/04

i-0... (Ansible)

▼ **Time Range**

Relative  Absolute  UTC (GMT)

From:  days ago

To:  days ago

Zoom: [1h](#) | [3h](#) | [6h](#) | [12h](#) | [1d](#) | [3d](#) | [1w](#) | [2w](#)

▼ **Left Y-axis**

Limits    Min    0    Max

### Create Alarm

1. Select Metric    2. Define Alarm

#### Actions

Define what actions are taken when your alarm changes state.

**Statistic:**  Standard    Custom  
Average

**Notification** Delete

**Whenever this alarm:** State is ALARM

**Send notification to:** HighCPU New list Enter list ⓘ

**Email list:** modijhalak@gmail.com

**EC2 Action** Delete

**Whenever this alarm:** State is ALARM

**Take this action:**

- Recover this instance ⓘ
- Stop this instance ⓘ
- Terminate this instance ⓘ
- Reboot this instance ⓘ

This will auto recover your EC2 instance (i-0L-0000000000000000000000).  
You can only recover certain EC2 instance types. [Please see documentation.](#)

Cancel   Previous   Next   **Create Alarm**

#### Management Tools


- CloudWatch
- CloudFormation
- CloudTrail
- Config
- OpsWorks
- Service Catalog
- Trusted Advisor**
- Managed Services

**Dashboard**

- Cost Optimization
- Performance
- Security
- Fault Tolerance
- Preferences


## Trusted Advisor Dashboard

**Cost Optimization**




0 ✓ 0 ⚠ 0 !

**Performance**




1 ✓ 0 ⚠ 0 !

**Security**



3 ✓ 0 ⚠ 2 !

**Fault Tolerance**



0 ✓ 0 ⚠ 0 !

### Recommended Actions

- Security Groups - Specific Ports Unrestricted** Refreshed: a few seconds ago

Checks security groups for rules that allow unrestricted access (0.0.0.0/0) to specific ports. 3 of 9 security group rules allow unrestricted access to a specific port.
- MFA on Root Account** Refreshed: a few seconds ago

Checks the root account and warns if multi-factor authentication (MFA) is not enabled. MFA is not enabled on the root account.
- IAM Use** Refreshed: a few seconds ago

### Security Groups - Specific Ports Unrestricted

Refreshed: a minute ago

**Alert Criteria**

Green: Access to port 80, 25, 443, or 465 is unrestricted.

Red: Access to port 20, 21, 1433, 1434, 3306, 3389, 4333, 5432, or 5500 is unrestricted.

Yellow: Access to any other port is unrestricted.

**Recommended Action**

Restrict access to only those IP addresses that require it. To restrict access to a specific IP address, set the suffix to /32 (for example, 192.0.2.10/32). Be sure to delete overly permissive rules after creating rules that are more restrictive.

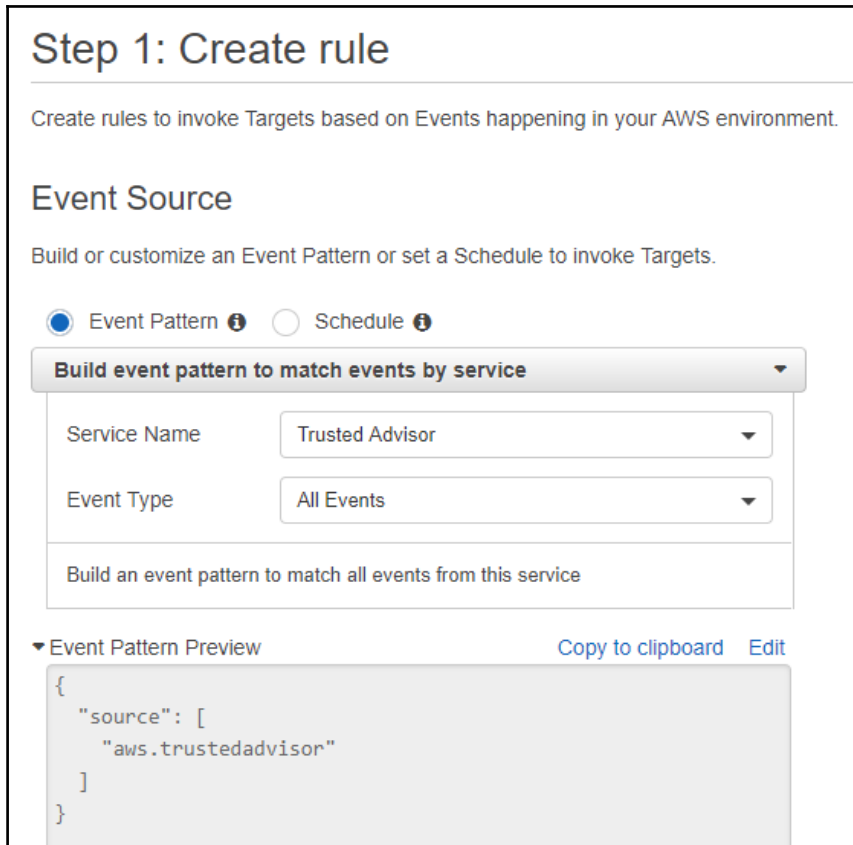
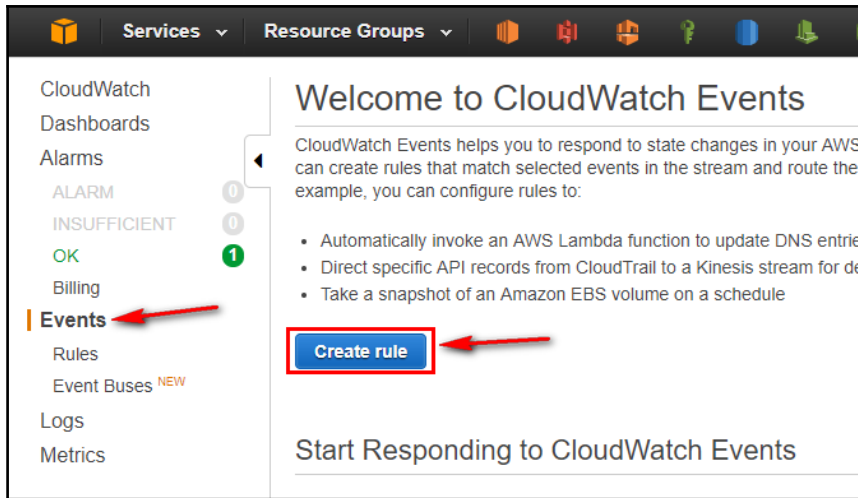
**Additional Resources**

- [Amazon EC2 Security Groups](#)
- [List of TCP and UDP port numbers \(Wikipedia\)](#)
- [Classless Inter-Domain Routing \(Wikipedia\)](#)

3 of 9 security group rules allow unrestricted access to a specific port.

Exclude & Refresh    Item View    Included items    Columns View    Columns Display

	Region	Security Group Name	Security Group ID	Protocol	From Port	To Port
<input type="checkbox"/>	us-east-1	..._WEB_SG	sg-5-...7	tcp	22	22
<input type="checkbox"/>	us-east-1	..._WEB_SG	sg-5-...7	tcp	3306	3306
<input type="checkbox"/>	us-west-2	Ansible-SG	sg-c-...9	icmp	0	-1



Event Pattern ⓘ     Schedule ⓘ

**Build event pattern to match events by service**

Service Name: Trusted Advisor

Event Type: Check Item Refresh Status

Any status     Specific status(es)

x ERROR    x WARN

Any check     Specific check(s)

ⓘ

Any resource ID     Specific resource ID(s)

am:aws:ec2:us-east-1::security-group/\*

+

### Targets

Select Target to invoke when an event matches your Event Pattern or when schedule is triggered.

SNS topic

Topic\*: HighCPU

Configure input

Matched event ⓘ  
 Part of the matched event ⓘ  
 Constant (JSON text) ⓘ  
 Input Transformer ⓘ

[Cancel](#) [Configure details](#)

### Step 2: Configure rule details

Rule definition

**Name\***

**Description**

**State**  Enabled

CloudWatch Events will add necessary permissions for target(s) so they can be invoked when this rule is triggered.

\* Required [Cancel](#) [Back](#) [Create rule](#)

✔ **Success**  
Rule **TrusterAdvisor\_Error\_Warn\_Alert** was created.

### Rules

Rules route events from your AWS resources for processing by selected targets. You can create, edit, and delete rules.

[Create rule](#) Actions ▾ ↻ ⓘ

Status All ▾ Name  « < Viewing 1 to 1 of 1 Rules > »

Status	Name	Description
<span style="color: blue;">●</span> <span style="color: green;">●</span>	TrusterAdvisor_Error_Warn_Alert	Sends an email for error and warning status in Trusted Advisor

Manage User Permissions

### Review Policy

Customize permissions by editing the following policy document. For more information about the access policy language, see [Overview of Policies](#) in the *Using IAM* guide. To test the effects of this policy before applying your changes, use the [IAM Policy Simulator](#).

**Policy Name**  
ccloudwatch-logs-policy

**Policy Document**

```
1 {
2   "Version": "2012-10-17",
3   "Statement": [
4     {
5       "Effect": "Allow",
6       "Action": [
7         "Logs:CreateLogGroup",
8         "Logs:CreateLogStream",
9         "Logs:PutLogEvents",
10        "Logs:DescribeLogStreams"
11      ],
12      "Resource": [
13        "arn:aws:logs:*:*:*"
14      ]
15    }
16  ]
17 }
```

Use autoformatting for policy editing

[Cancel](#) [Validate Policy](#) [Apply Policy](#)

**Annotations:**

- Type Policy name (points to the Policy Name field)
- Copy & paste the given policy (points to the Policy Document text area)
- Click Apply Policy (points to the Apply Policy button)

### CloudWatch

- Dashboards
- Alarms
  - ALARM 0
  - INSUFFICIENT 0
  - OK 0
- Billing
- Events
- Rules
- Event Buses NEW
- Logs**
- Metrics

**Metric**

You do not have any performance metrics.

Get started with your metrics.

[Go to Amazon CloudWatch](#)

**Alarm**

Dashboard

Alarms

ALARM

INSUFFICIENT

OK

Billing

**Logs**

Metrics

Selected Metrics

DynamoDB

EBS

EC2

ELB

RDS

S3

SNS

Log Groups

Create Metric Filter Create Log Group Delete Log Group

Filter: Log Group Name Prefix x

Log Groups	Expire Events After	Metric Filters
<input type="checkbox"/>	Never Expire	0 filters
<input type="checkbox"/>	Never Expire	0 filters
<input type="checkbox"/> /var/log/messages	Never Expire	0 filters
<input type="checkbox"/>	Never Expire	0 filters

New group created which will keep logs of /var/log/messages  
 Note: You can provide it customize name also

Management Tools

- CloudWatch
- CloudFormation
- CloudTrail
- Config
- OpsWorks
- Service Catalog
- Trusted Advisor
- Managed Services

## AWS CloudTrail

AWS CloudTrail provides a record of your AWS API calls. You can use this data to gain visibility into user activity, troubleshoot operational and security incidents, or to help demonstrate compliance with internal policies or regulatory standards.

[Get Started Now](#)



### Turn on CloudTrail

Trail name\*

Apply trail to all regions  Yes  No ⓘ

---

#### Management events

Management events are operations that occur on your AWS account and resources, such as the Amazon EC2 RunInstances API. [Learn more.](#)

Read/Write events  All  Read-only  Write-only  None ⓘ

Create a new S3 bucket  Yes  No

S3 bucket\*  ⓘ

Advanced ⓘ 1

Log file prefix  ⓘ 2 Provide Log prefix, Otherwise it will take default location specified below

Location: /AWSLogs/7/7/CloudTrail/us-east-1

Encrypt log files  Yes  No ⓘ Click yes, if you want AWS KMS to encrypt your log files.

Enable log file validation  Yes  No ⓘ

Send SNS notification for every log file delivery  Yes  No ⓘ choose Yes if you want to be notified each time a log is delivered to your bucket. CloudTrail stores multiple events in a log file. SNS notifications are sent for every log file, not for every event.

\* Required field 3

API activity history

**Trails**

Deliver logs to an S3 bucket. CloudTrail events can be processed by one trail for free. There is a charge for processing events by additional trails. For more information, see [Pricing](#).

[Create trail](#)

Name	Region	S3 bucket	Log file prefix	CloudWatch Logs Log group	Status
aws-infra-logs	All	jmodi-testing			✔

### Contact Information

Please provide the email address and the associated name of the AWS account owner with which you have used to log into this form. The AWS Account ID number of the account used to log into this form will be sent along with your submission. If you would like to request testing for a different account, please log out and log back in with the account for which you want to test.

Your Name:\*

Company Name\*

Email Address

Additional Email Address

Additional Email Address

Additional Email Address

Third Party Contact Information

**Scan Information**

IP Addresses to be scanned (Destination)\*

Are the instances the source of the scan or the target of the scan?\*

- Source
- Target

Instance IDs\*

Scanning IP addresses (Source)\*

Total Bandwidth (Please provide expected Gbps)\*

What region are these instances in?\*

Asia Pacific (Seoul) ▲  
Asia Pacific (Singapore) ▲  
Asia Pacific (Tokyo) ▲  
Asia Pacific (Sydney) ▼

Time Zone

GMT -11 ▼

Start Date and Time (YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM)\*

End Date and Time (YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM)\*

Additional Comments

## Terms and Conditions

Furthermore, you are responsible for any damages to AWS or other AWS customers that are caused by your penetration testing activities. AWS Policy Regarding the Use of Security Assessment Tools and Services Agreement\*

- I agree  
 I do not agree

Submit

# Chapter 8: Troubleshooting and VPC Limits

The screenshot displays the AWS Management Console interface. At the top, a table lists instance details for ID `i-0bcab82c096b2e060`, which is a `t2.micro` instance in the `us-east-1a` availability zone, currently in a `running` state. Below this, the instance's public DNS is shown as `ec2-34-203-222-239.compute-1.amazonaws.com`. A navigation bar includes tabs for Checks, Monitoring, Tags, and Usage Instructions.

The main content area shows a summary of the instance's network configuration:

Instance ID	i-0bcab82c096b2e060	Public DNS (IPv4)	ec2-34-203-222-239.compute-1.amazonaws.com
Instance state	running	IPv4 Public IP	34.203.222.239
Instance type	t2.micro	IPv6 IPs	-
Private IP	-	Private DNS	ip-172-31-21-133.ec2.internal
Availability zone	us-east-1a	Private IPs	172.31.21.133

Below the instance details, the 'Elastic IPs' section is active, showing a message: "You do not have any Addresses in this region. Click the Create Address button to create your first Address." A button labeled "Allocate new address" is visible.

The bottom portion of the screenshot shows the "Allocate new address" dialog box. It includes a search filter and a "Required" field. The "Allocate" button is highlighted.

This close-up view shows the "Elastic IP" section of the AWS console. A table lists an Elastic IP address: `34.231.93.46`. A dropdown menu is open over the "Actions" column, displaying the following options:

- Release addresses
- Associate address
- Disassociate address
- Move to VPC scope
- Restore to EC2 scope

The table also shows columns for "Instance" and "Private IP", both of which are currently empty for this address.

Addresses > Associate address

## Associate address

Select the instance OR network interface to which you want to associate this Elastic IP address (34.231.93.46)

**Resource type**  Instance ⓘ  Network interface

**Instance**  ⓘ

**Private IP**  ⓘ

**Reassociation**  Allow Elastic IP to be reassociated if already attached ⓘ

**Warning**  
If you associate an Elastic IP address with your instance, your current public IP address is released. [Learn more.](#)

\* Required Cancel **Associate**

**Allocate new address** Actions ▾

Filter by attributes or search by keyword

<input type="checkbox"/>	Elastic IP	Allocation ID	Instance	Private IP address	Scope
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	34.231.93.46	eipalloc-fe338dcd	i-0bcab82c096b2e0...	172.31.21.133	vpc

**Elastic IP: 34.231.93.46**

i-0bcab82c096b2e060	Public DNS (IPv4)	ec2-34-231-93-46.compute-1.amazonaws.com
	IPv4 Public IP	34.231.93.46
	IPv6 IPs	-

Instance: **i-0bcab82c096b2e060 (Ansible)** Elastic IP: **34.231.93.46**

Description
Status Checks
Monitoring
Tags
Usage Instructions

Instance ID	i-0bcab82c096b2e060	Public DNS (IPv4)
Instance state	running	IPv4 Public IP
Instance type	t2.micro	IPv6 IP
Elastic IPs	34.231.93.46*	Private DNS
Availability zone	us-east-1a	Private IP
Security groups	Ansible-Controller-SG . <a href="#">view inbound rules</a>	Secondary private IP
Scheduled events	No scheduled events	VPC ID
AMI ID	CentOS Linux 7 x86_64 HVM EBS 1704_01-b7ee8a69-ee97-4a49-9e68-afaae216db2e-ami-d52f5bc3.4 (ami-46c1b650)	Subnet ID

---

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Group ID	Group Name	VPC ID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		sg-faf9468b	Ansible-Controller-SG	vpc-40944d27

Security Group: **sg-faf9468b**

Description
Inbound
Outbound
Tags

Group name	Ansible-Controller-SG	Group ID
Group ID	sg-faf9468b	

Security Group: sg-faf9468b

Description Inbound Outbound Tags

Edit

Type <i>i</i>	Protocol <i>i</i>	Port Range <i>i</i>	Source <i>i</i>
Custom ICMP Rule - IPv4	Echo Reply	N/A	0.0.0.0/0
Custom ICMP Rule - IPv4	Echo Reply	N/A	:::0
SSH	TCP	22	0.0.0.0/0
SSH	TCP	22	:::0

### Edit inbound rules

Type <i>i</i>	Protocol <i>i</i>	Port Range <i>i</i>	Source <i>i</i>
Custom ICMP	Echo Reply	N/A	Custom 0.0.0.0/0
Custom ICMP	Echo Reply	N/A	Custom :::0

Add Rule

NOTE: Any edits made on existing rules will result in the edited rule being deleted and a new rule created with the new details. This will cause traffic that depends on that rule to be dropped for a very brief period of time until the new rule can be created.

Cancel Save

All ICMP - IPv4  
All ICMP - IPv6  
All traffic  
SSH  
SMTP  
DNS (UDP)  
DNS (TCP)  
HTTP  
POP3  
IMAP  
LDAP  
HTTPS  
SMTPS  
SSH

Protocol <i>i</i>	Port Range <i>i</i>	Source <i>i</i>
Echo Reply	N/A	Custom 0.0.0.0/0
Echo Reply	N/A	Custom :::0
TCP	22	My IP 114.143.166.68/32

Add Rule

NOTE: Any edits made on existing rules will result in the edited rule being deleted and a new rule created with the new details. This will cause traffic that depends on that rule to be dropped for a very brief period of time until the new rule can be created.

Cancel Save



VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC:

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

**Route Tables**

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Testing	rtb-00496c67	0 Subnets

**rtb-00496c67**

Route Table ID: rtb-00496c67 | Testing

Explicitly Associated With: 0 Subnets

[Create Route Table](#)
[Delete Route Table](#)
[Set As Main Table](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associated	Main
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Testing	rtb-00496c67	0 Subnets	Yes

**rtb-00496c67**

[Summary](#)
[Routes](#)
[Subnet Associations](#)
[Route Propagation](#)
[Tags](#)

[Edit](#)

View:

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated
172.31.0.0/16	local	Active	No
0.0.0.0/0	<a href="#">igw-30ffb854</a>	Active	No

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC:

- Virtual Private Cloud
- Your VPCs
- Subnets
- Route Tables
- Internet Gateways**
- Egress Only Internet Gateways
- DHCP Options Sets

Buttons: [Create Internet Gateway](#) [Delete](#) [Attach to VPC](#) [Detach from VPC](#)

Search: Search Internet Gateways and X

Name	ID	State	VPC
	igw-30ffb854	attached	vpc-40944d27

**igw-30ffb854**

Summary | Tags

ID: igw-30ffb854      Attached VPC ID: vpc-40944d27  
State: attached      Attachment state: available

---

VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC: None

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

- Subnets
- Route Tables
- Internet Gateways
- Egress Only Internet Gateways
- DHCP Options Sets

Buttons: [Create VPC](#) [Actions](#)

Search: Search VPCs

Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR
	vpc-40944d27	available	172.31.0.0/16	

**vpc-40944d27**


- Delete VPC
- Edit CIDRs
- Create Default VPC
- Edit DHCP Options Set
- Edit DNS Resolution
- Edit DNS Hostnames
- Create Flow Log

## Create Flow Log

Flow logs enable you to capture IP traffic flow information for the network interfaces in your resources.

[Learn more about flow logs.](#)

**Resources** vpc-40944d27 

**Filter\*** All 

**Role\*** flowlogsRole 

If you have not setup IAM permissions for the destination CloudWatch Account you will need to do so to use Flow Logs. [Set Up Permissions](#)

**ARN** arn:aws:iam::766339722297:role/flowlogsRole 

**Destination Log Group\*** VPCLogs 

\*: Required

Cancel


Create Flow Log

Services Resource Groups  jhalak @ awsdaemon Global Support

VPC Flow Logs is requesting permission to use resources in your account

Click Allow to give Flow Logs write access to CloudWatch groups in your account. This allows Flow Logs to publish metrics to your cloudwatch group.

Hide Details

Role Summary 

**Role Description** Provides creation and write access to AWS Cloudwatch groups.

**IAM Role** Create a new IAM Role

**Role Name** flowlogsRole

Hide Policy Document

Edit

```
{
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Action": [
        "logs:CreateLogGroup",
        "logs:CreateLogStream",
        "logs:DescribeLogGroups",
        "logs:DescribeLogStreams",
        "logs:PutLogEvents"
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Don't Allow

Allow

Create VPC Actions

Search VPCs and their proper X << 1 to 1 of 1 VPC >>

Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Ne
	vpc-40944d27	available	172.31.0.0/16		dopt-e07f8184	rtb-00496c67   ...	ac

vpc-40944d27

Summary Flow Logs Tags

You can create flow logs on your resources to capture IP traffic flow information for the network interfaces for your resources. [Learn more about flow logs.](#)

Create Flow Log

Flow Log ID	Filter	CloudWatch Logs Group	IAM Role ARN	Creation Time	Status	Inherited From
fl-716d9d18	ALL	VPCLogs	arn:aws:iam::766339722297:role/flowlogsRole	July 30, 2017 at 1:14:33 AM UTC+5:30	Active	-

CloudWatch > Log Groups > VPCLogs > eni-2fb725f9-all

Expand all Row Text

Filter events all 30s 5m 1h 6h 1d 1w custom

Time (UTC +00:00)	Message
2017-07-29	
21:49:12	2 766339722297 eni-2fb725f9 188.222.204.114 172.31.21.133 33207 22 6 1 44 1501364952 1501365011 REJECT OK
21:49:12	2 766339722297 eni-2fb725f9 189.236.178.143 172.31.21.133 1657 23 6 1 44 1501364952 1501365011 REJECT OK
21:50:20	2 766339722297 eni-2fb725f9 27.16.122.84 172.31.21.133 0 0 1 1 104 1501365020 1501365071 REJECT OK
21:50:20	2 766339722297 eni-2fb725f9 222.186.169.235 172.31.21.133 4360 5901 6 1 40 1501365020 1501365071 REJECT OK
21:53:54	2 766339722297 eni-2fb725f9 106.11.141.126 172.31.21.133 53 41212 17 1 149 1501365234 1501365251 REJECT OK
21:54:27	2 766339722297 eni-2fb725f9 104.131.155.175 172.31.21.133 123 53105 17 1 76 1501365267 1501365311 ACCEPT OK
21:54:27	2 766339722297 eni-2fb725f9 172.31.21.133 104.131.155.175 53105 123 17 1 76 1501365267 1501365311 ACCEPT OK
21:55:55	2 766339722297 eni-2fb725f9 78.189.169.27 172.31.21.133 62150 23 6 1 40 1501365355 1501365371 REJECT OK
21:55:55	2 766339722297 eni-2fb725f9 172.31.21.133 128.2.1.21 48226 123 17 1 76 1501365355 1501365371 ACCEPT OK
21:55:55	2 766339722297 eni-2fb725f9 128.2.1.21 172.31.21.133 123 48226 17 1 76 1501365355 1501365371 ACCEPT OK
21:57:19	2 766339722297 eni-2fb725f9 163.172.17.76 172.31.21.133 53377 5060 17 1 893 1501365439 1501365491 REJECT OK
21:57:19	2 766339722297 eni-2fb725f9 223.197.133.142 172.31.21.133 55059 23 6 1 40 1501365439 1501365491 REJECT OK

jhalak @ awsdaemon N. Virginia Support

Helpful tips

Manage your costs  
Get real-time billing alerts based on usage and budgets. [Start now](#)

Create an organization  
Use AWS Organizations for policy-based

Support Center  
Forums  
Documentation  
Training  
Other Resources

# Support Center

Basic Support Plan [Change](#)

Welcome to the AWS Support Center. You can see the status of any recent support cases, explore the listed resources, check the health of AWS services, or open a new support case.

Recent Cases [See all cases](#)

[Create case](#)

Support Center

Dashboard

**Create Case**

Case History

## Create Case

Basic Support Plan [Change](#)

**Name** jhalak

**Account** 766339722297

**Regarding\***

- Account and Billing Support
- Service Limit Increase
- Technical Support  
Unavailable under the Basic Support Plan

**Limit Type\***

**Use Case Description\***

- Amazon Machine Images (AMIs)
- API Gateway**
- API Gateway Management
- Application Auto Scaling (Other than EC2 ASGs)
- Application Discovery
- AppStream 2.0
- Athena

Unavailable under the Basic Support Plan

Limit Type\* EC2 Instances

Request 1

Region*	US East (Northern Virginia)
Primary Instance Type*	m4.large
Limit*	Instance Limit
New limit value*	10

Add another request

# Chapter 9: Pricing of VPC and Related Components

FREE USAGE TIER: New Customers get free usage tier for first 12 months

Reset All

**Services** Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 0.00)

Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Inbound Data Transfer is Free and Outbound Data Transfer is 1 GB free per region per month

Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (Amazon VPC) is a secure and seamless bridge between a company's existing IT infrastructure and the AWS cloud.

Common Customer Samples

- Free Website on AWS
- AWS Elastic Beanstalk Default
- Marketing Web Site
- Large Web Application (All On-Demand)
- Media Application

VPN Connections

Description	Number of Connections	Usage	Data Transfer Out	Data Transfer In
+ Add New Row				

NAT Gateway

Description	Number of Connections	Usage	Data Transfer Out	Data Transfer In
+ Add New Row				

Reset All

**Services** Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 0.00)

Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Inbound Data Transfer is Free and Outbound Data Transfer is 1 GB free per region per month

Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (Amazon VPC) is a secure and seamless bridge between a company's existing IT infrastructure and the AWS cloud.

Common Customer Samples

- Free Website on AWS
- AWS Elastic Beanstalk Default
- Marketing Web Site

VPN Connections

Description	Number of Connections	Usage	Data Transfer Out	Data Transfer In
Dev VPC	0	100 % Utilized/Mc	1 GB/Month	1 GB/Month
+ Add New Row				

Reset All

**Services** Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 36.00)

Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Inbound Data Transfer is Free and Outbound Data Transfer is 1 GB free per region per month

Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (Amazon VPC) is a secure and seamless bridge between a company's existing IT infrastructure and the AWS cloud.

Common Customer Samples

- Free Website on AWS
- AWS Elastic Beanstalk Default
- Marketing Web Site
- Large Web Application (All On-Demand)

VPN Connections

Description	Number of Connections	Usage	Data Transfer Out	Data Transfer In
Dev VPC	0	100 % Utilized/Mc	1 GB/Month	1 GB/Month
Prod	1	100 % Utilized/Mc	0 GB/Month	0 GB/Month
+ Add New Row				

Reset All

**Services** Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 36.60)

Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Inbound Data Transfer is Free and Outbound Data Transfer is 1 GB free per region per month

Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (Amazon VPC) is a secure and seamless bridge between a company's existing IT infrastructure and the AWS cloud.

Common Customer Samples

- Free Website on AWS
- AWS Elastic Beanstalk Default
- Marketing Web Site
- Large Web Application (All On-Demand)

VPN Connections

Description	Number of Connections	Usage	Data Transfer Out	Data Transfer In
Dev VPC	0	100 % Utilized/Mc	1 GB/Month	1 GB/Month
Prod VPC	1	100 % Utilized/Mc	0 GB/Month	100 GB/Month
+ Add New Row				



**Services** Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 44.25)

Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Inbound Data Transfer is Free and Outbound Data Transfer is 1 GB free per region per month

Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (Amazon VPC) is a secure and seamless bridge between a company's existing IT infrastructure and the AWS cloud.

**VPN Connections**

Description	Number of Connections	Usage	Data Transfer Out	Data Transfer In
Dev VPC	0	100 % Utilized/Mo	1 GB/Month	1 GB/Month
Prod VPC	1	100 % Utilized/Mo	100 GB/Month	100 GB/Month

Add New Row

**Common Customer Samples**

- Free Website on AWS
- AWS Elastic Beanstalk: Default
- Marketing Web Site
- Large Web Application (All On-Demand)
- Media Application

**Services** Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 44.25)

Estimate of Your Monthly Bill  Show First Month's Bill (include all one-time fees, if any)

Below you will see an estimate of your monthly bill. Expand each line item to see cost breakout of each service. To save this bill and input values, click on 'Save and Share' button. To remove the service from the estimate, jump back to the service and clear the specific service's form.

**Save and Share**

Amazon VPC Service (US-East)		\$ 36.60	\$ 36.60
VPN Connection:			
AWS Data Transfer In		\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00
US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Region:			
AWS Data Transfer Out		\$ 8.91	\$ 8.91
AWS Support (Basic)		\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00
<b>Free Tier Discount:</b>		\$ -1.26	\$ -1.26
<b>Total Monthly Payment:</b>		\$ 44.25	\$ 44.25

**Common Customer Samples**

- Free Website on AWS
- AWS Elastic Beanstalk: Default
- Marketing Web Site
- Large Web Application (All On-Demand)
- Media Application

**Services** Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 90.69)

Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Inbound Data Transfer is Free and Outbound Data Transfer is 1 GB free per region per month

Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (Amazon VPC) is a secure and seamless bridge between a company's existing IT infrastructure and the AWS cloud.

**VPN Connections**

Description	Number of Connections	Usage	Data Transfer Out	Data Transfer In
Dev VPC	0	100 % Utilized/Mo	1 GB/Month	1 GB/Month
Prod VPC	1	100 % Utilized/Mo	100 GB/Month	100 GB/Month

Add New Row

**NAT Gateway**

Description	Number of Connections	Usage	Data Transfer Out	Data Transfer In
Prod NAT	1	100 % Utilized/Mo	100 GB/Month	100 GB/Month

Add New Row

**Common Customer Samples**

- Free Website on AWS
- AWS Elastic Beanstalk: Default
- Marketing Web Site
- Large Web Application (All On-Demand)
- Media Application
- European Web Application

**Services** Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 90.69)

Estimate of Your Monthly Bill  Show First Month's Bill (include all one-time fees, if any)

Below you will see an estimate of your monthly bill. Expand each line item to see cost breakout of each service. To save this bill and input values, click on 'Save and Share' button. To remove the service from the estimate, jump back to the service and clear the specific service's form.

**Save and Share**

Amazon VPC Service (US-East)		\$ 36.60	\$ 74.04
VPN Connection:			
NAT Gateway		\$ 37.44	\$ 37.44
AWS Data Transfer In		\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00
US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Region:			
AWS Data Transfer Out		\$ 17.91	\$ 17.91
AWS Support (Basic)		\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00
<b>Free Tier Discount:</b>		\$ -1.26	\$ -1.26
<b>Total Monthly Payment:</b>		\$ 90.69	\$ 90.69

**Common Customer Samples**

- Free Website on AWS
- AWS Elastic Beanstalk: Default
- Marketing Web Site
- Large Web Application (All On-Demand)
- Media Application
- European Web Application

Reset All

**Services**
Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 0.00)

**Choose region:** US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Inbound Data Transfer is Free and Outbound Data Transfer is 1 GB free per region per month

**Amazon EC2** Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (Amazon EC2) is a web service that provides resizable compute capacity in the cloud. It is designed to make web-scale computing easier for developers. Amazon Elastic Block Store (EBS) provides persistent storage to Amazon EC2 instances. Clear Form

**Compute: Amazon EC2 Instances:**

	Description	Instances	Usage	Type	Billing Option	Monthly Cost
+	Add New Row					

**Compute: Amazon EC2 Dedicated Hosts:**

	Description	Number of Hosts	Usage	Type	Billing Option
+	Add New Row				

**Storage: Amazon EBS Volumes:**

	Description	Volumes	Volume Type	Storage	IOPS	Baseline Throughput	Snapshot Storage
+	Add New Row						

**Elastic IP:**

Number of Additional Elastic IPs:

Elastic IP Non-attached Time:  Hours/Month

Number of Elastic IP Remaps:  Per Month

**Common Customer Samples**

Free Website on AWS

AWS Elastic Beanstalk Default

Marketing Web Site

Large Web Application (All On-Demand)

Media Application

European Web Application

Disaster Recovery and Backup

Operating System

Windows  
 Windows and Std. SQL Server  
 Windows and Web SQL Server  
 Windows and Enterprise SQL Server

Linux  
 Red Hat Enterprise Linux  
 SUSE Linux Enterprise Server

EBS-Optimized

<input type="radio"/>	m4.16xlarge	64	256.0	--	10 Gigabit	--	\$3.200	\$1.203 (62%)
<input type="radio"/>	m3.medium	1	3.75	SSD 1 x 4	Moderate	--	\$0.067	\$0.026 (61%)
<input type="radio"/>	m3.large	2	7.5	SSD 1 x 32	Moderate	--	\$0.133	\$0.052 (61%)
<input type="radio"/>	m3.xlarge	4	15.0	SSD 2 x 40	High	Yes	\$0.266	\$0.105 (61%)
<input type="radio"/>	m3.2xlarge	8	30.0	SSD 2 x 80	High	Yes	\$0.532	\$0.209 (61%)
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	c4.large	2	3.7	--	Moderate	Yes	\$0.100	\$0.039 (61%)
<input type="radio"/>	c4.xlarge	4	7.5	--	High	Yes	\$0.199	\$0.078 (61%)
<input type="radio"/>	c4.2xlarge	8	15.0	--	High	Yes	\$0.398	\$0.155 (61%)
<input type="radio"/>	c4.4xlarge	16	30.0	--	High	Yes	\$0.796	\$0.310 (61%)
<input type="radio"/>	c4.8xlarge	36	60.0	--	10 Gigabit	Yes	\$1.591	\$0.621 (61%)
<input type="radio"/>	c3.large	2	3.7	SSD 2 x 16	Moderate	--	\$0.105	\$0.039 (63%)
<input type="radio"/>	c3.xlarge	4	7.5	SSD 2 x 40	Moderate	Yes	\$0.210	\$0.079 (62%)
<input type="radio"/>	c3.2xlarge	8	15.0	SSD 2 x 80	High	Yes	\$0.420	\$0.157 (63%)
<input type="radio"/>	c3.4xlarge	16	30.0	SSD 2 x 160	High	Yes	\$0.840	\$0.315 (63%)
<input type="radio"/>	c3.8xlarge	32	60.0	SSD 2 x 320	10 Gigabit	--	\$1.680	\$0.628 (63%)
<input type="radio"/>	p2.xlarge	4	61.0	--	High	--	\$0.900	\$0.399 (56%)
<input type="radio"/>	p2.8xlarge	32	488.0	--	10 Gigabit	--	\$7.200	\$3.196 (56%)

Advanced Options

Show

\* assumes 100% usage and Reserved Instance paid all upfront (more billing options available)

Close Close and Save

## Select Billing Option

Instance Type: c4.large  
 Operating System: Linux  
 Usage: 100 % Utilized/Month

Per Instance Prices & Projected Costs (all in USD)

Select	Name	Upfront Price	Effective Hourly Cost	Effective Monthly Cost	1 Year Cost	3 Year Cost
<input type="radio"/>	On-Demand (No Contract)	---	0.100	73.20 ⓘ	878.40	2635.20
<input type="radio"/>	1 Yr No Upfront Reserved	0.00	0.063	45.99	551.88	1655.64
<input type="radio"/>	1 Yr Partial Upfront Reserved	263.00	0.060	43.82	525.80	1577.40
<input type="radio"/>	1 Yr All Upfront Reserved	515.00	0.059	42.92	515.00	1545.00
<input type="radio"/>	3 Yr Partial Upfront Reserved	539.00	0.041	29.95	---	1077.92
<input type="radio"/>	3 Yr All Upfront Reserved	1013.00	0.039	28.14	---	1013.00
<input type="radio"/>	3 Yr No Upfront Convertible	0.00	0.051	37.23	---	1340.28
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	3 Yr Partial Upfront Convertible	620.00	0.048	34.75	---	1250.72
<input type="radio"/>	3 Yr All Upfront Convertible	1214.00	0.046	33.73	---	1214.00

Close

Close and Save

Storage: Amazon EBS Volumes:

Description	Volumes	Volume Type	Storage	IOPS	Baseline Throughput	Snapshot Storage
Volume	1	General Purpose SSD (gp2)	100 GB	300	128 MBs/sec	100 GB-month of Storage

Add New Row

Elastic IP:

Elastic IP:

Number of Additional Elastic IPs:

Elastic IP Non-attached Time:  Hours/Month

Number of Elastic IP Remaps:  Per Month

Data Transfer:

Inter-Region Data Transfer Out:  GB/Month

Data Transfer Out:  GB/Month

Data Transfer In:  GB/Month

VPC Peering Data Transfer:  GB/Month

Intra-Region Data Transfer:  GB/Month

Public IP/Elastic IP Data Transfer:  GB/Month

**Elastic Load Balancing:**

Number of Elastic LBs:

Total Data Processed by all ELBs:  GB/Month

Estimate of Your Monthly Bill		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Show First Month's Bill (include all one-time fees, if any)		
Below you will see an estimate of your monthly bill. Expand each line item to see cost breakout of each service. To save this bill and input values, click on 'Save and Share' button. To remove the service from the estimate, jump back to the service and clear the specific service's form.		
		<b>Save and Share</b>
Amazon EC2	<b>Amazon EC2 Service (US-East)</b>	\$ 679.28
Amazon S3	Compute:	\$ 17.52
Amazon Route 53	Intra-Region Data Transfer:	\$ 2.00
Amazon CloudFront	EBS Volumes:	\$ 10.00
Amazon RDS	EBS IOPS:	\$ 0.00
Amazon DynamoDB	EBS Snapshots:	\$ 5.00
Amazon ElastiCache	Reserved Instances (One-time Fee):	\$ 620.00
Amazon CloudWatch	Elastic IPs:	\$ 3.66
Amazon SES	Elastic LBs:	\$ 18.30
Amazon SNS	Data Processed by Elastic LBs:	\$ 0.80
Amazon Elastic Transcoder	Inter-Region Data Transfer Out:	\$ 2.00
Amazon WorkSpaces	AWS Data Transfer In	\$ 0.00
Amazon WorkDocs	US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Region:	
AWS Directory Service	AWS Data Transfer Out	\$ 8.91
	US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Region:	
	<b>AWS Support (Basic)</b>	\$ 0.00
	<b>Free Tier Discount:</b>	\$ -22.73
	<b>Total One-Time Payment:</b>	\$ 620.00
	<b>Total Monthly Payment:</b>	\$ 45.48

Services	Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 0.00)	Common Customer Samples
<input type="button" value="Reset All"/>	Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia)	<input type="button" value="Clear Form"/>
Amazon EC2 Amazon S3 <b>Amazon Route 53</b> Amazon CloudFront Amazon RDS	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> Amazon Route 53 is a highly available and scalable DNS service designed to give developers and businesses an extremely reliable and cost effective way to route end users to Internet applications. Amazon Route 53 charges are based on actual usage of the service in two areas: Hosted Zones and Queries. You pay only for managing domains through the service and the number of queries that the service answers.           </p> <p> <b>Hosted Zones:</b> </p> <p>             Hosted Zones: <input type="text" value="0"/> </p> <p>             Traffic Flow: <input type="text" value="0"/> </p> <p>             Standard Queries: <input type="text" value="0"/> Per Month Million Queries           </p>	Free Website on AWS AWS Elastic Beanstalk, Default Marketing Web Site

Services	Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 138.20)	Common Customer Samples
<input type="button" value="Reset All"/>	Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia)	<input type="button" value="Clear Form"/>
Amazon EC2 Amazon S3 <b>Amazon Route 53</b> Amazon CloudFront Amazon RDS Amazon DynamoDB Amazon ElastiCache Amazon CloudWatch	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> Amazon Route 53 is a highly available and scalable DNS service designed to give developers and businesses an extremely reliable and cost effective way to route end users to Internet applications. Amazon Route 53 charges are based on actual usage of the service in two areas: Hosted Zones and Queries. You pay only for managing domains through the service and the number of queries that the service answers.           </p> <p> <b>Hosted Zones:</b> </p> <p>             Hosted Zones: <input type="text" value="2"/> </p> <p>             Traffic Flow: <input type="text" value="1"/> </p> <p>             Standard Queries: <input type="text" value="1"/> Per Day Million Queries           </p> <p>             Latency Based Routing Queries: <input type="text" value="0"/> Per Month Million Queries           </p> <p>             Geo DNS Queries: <input type="text" value="0"/> Per Month Million Queries           </p> <p> <b>DNS Failover Health Checks for endpoints:</b> </p> <p>             Basic Checks Within AWS: <input type="text" value="200"/> Per Month           </p> <p>             Basic Checks Outside of AWS: <input type="text" value="0"/> Per Month           </p>	Free Website on AWS AWS Elastic Beanstalk, Default Marketing Web Site Large Web Application (All On-Demand) Media Application

Services	Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 138.20)	Common Customer Samples
<input type="button" value="Reset All"/>	Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia)	<input type="button" value="Clear Form"/>
Amazon EC2 Amazon S3 <b>Amazon Route 53</b> Amazon CloudFront Amazon RDS Amazon DynamoDB Amazon ElastiCache Amazon CloudWatch	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> Amazon Route 53 is a highly available and scalable DNS service designed to give developers and businesses an extremely reliable and cost effective way to route end users to Internet applications. Amazon Route 53 charges are based on actual usage of the service in two areas: Hosted Zones and Queries. You pay only for managing domains through the service and the number of queries that the service answers.           </p> <p> <b>Hosted Zones:</b> </p> <p>             Hosted Zones: <input type="text" value="2"/> </p> <p>             Traffic Flow: <input type="text" value="1"/> </p> <p>             Standard Queries: <input type="text" value="1"/> Per Day Million Queries           </p> <p>             Latency Based Routing Queries: <input type="text" value="0"/> Per Month Million Queries           </p> <p>             Geo DNS Queries: <input type="text" value="0"/> Per Month Million Queries           </p> <p> <b>DNS Failover Health Checks for endpoints:</b> </p> <p>             Basic Checks Within AWS: <input type="text" value="200"/> Per Month           </p> <p>             Basic Checks Outside of AWS: <input type="text" value="0"/> Per Month           </p>	Free Website on AWS AWS Elastic Beanstalk, Default Marketing Web Site Large Web Application (All On-Demand) Media Application

Reset All Services Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 138.20)

**Estimate of Your Monthly Bill**  
 Show First Month's Bill (include all one-time fees, if any)

Below you will see an estimate of your monthly bill. Expand each line item to see cost breakout of each service. To save this bill and input values, click on 'Save and Share' button. To remove the service from the estimate, jump back to the service and clear the specific service's form.

Save and Share

Amazon Route 53	Amazon Route 53 Service		\$	138.20
Amazon CloudFront	Hosted Zones:		\$	1.00
Amazon RDS	Traffic Flow:		\$	50.00
Amazon DynamoDB	Standard Queries:		\$	12.20
Amazon ElastiCache	Basic Checks Within AWS:		\$	75.00
Amazon	AWS Support (Basic)		\$	0.00
<b>Total Monthly Payment:</b>				\$ 138.20

Reset All Services Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 0.00)

Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia)

AWS Direct Connect makes it easy to establish a dedicated network connection from your premise to AWS. Using AWS Direct Connect, you can establish private connectivity between AWS and your datacenter, office, or colocation environment, which in many cases can reduce your network costs, increase bandwidth throughput, and provide a more consistent network experience than Internet-based connections.

Clear Form

**AWS Direct Connect Ports and Locations:**

Port Description	Ports	Port Usage	Location	Data Transfer In	Data Transfer Out	Monthly Cost
+ Add New Row						

Location	Data Transfer In
CoreSite NY1 & NY2, New York, NY	0 GB/Mo
CoreSite VA1 & VA2, Reston, VA	
Equinix DA1 - DA3 & DA6, Dallas, TX	
Equinix DC1 - DC6 & DC10 - DC11, Ashburn, VA	
Digital Realty ATL1 & ATL2, Atlanta, GA	
Lightower, Philadelphia, PA	
165 Halsey Street, Newark, NJ	
Equinix SV1 & SV5, San Jose, CA	
Cologix MTL3, Montreal, Canada	
Netelligent Montreal, Canada	
Equinix CH1 - CH2 & CH4, Chicago, IL	
QTS Chicago, IL	
Cologix COL2, Columbus, Ohio	
CoreSite One Wilshire & 900 North Alameda, CA	
CoreSite SV3 - SV7, Santa Clara, CA	
Equinix LA1 - LA4, Los Angeles, CA	
Equinix SV1 & SV5, San Jose, CA	
EdgeConneX, Portland, OR	
Equinix SE2 & SE3, Seattle, WA	
Pittock Block, Portland, OR	

Reset All Services Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 113.46)

Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Clear Form

Amazon EC2 Amazon S3 Amazon Route 53 Amazon CloudFront Amazon RDS Amazon DynamoDB Amazon

AWS Direct Connect makes it easy to establish a dedicated network connection from your premise to AWS. Using AWS Direct Connect, you can establish private connectivity between AWS and your datacenter, office, or colocation environment, which in many cases can reduce your network costs, increase bandwidth throughput, and provide a more consistent network experience than Internet-based connections.

**AWS Direct Connect Ports and Locations:**

Port Description	Ports	Port Usage	Location	Data Transfer In	Data Transfer Out	Monthly Cost	
Direct Connect 1	1	50 Mbps	100 % Utilized/Mo	CoreSite NY1 & NY2, New 1	100 GB/Day	100 GB/Day	\$ 113.46
Add New Row							

Reset All Services Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 113.46)

Amazon EC2 Amazon S3 Amazon Route 53 Amazon CloudFront Amazon RDS Amazon DynamoDB Amazon ElastiCache

**Estimate of Your Monthly Bill**  
 Show First Month's Bill (include all one-time fees, if any)

Below you will see an estimate of your monthly bill. Expand each line item to see cost breakout of each service. To save this bill and input values, click on 'Save and Share' button. To remove the service from the estimate, jump back to the service and clear the specific service's form.

Save and Share

<input type="checkbox"/> AWS Direct Connect Service (US-East)		\$	113.46
Ports:		\$	21.96
Data Transfer In:		\$	0.00
Data Transfer Out:		\$	91.50
<input type="checkbox"/> AWS Support (Basic)		\$	0.00
<b>Total Monthly Payment:</b>		\$	113.46

Reset All Services Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 0.00)

Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Clear Form

Amazon EC2 Amazon S3 Amazon Route 53 Amazon CloudFront Amazon RDS Amazon DynamoDB

Amazon CloudFront is a web service for content delivery. It delivers your content using a global network of edge locations and works seamlessly with Amazon S3 which durably stores the original, definitive versions of your files.

**Data Transfer Out:**  
 Monthly Volume: 0 GB/Month

**Requests:**  
 Average Object Size: 0 KB  
 Type of Requests:  HTTP  HTTPS  
 Invalidation Requests: 0 Requests

Reset All Services Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 65.67)

Choose region: US-East / US Standard (Virginia) Clear Form

Amazon EC2 Amazon S3 Amazon Route 53 Amazon CloudFront Amazon RDS Amazon DynamoDB

Amazon CloudFront is a web service for content delivery. It delivers your content using a global network of edge locations and works seamlessly with Amazon S3 which durably stores the original, definitive versions of your files.

**Data Transfer Out:**  
 Monthly Volume: 10 GB/Day

**Requests:**  
 Average Object Size: 100 KB  
 Type of Requests:  HTTP  HTTPS  
 Invalidation Requests: 100 Requests

<b>Amazon ElastiCache</b>	<b>Edge Location Traffic Distribution:</b>	
	United States	<input type="text" value="30"/> %
<b>Amazon CloudWatch</b>	Canada	<input type="text" value="10"/> %
	Europe	<input type="text" value="30"/> %
<b>Amazon SES</b>	Hong Kong, Philippines, S. Korea, Singapore & Taiwan	<input type="text" value="5"/> %
<b>Amazon SNS</b>	Japan	<input type="text" value="5"/> %
<b>Amazon Elastic Transcoder</b>	South America	<input type="text" value="5"/> %
<b>Amazon WorkSpaces</b>	Australia	<input type="text" value="5"/> %
<b>Amazon WorkDocs</b>	India	<input type="text" value="10"/> %
	<b>Dedicated IP SSL Certificates:</b>	
	Number of Certificates:	<input type="text" value="0"/>

Services		Estimate of your Monthly Bill (\$ 25.02)	
<b>Estimate of Your Monthly Bill</b>			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Show First Month's Bill (include all one-time fees, if any)			
Below you will see an estimate of your monthly bill. Expand each line item to see cost breakout of each service. To save this bill and input values, click on 'Save and Share' button. To remove the service from the estimate, jump back to the service and clear the specific service's form.			
			<input type="button" value="Save and Share"/>
<b>Amazon CloudFront</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <u>Amazon CloudFront Service</u>		\$ 39.09
	Data Transfer Out:	\$ 36.03	
	Requests:	\$ 3.06	
	Invalidations:	\$ 0.00	
<b>Amazon ElastiCache</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <u>AWS Support (Basic)</u>		\$ 0.00
	<b>Free Tier Discount:</b>		\$ -14.07
	<b>Total Monthly Payment:</b>		\$ 25.02